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History of Economic Thought

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**Anticlassical economists, Marginal Revolution and
Neoclassical Economics:
From Jeremy Bentham to Arthur C. Pigou**

Die Bourgeoisie hatte in Frankreich und England politische Macht erobert. Von da an gewann der Klassenkampf, praktisch und theoretisch, mehr und mehr ausgesprochene und drohende Formen. Er läutete die Totenglocke der wissenschaftlichen bürgerlichen Ökonomie. Es handelte sich jetzt nicht mehr darum, ob dies oder jenes Theorem wahr sei, sondern ob es dem Kapital nützlich oder schädlich, bequem oder unbequem, ob polizeiwidrig oder nicht. An die Stelle uneigennützigster Forschung trat bezahlte Klopffechtereier, an die Stelle unbefangener wissenschaftlicher Untersuchung das böse Gewissen und die schlechte Absicht der Apologetik. Indes selbst die zudringlichen Traktätchen, welche die Anti-Corn-Law League, mit den Fabrikanten Cobden und Bright an der Spitze, in die Welt schleuderte, boten, wenn kein wissenschaftliches, doch ein historisches Interesse durch ihre Polemik gegen die grundeigentümliche Aristokratie. Auch diesen letzten Stachel zog die Freihandelsgesetzgebung seit Sir Robert Peel der Vulgärökonomie aus. Die kontinentale Revolution von 1848 schlug auch auf England zurück. Männer, die noch wissenschaftliche Bedeutung beanspruchten und mehr sein wollten als bloße Sophisten und Sykophanten der herrschenden Klassen, suchten die politische Ökonomie des Kapitals in Einklang zu setzen mit den jetzt nicht länger zu ignorierenden Ansprüchen des Proletariats. Daher ein geistloser Synkretismus, wie ihn John Stuart Mill am besten repräsentiert. Es ist eine Bankrotterklärung der "bürgerlichen" Ökonomie, welche der große russische Gelehrte und Kritiker N. Tschernyschewski in seinem Werk "Umrisse der politischen Ökonomie nach Mill" bereits meisterhaft beleuchtet hat.

Nachwort zur zweiten Auflage (1873), Karl Marx, „Das Kapital“, Bd. I, S. 21, *Karl Marx-Friedrich Engels Werke*, Band 23, Dietz Verlag, Berlin (DDR) 1968

Anticlassical economists in the time of Smith, Malthus and Ricardo



Jeremy Bentham (1748–1832)

[*The Works of Jeremy Bentham*](#); published under the Superintendence of his Executor, John Bowring, (Edinburgh: William Tait, **1838-1843**), 11 vols

See especially

[*A Fragment on Government*](#), (London: T. Payne, **1776**), Works [Vol. 1](#)

[*A View of the Hard-Labour Bill*](#); being an abstract of a pamphlet, intituled “Draught of a bill, to punish by imprisonment and hard-labour, certain offenders; and to establish proper places for their reception.” Interspersed with observations relative to the subject of the above draught in particular, and to penal jurisprudence in general, (London: T. Payne, **1778**), Works [Vol. 4](#)

[*Defence of Usury*](#); shewing the impolicy of the present legal restraints on the terms of pecuniary

bargains in a series of letters to a friend; To which is added, a letter to Adam Smith, Esq., LL.D. on the discouragement of inventive industry, (London: T. Payne, **1787**), Works [Vol. 3](#) ([4th ed.](#), London: Payne and Foss, 1818)

[*An Introduction to the Principles of Morals and Legislation*](#) (Printed 1780,

Published London: T. Payne **1789**), Works [Vol. 1](#), ([Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1907](#))

[*Panopticon or, the Inspection-House*](#), containing the idea of a new principle of construction applicable to any sort of establishment, in which persons of any description are to be kept under inspections: and in particular to penitentiary houses, prisons, manufactories, houses of industry, mad-houses, work-houses, lazarettos, poor-houses, hospitals and schools; with a plan of management adapted to the principle, in a series of letters written in the Year 1787 from Crecheff in White Russia to a friend in England, (London: T. Payne, **1791**) [MDZ](#), [*Panopticon: Postscript; Part I*](#); Containing further particulars and alterations relative to the plan of construction originally proposed (London: T. Payne, **1791**), [MDZ](#), [*Panopticon: Postscript; Part II*](#); Containing a plan of management for a Panopticon Penitentiary-House, (London: T. Payne, **1791**) Works [Vol. 4](#)

