

Risk-less Portfolio

Από Black-Scholes έχουμε:

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial t} + \frac{1}{2} \sigma^2 S^2 \frac{\partial^2 F}{\partial S^2} = rF - rS \frac{\partial F}{\partial S}$$

απουσία Black-Scholes \Rightarrow

$$\frac{\partial P}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial F} \left(rF - rS \frac{\partial F}{\partial S} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \sigma^2 S^2$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial S^2} + \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial F^2} \left(\frac{\partial F}{\partial S} \right)^2 \right) = rP \quad \Rightarrow$$

risk-less $\Rightarrow \frac{\partial P}{\partial S} = - \frac{\partial P}{\partial F} \cdot \frac{\partial F}{\partial S}$

$$\frac{\partial P}{\partial t} + rS \frac{\partial P}{\partial S} + rF \frac{\partial P}{\partial F} + \frac{1}{2} \sigma^2 S^2 \left[\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial S^2} + \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial F^2} \left(\frac{\partial F}{\partial S} \right)^2 \right] = rP$$

α)α

$$\frac{\partial P}{\partial S} = - \frac{\partial P}{\partial F} \cdot \frac{\partial F}{\partial S} \Rightarrow \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial F \partial S} = - \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial F^2} \frac{\partial F}{\partial S} - \frac{\partial P}{\partial F} \frac{\partial^2 F}{\partial S^2}$$

kai $\frac{\partial^2 F}{\partial F \partial S} = \frac{\partial}{\partial S} \left(\frac{\partial F}{\partial F} \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial S} (1) = 0$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial F \partial S} = - \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial F^2} \frac{\partial F}{\partial S} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \left[\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial F \partial S} \frac{\partial F}{\partial S} = - \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial F^2} \left(\frac{\partial F}{\partial S} \right)^2 \right]$$

kai druckadiversionas:

$$\frac{\partial P}{\partial t} + rS \frac{\partial P}{\partial S} + rF \frac{\partial P}{\partial F} + \frac{1}{2} \sigma^2 S^2 \left[\right]$$

$$\left[\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial S^2} - \frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial F \partial S} \frac{\partial F}{\partial S} \right] = rP$$

Black-Scholes για Call options

Call-option: Δικαίωμα να αγοράσει μν στιγμή T
 μν επί K . (Δικαίωμα όχι υποχρέωση)

T : maturity time, K : strike price.

S_t η επί μν ημερομηνία μν στιγμή t .

$S_T < K$ δεν εφαρμόζεται το δικαίωμα.

$S_T > K$, εφαρμόζεται \Rightarrow κέρδος $= S_T - K$.

$$\Rightarrow \text{payoff } f_T = \max(S_T - K, 0)$$

S_t ακολουθεί μν γεωμετρική Brown

\Downarrow δύο ιδιότητες

$$x = \ln\left(\frac{S_T}{S_t}\right) \sim N\left[\left(r - \frac{\sigma^2}{2}\right)(T-t), \sigma^2(T-t)\right]$$

r ορισμένο.

ανο' θεωρημα Black-Scholes εγωση

$$F(t, S_t) = C(t) = e^{-r(T-t)} E[f_T]$$

↑
τιμή call (δικαιώματος) mv $0 \leq t \leq T$

$$E[f_T] = E[\max(S_T - K, 0)] =$$

$$E[\max(S_t e^x - K, 0)], \text{ όπου } x = \ln\left(\frac{S_T}{S_t}\right)$$

$$= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \max(S_t e^x - K, 0) p(x) dx =$$

$$= \int_{\ln \frac{K}{S_t}}^{+\infty} (S_t e^x - K) p(x) dx =$$

όπου $S_t e^x - K > 0 \Rightarrow x > \ln \frac{K}{S_t}$

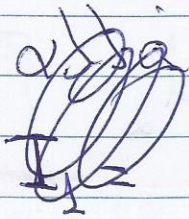
όπου :

$$= I_2 - I_1$$

$$I_2 = \int_{\ln(K/S_t)}^{+\infty} S_t e^x p(x) dx$$

$$I_1 = \int_{\ln(K/S_t)}^{+\infty} K p(x) dx$$

kai
$$p(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma \sqrt{2\pi(T-t)}} e^{-\frac{(x - (r - \frac{\sigma^2}{2})(T-t))^2}{2\sigma^2(T-t)}}$$



Derives

$$y = \frac{x - (r - \frac{\sigma^2}{2})(T-t)}{\sigma \sqrt{T-t}}$$

$$p(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma \sqrt{2\pi} \sqrt{T-t}} e^{-\frac{y^2}{2}}$$

kai

$$I_1 = K \int_{-d_2}^{+\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{y^2}{2}} dy$$

ojo kripwan me
druknineus

$$d_2 = \frac{\ln(S_t/K) + (r - \frac{\sigma^2}{2})(T-t)}{\sigma \sqrt{T-t}}$$

$$= K \int_{-\infty}^{d_2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{y^2}{2}} dy = K \Phi(d_2)$$

$$I_2 = S_t \int_{\ln(K/S_t)}^{+\infty} e^x p(x) dx = \dots$$

$$= S_t e^{r(T-t)} \int_{-d_2}^{+\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{1}{2}(y - \sigma\sqrt{T-t})^2} dy =$$

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$$= S_t e^{r(T-t)} \int_{-d_2}^{+\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{z^2}{2}} dz =$$

$$= S_t e^{r(T-t)} \Phi(d_1)$$

$$d_1 = d_2 + \sigma\sqrt{T-t}$$

averkaidimmar EyoufE:

$$c(t) = e^{-r(T-t)} (I_2 - I_1) =$$

$$= S_t \Phi(d_1) - K e^{-r(T-t)} \Phi(d_2)$$

↓ Black-Scholes

H upi now European call option nu
 onyini t sidraa ano:

$$c(t) = S_t \Phi(d_1) - K e^{-r(T-t)} \Phi(d_2)$$

Black-Scholes

Άσκηση: Έστω ότι η τιμή της μετοχής

είναι σήμερα 40 με strike 45 και maturity time

4 μηνών. Το επιτόκιο είναι $r = 0.03$ / έτος

Μέση κίνηση = 7% και συνολική ανάλυση 40%
 Βρείτε την αξία του call.

Λύση: $S_t = 40$, $K = 45$, $r = 0.03$

$T = 4/12$, $t = 0$, $\sigma = 0.4$

$$d_2 = \frac{\ln(40/45) + \left(0.03 - \frac{0.4^2}{2}\right) \left(\frac{4}{12} - 0\right)}{0.4 \sqrt{4/12}} = -0.582184$$

$$d_1 = d_2 + 0.4 \sqrt{1/3} = -0.351244$$



$$c(t) = 40 \Phi(-0.351244) - 45 e^{-0.03(1/3)} \Phi(-0.582184) =$$

$$= 40 \cdot 0.3627 - 44.55 \cdot 0.2802213 =$$

$$= 2.023617$$