[*Supply without Burden; or Escheat vice Taxation*](#): Being a proposal for a saving of taxes by an extension of the law of escheat, including strictures on the taxes on collateral succession comprised in the Budget of 7th December 1795; to which is prefixed, (Printed in 1793, and now first published), [*A Protest Against Law-Taxes*](#), showing the peculiar mischievousness of all such impositions as add to the expense of appeal to justice, (London: J. Debrett, **1795**), Works [Vol. 2](#), [Supply](#), [Protest](#)

“[*Situation and Relief of the Poor*](#)”, *Annals of Agriculture, and Other Useful Arts*, vol. 29 (**1797**), no. 167, pp. [393-426](#)

“Outline of a work entitled *Pauper Management Improved*”, *Annals of Agriculture, and Other Useful Arts*, vol. 30 (**1798**), pp. [89-176](#), [241-296](#), [393-424](#), [457-504](#), vol. 31 (**1798**), [33-64](#), [169-200](#), [273-288](#) , Offprint: *Pauper management improved: particularly by means of an application of the panopticon principle*

of construction, ([London]: Sold by R. Baldwin, 1812), Works [Vol. 8](#)
A Plan for Saving all Trouble and Expense in the Transfer of Stock and for
 enabling the proprietors to receive their dividends without powers of attorney,
 or attendance at the Bank of England, by the conversion of stock into note
 annuities, **1800** (privately printed), first published in 1839, in Works, [Vol. 3](#)
Observations on the Restrictive and Prohibitory Commercial System, especially
 with a reference to the decree of the Spanish Cortes of July 1820, from the MSS.
 of Jeremy Bentham Esq., by John Bowring (London: Effingham Wilson, **1821**)
 Works [Vol. 3](#)
 “[Leading Principles of a Constitutional Code, for any State](#)”, *The Pamphleteer*, vol.
 22 (**1823**), no. 44, pp. 475-486 [1-12] Works [Vol. 2](#)
The Rationale of Reward, (London: John and H.L. Hunt, **1825**), [The 2nd of the
 three volumes published in French from Bentham’s manuscripts by Étienne
 Dumont in **1811**], Works [Vol. 2](#)
Official Aptitude Maximized; Expense Minimized; as shewn in the several papers
 comprised in this volume, (London: Robert Heward, **1830**), Works [Vol. 5](#)
A Manual of Political Economy: Now first edited from the MSS. of Jeremy
 Bentham, Works [Vol. 3](#)

In French: [[gallica](#)] [[Internet Archive](#)]

Panoptique. Mémoire sur un nouveau principe pour construire des maisons
 d’inspection et nommément des maisons de force ; Imprimé par ordre de
 l’Assemblée Nationale, (Paris ; Imprimerie Nationale, **1791**)
Esquisse d’un ouvrage en faveur des pauvres ... par Jérémie Bentham, publiée en
 français, par Ad. Duquesnoy (Paris : Imprimerie des Sourds-Muets, **An X** [1801
 ou 1802]),
Théorie des peines et des récompenses, par M. Jérémie Bentham... Rédigée en
 François, d’après les manuscrits, par M. Ét. Dumont, (Londres : B. Dulau & Co.,
1811), [tome 1^{er}](#), [tome 2nd](#)
Défense de l’usure, ou Lettres sur les inconvénients des lois qui fixent le taux de
 l’intérêt de l’argent, par Jérémie Bentham, traduit de l’anglais sur la 4^e édition
 [par Saint-Amand Bazard], suivi d’un Mémoire sur les prêts d’argent, par
 Turgot ; et précédé d’une introduction contenant une dissertation sur le prêt à
 intérêt, (Paris : Mahler, **1828**)
Œuvres de J. Bentham, (Bruxelles : Louis Hauman & Cie, **1829-1830**), [Tome 1^{er}](#),
Traité de législation civile et pénale, tactique des assemblées législatives ; [Tome](#)
[2nd](#), *Théorie des peines et des récompenses, traité des preuves judiciaires* ; [Tome](#)
[3^e](#), *De l’organisation judiciaire, Essai sur la situation politique de l’Espagne,*
Défense de l’usure, Essai sur la nomenclature et la classification des principales
branches d’art-et-science
Déontologie, ou Science de la morale. Ouvrage posthume de Jérémie Bentham ;
revu, mis en ordre et publié par John Bowring ; trad. sur le ms. par Benjamin
Laroche, (Paris : Charpentier, **1834**), [tome I](#), [tome II](#)

In German:

Vertheidigung des Wuchers, worin die Unzuträglichkeit der gegenwärtigen
 gesetzlichen Einschränkungen der Bedingungen beim Geldverkehr bewiesen
 wird: In einer Reihe von Briefen an einen Freund. Nebst einem Briefe an D.
 Adam Smith Esq. über die Hindernisse, die durch die obengenannten
 Einschränkungen dem Fortgange der Industrie in den Weg gelegt werden,
 Deutsch herausgegeben von Johann August Eberhard (Halle: Johann Jacob
 Gebauer, **1788**)

[Tactik oder Theorie des Geschäftsganges in deliberirenden Volksstände-versammlungen](#), von Jeremias Bentham. Nach dessen hinterlassenen Papieren bearbeitet von Étienne Dumont, (Erlangen: J. J. Palm und Ernst Enke, **1817**)
Grundsätze der Civil- und Criminal-Gesetzgebung, aus den Handschriften des englischen Rechtsgelehrten Jeremias Bentham, herausgegeben von Étienne Dumont... Nach der zweiten... Auflage bearbeitet und mit Anmerkungen von Dr. Friedrich Eduard Beneke, (Berlin: C. Fr. Amelang, **1830**) [Erster Band](#), [Zweiter Band](#)
[Principien der Gesezgebung](#) [sic], herausgegeben von Étienne Dumont. Nach der neuesten Auflage übersetzt, (Köln: Heinrich August Arend, **1833**)
[Theorie des gerichtlichen Beweises](#), aus dem Französischen von Étienne Dumont, (Berlin: C. G. Ende, **1838**)

In Greek:

Περὶ νομοθεσίας ἰδιωτικῆς καὶ ποινικῆς: σύγγραμμα εἰς γλωσσαν γαλλικὴν συνταχθὲν ἐκ τῶν χειρογράφων τοῦ Κ. Ἰερεμίου Βενθάμου, Ἑγγλοῦ Νομοδιδασκάλου, παρὰ τοῦ Κ. Στεφ. Δυμόντου, μεταφρασθὲν δὲ ὑπὸ Γεωργίου Ἀθανασίου (Ἐν Αἰγίνῃ: Ἐκ τῆς τυπογραφίας Ἀνδρέου Κορομηλά, **1834**) [Τόμος πρῶτος](#), (Ἐν Ἀθήναις: Ἐκ τῆς τοῦ Ἡλίου Χριστοφίδου τυπογραφίας (Ἡ Ἀγαθὴ τύχη), **1842**) [Τόμος δεύτερος](#)

*Βεκκαρίου περὶ ἀδικημάτων καὶ ποινῶν μεταφρασμένον ἀπὸ τὴν ἰταλικὴν γλωσσαν, Δευτέρα ἔκδοσις, διορθωμένη καὶ ἀύξημένη μὲ σημειώσεις καὶ πίνακα στοιχειακὸν, εἰς τὴν ὁποίαν προσετέθη καὶ ἡ πρὸς, τὸν μεταφραστὴν ἐπιστολὴ τοῦ Μορελλέτου Ἐξαντληθὲν μετετυπώθη παρὰ Χαριλάου Π. Σοφιοπόλου Δαπάνῃ τοῦ Πατρὸς αὐτοῦ, Μὲ προσθήκην τῶν Προλεγομένων εἰς τὰ Ἠθικὰ τοῦ Ἀριστοτέλους παρὰ τοῦ Κοραῆ καὶ τινῶν [Παρατηρήσεων τοῦ Βενθάμου](#) (Ἐν Ἀθήναις: Ἐκ τῆς τυπογραφίας τῆς Προόδου, Διευθυνομένης ὑπὸ Γ. Βλασσαρίδου, **1842**)*

Jeremy Bentham's Economic Writings: Critical edition based on his printed works and unprinted manuscripts by Werner Stark (London: Published for The Royal Economic Society by George Allen & Unwin, 1952), 3 vols, [vol. 2](#)

[The Collected Works of Jeremy Bentham](#)

“Since 1968, thirty-four volumes of the new and authoritative critical edition of *The Collected Works of Jeremy Bentham* have been published, out of an anticipated total over eighty volumes.” University College London (UCL), Oxford University Press [Part if the [Bentham Project](#)]

“[Bentham, Jeremy](#)”, H.D. Macleod, *A Dictionary of Political Economy: Biographical, Bibliographical, Historical, and Practical*, Vol. I, (London: Longman, Green, Longman, Roberts, and Green, **1863**), pp. 261-263

- Karl Marx, [On Bentham], *Das Kapital: Kritik der politischen Oekonomie, Erster Band, Buch I: Der Produktionsprozess des Kapitals*, (Hamburg: Otto Meissner, **1867**), p. [140](#), pp. [596-599](#), *Capital*, Vol. I, (Chicago: Charles H. Kerr & Co., 1906), p. [195](#) & pp. [668-670](#); [Das Kapital, Erster Band](#) (*Marx Engels Werke*, Band 23, Berlin (DDR): Dietz Verlag, 1962) pp. 189-190, pp. 636-639,
- John Macdonell, “[Bentham, Jeremy \(1748-1832\)](#)”, Leslie Stephen (ed.), *Dictionary of National Biography*, vol. IV, (London: Smith, Elder, & Co., **1885**), pp. 268-280 [[wikisource](#)]

- James Bonar, "[Bentham, Jeremy](#)", *Palgrave Dictionary of Political Economy*, vol. I, (London: Macmillan, **1894**-1899, 1910 edition), pp. 131-133
- Paul Lippert, „[Bentham, Jeremy](#)“, in J. Conrad [u.a.] (hrsg.), *Handwörterbuch der Staatswissenschaften*, Zweite, gänzlich umgearbeitete Auflage, (Jena: Gustav Fischer, **1899**), Band 2, pp. 545-546
- Leslie Stephen, [The English Utilitarians](#), in three volumes, *Vol. I: Jeremy Bentham*, (London: Duckworth, 1900)
- Élie Halévy, *La formation du radicalisme philosophique*, (Paris : Felix Alcan) ; I : [La jeunesse de Bentham](#), **1901** ; II : [L'évolution de la doctrine utilitaire de 1789 à 1815](#), **1901** ; III : [Le radicalisme philosophique](#), **1904**
- James E. Crimmins, "[Jeremy Bentham](#)", Edward N. Zalta (ed.), *The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy* (Summer **2020** Edition)
- William Sweet, "[Jeremy Bentham \(1748-1832\)](#)", *The Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, Accessed 6/3/2021



James K. Maitland, Earl Lauderdale (1759–1838)

[A Letter on the Present Measures of Finance](#), in which the bill now depending in Parliament is particularly considered, (London: Printed for J. Debrett; and G.G. and J. Robinson, **1793**)

[An Inquiry into the Nature and Origin of Public Wealth](#), and into the means and causes of its increase,

(Edinburgh: Printed for Arch. Constable & Co.; London: T.N. Longman & O. Rees, **1804**), [MDZ](#), [2nd edition](#)

(Edinburgh: printed for Archibald Constable & Co.; London: Longman, Hurst, Rees, Orme, and Brown; and Hurst, Robinson, and Co., **1819**), **French translation:**

[Recherches sur la nature et l'origine de la richesse](#)

[publique](#), et sur les moyens et les causes qui concourent a son accroissement par le comte De Lauderdale ... traduit de l'anglais, par E. Lagentie de Lavaïsse,

(Paris : Dentu, 1808), **German translation:** [Ueber National-wohlstand](#), (Berlin: Realschulbuchhandlung, 1808; Wien: B.Ph. Bauer, **1814**)

[Observations by the Earl of Lauderdale on the Review of His Inquiry into the Nature and Origins of Public Wealth](#), Published in the VIIIth Number of the *Edinburgh Review*, (Edinburgh: Printed by D. Willison, for Arch. Constable and Co., Edinburgh, and Longman, Hurst, Rees, & Orme, London, **1804**)

[Hints to the Manufacturers of Great Britain](#), on the Consequences of the Irish Union; and the system since pursued, of borrowing in England, for the service of Ireland, (Edinburgh: Printed by D. Willison, for Arch. Constable and Co., Edinburgh, and Longman, Hurst, Rees, & Orme, London, and Thompson and Son, Manchester, **1805**)

[Thoughts on the Alarming State of the Circulation](#), and on the means of redressing the pecuniary grievances in Ireland, (Edinburgh: Printed by James Ballantyne, for A. Constable and Co., Edinburgh, and Longman, Hurst, Rees, and Orme, London, **1805**)

[Considerations on the Silver Currency](#); relative to both the general evil as affecting the empire, and the present enormous particular evil in Ireland; with an appendix, containing a report of Sir Isaac Newton on the state of the gold and silver coin, in the year 1717; and also some tables relative to the same subject, (Dublin: Printed for J. Miliken, 1805)

[The Depreciation of the Paper Currency of Great Britain Proved](#), (London:

Longman, Hurst, Rees, Orme, and Brown; J. Budd; Edinburgh: Constable, 1812)
[*Further Considerations on the State of the Currency*](#); in which the means of restoring our circulation to a salutary state are fully explained, and the injuries sustained by the public treasury, as well as by the national creditor, from our present pecuniary system, are minutely detailed, (Edinburgh: Printed by George Ramsay and Company for Archibald Constable and Company, Edinburgh; Longman, Hurst, Rees, Orme, and Brown, and M. Budd, London, **1813**)

[*A Letter on the Corn Laws*](#), (London: Printed by H. Bryer, for Constable and Co., Edinburgh, and Longman, Hurst, Rees, Orme, and Brown, [London], **1814**)

[*Three Letters on the Causes of the Present State of the Exchanges, and Price of Gold Bullion*](#), as printed in the “Times” under the signature of “An old merchant”; with an introductory address by the Earl of Lauderdale, (London: Budd and Calkin, **1819**)

[*Sketch of an Address to His Majesty*](#), submitted to the consideration of all who wish to call the attention of their Sovereign and of Parliament to the Real Grievance under which the Nation is Now Suffering, **1821**

[*Sketch of a Petition to the Commons House of Parliament*](#), submitted to the consideration of all who feel for the welfare of the country, or for the distresses of the lower orders of the people, **1822**

- [Lord Brougham], “[Lord Lauderdale’s Inquiry into the Nature and Origin of Public Wealth](#)”, *Edinburgh Review*, vol. 4, no. 8 (July **1804**), pp. 343-377
- [Lord Brougham], [Thoughts suggested by Lord Lauderdale’s Observations upon the Edinburgh Review](#), (London: Longman, Hurst, Rees, and Orme, **1805**)
- Hugh E. Egerton, “[Lauderdale, Eighth Earl of \(1759-1838\)](#)”, R.H. Inglis Palgrave (ed.), *Dictionary of Political Economy*, vol. II, F-M, (London: Macmillan, 1894-**1899**, 1910 edition), p. 574



Jean-Baptiste Say (1767–1832)

[*Olbie, ou Essai sur les moyens de réformer les mœurs d'une nation*](#), par Jean-Baptiste Say, Membre du Tribunat, (Paris : Imprimerie de Crapelet, chez Deterville ; Treutell et Wurtz, An VIII de la République [**1799/1800**])

Traité d'économie politique

*Traité d'économie politique, ou Simple exposition de la manière dont se forment, se distribuent et se consomment les richesses ; par Jean-Batiste [sic] Say, Membre du Tribunat, (Paris : De l'imprimerie de Crapelet, Chez Deterville, An XI – **1803**), [Tome I](#), [Tome II](#)*

Spanish translation: *Tratado de economía política ó Exposición simple del modo como se forman, distribuyen y consumen las riquezas. Escrito en francés por Juan Bautista Say, y traducido al*

castellano, por ..., (Madrid: Pedro María Caballero) [Tomo Primero 1804](#), [Tomo segundo 1805](#), (Madrid: Gómez Fuentesnebro y Compañía) [Tomo tercero 1807](#)

German translation: *Abhandlung über die National-Ökonomie oder einfache Darstellung der Art und Weise wie die Reichthümer entstehen, vertheilt und verzehret werden; von Johann Baptist Say, Mitglied des Tribunats in Frankreich; Aus dem Französischen übersetzt, mit Anmerkungen und Zusätzen versehen von Ludwig Heinrich Jakob, Doctor und ordentl. Professor auf der Friedrichs-Universität in Halle, (Halle und Leipzig: Ruff, 1807) [Erster Band](#), [Zweyter Band](#)*

- *Traité d'économie politique ou simple exposition de la manière dont se forment, se distribuent et se consomment les richesses, **seconde édition**, entièrement refondue et augmentée d'un épitome des principes fondamentaux de l'économie politique : par Jean-Baptiste Say, ex-membre du Tribunat, (Paris : Antoine-Augustin Renouard, 1814), [Tome premier](#), [Tome second](#)*

Spanish translation: *Tratado de economía política ó simple exposición del modo como se forman, distribuyen y consumen las riquezas. Por Juan Bautista Say. Refundido por el mismo y aumentado con un epitome que comprende los principios fundamentales de la economía política y una tabla analítica des materias. Traducido al castellano por Don Manuel María Gutiérrez y Don Manuel Antonio Rodríguez, (Madrid: Imprenta de Collado, 1816) [Tomo primero](#) [Tomo segundo](#) [Tomo tercero](#)*

- *Traité d'économie politique ou Simple exposition de la manière dont se forment, se distribuent et se consomment les richesses, **troisième édition**, à laquelle se trouve joint un épitome des principes fondamentaux de l'économie politique ; par Jean-Baptiste Say, Chevalier de Saint-Wolodimir, membre de l'Académie impériale des Sciences de Saint-Pétersbourg, de celle de Zurich, etc. ; Professeur d'Économie politique à l'Athénée de Paris, (Paris : Deterville, 1817) [Tome premier](#), [Tome second](#)*

German translation: *Darstellung der Nationalökonomie oder der Staatswirthschaft: enthaltend eine einfache Entwicklung, wie die Reichthümer des Privatmanns, der Völker und Regierungen erzeugt, vertheilt und consumirt werden: von Johann Baptist Say, Ritter von Wladimir-ordens, Mitglieder der Kaiserlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu St. Petersburg, der Akademie in Zürich etc. Professor der Nationalökonomie am Athenäum zu Paris; Aus dem Französischen der **dritten**, gänzlich umgearbeiteten, verbesserten und mit einem Auszug der Hauptgrundsätze dieser Wissenschaft vermehrten Ausgabe; übersetzt und mit Anmerkungen begleitet von Dr. Carl Eduard Morstadt, Lehrer der Rechte in Heidelberg, (Heidelberg: August Oswald) [Erster Band 1818](#), [Zweyter Band 1819](#)*

- *Traité d'économie politique ou Simple exposition de la manière dont se forment, se distribuent et se consomment les richesses, **quatrième édition**, corrigée et augmentée, à laquelle se trouve joint un épitome des principes fondamentaux de l'économie politique ; par Jean-Baptiste Say, Chevalier de Saint-Wolodimir, membre de l'Académie impériale des Sciences de Saint-Pétersbourg, de l'Académie royale des Sciences de Naples, de celle de Stockholm, de la Société royale de Madrid, de celles de Cordoue et d'Avila, de celle de Zurich, etc. ;*

Professeur d'Économie politique à l'Athénée de Paris, (Paris : Deterville, 1819)
[Tome premier](#), [Tome second](#)

Spanish translation: *Tratado de economía política ó Exposición sencilla del modo con que se forman, se distribuyen y se consumen las riquezas, cuarta edición* corregida y aumentada, a la cual se ha añadido un epitome de los principios fundamentales de la economía política. Por Juan Bautista Say; Caballero de la Orden de S. Wolodimiro, miembro de la Academia Imperial de ciencias de San-Petersburgo, de la Real Academia de ciencias de Nápoles, de las Sociedades económicas de Madrid y Ávila, de la de Zúrich, &c. Profesor de Economía política en el Ateneo de Paris. Nueva traducción por D. Juan Sánchez Rivera, Maestro de lengua francesa de los establecimientos militares de Alcalá, (Madrid: D. Fermin Villalpando, 1821) [Tomo primero](#), (Madrid: Don Francisco Martínez Dávila, 1821) [Tomo segundo](#) Includes the letters to Malthus [[Cartas á Mr. Malthus](#)]

Tratado de economía política, ó Exposición sencilla del modo con que se forman, se distribuyen y se consumen las riquezas, por Juan-Bautista Say. Última edición enriquecida con un epitome de los principios fundamentales de la economía política por el mismo autor, nueva traducción por D. Juan Sánchez Rivera, (Burdeos: En la imprenta de Lawalle Joven, 1821) [Tomo primero](#) [Tomo segundo](#) [Tomo tercero](#) [Tomo cuarto](#) [[Cartas a M. Malthus](#)]

English translation: *Treatise of Political Economy, or the production, distribution, and consumption of wealth by Jean-Baptiste Say; translated from the fourth edition of the French, by C.R. Prinsep, M.A. with notes by the translator, in two volumes, (London: Longman, Hurst, Rees, Orme, and Brown, 1821),* [Vol. I](#), [Vol. II](#)

American editions

- *Treatise of Political Economy, or the production, distribution, and consumption of wealth by Jean-Baptiste Say; translated from the fourth edition of the French, by C.R. Prinsep, M.A. with notes by the translator; To which is added a translation of the introduction, and additional notes, by Clement C. Biddle, in two volumes, (Boston: Wells and Lilly, 1821),* [Vol. I](#), [Vol. II](#)
- [Second American edition](#), containing a translation of the introduction, and additional notes, by Clement C. Biddle, Member of the American Philosophical Society; two volumes bound in one, (Boston: Wells and Lilly, 1824)
- [Third American edition](#) containing a translation of the introduction, and additional notes, by Clement C. Biddle, Member of the American Philosophical Society, (Philadelphia: John Grigg, 1827)
- [Fourth American edition](#) (Philadelphia: John Grigg, 1830)
- [Fifth American edition](#) (Philadelphia: Grigg & Elliot, 1832)
- [Sixth American edition](#) (Philadelphia: Grigg & Elliot, 1834) [It has taken into account the 5th French edition as do the following editions]
- [New American edition](#) containing a translation of the introduction, and additional notes, by Clement C. Biddle, LL.D., Member of the American Philosophical Society, (Philadelphia: Grigg & Elliot, 1836)
- [New American edition](#) (Philadelphia: Grigg & Elliot, 1841)
- [New American edition](#) (Philadelphia: Grigg & Elliot, 1845)
- [New American edition](#), (Philadelphia: Lippincott, Grambo, & Co., successors to Grigg, Elliot & Co., 1850)

- [New American edition](#) (Philadelphia: Lippincott, Grambo, & Co., **1854**)
- [New American edition](#) (Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott, **1855**)
- [New American edition](#) (Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott, **1857**)
- [New American edition](#) (Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott, **1867**)
- Reprint of [American Edition](#) (Philadelphia: Claxton, Remsen & Haffelfinger, **1880**) [Augustus M. Kelley Reprint 1971]

Greek translation:

Πραγματεία πολισονομίας ἢ ἀπλῆ ἔκθεσις τοῦ τρόπου κατὰ τὸν ὁποῖον παράγονται, διανέμονται καὶ ἀναλίσκονται τὰ πλούτη· πρὸς δὲ καὶ ἐπιτομὴ τῶν στοιχείων τῆς ἐπιστήμης ταύτης· Συγγραφέντα μὲν γαλλιστὶ ὑπὸ Ἰωάννου Βαπτιστοῦ Σαῆ. Μεταφρασθέντα δὲ ἐκ τῆς τετάρτης καὶ τελευταίας ἐκδόσεως ὑπὸ Σπυρίδωνος Βαλέτα. — Ἐξ ἔργων δ' ἄνδρες πολύμηλοί τ' ἀφνειοί τε / Καὶ τ' ἐργαζόμενος· πολὺ φίλτερος ἀθανάτοισιν / ἔσσειαι ἢ δὲ βροτοῖς· μάλα γὰρ στυγέουσιν ἀεργούς. / Ἔργον δ' οὐδὲν ὄνειδος, ἀεργίη δὲ τ' ὄνειδος. / Εἰδέκεν ἐργάζῃ, τάχα σε ζηλώσει ἀεργός / πλουτοῦντα· πλούτῳ δ' ἀρετὴ καὶ κῦδος ὀπείδει. / Ἡσίοδ. Ἔργ. καὶ ἡμ. Στιχ. 284.

Unpublished manuscript of Spyridon Valetas, , Fiume **1828**. See Τριαντάφυλλος Σκλαβενίτης, «[Ο Σπυρίδων Βαλέτας και η μετάφραση της Πολιτικής Οικονομίας του J. B. Say](#)», Εταιρεία Μελέτης Νέου Ελληνισμού, Παράρτημα του περιοδικού «Μνήμων», αρ. 9, Αθήνα: 1994, σσ. 107-156

- *Traité d'économie politique, ou Simple exposition de la manière dont se forment, se distribuent et se consomment les richesses, **cinquième édition**, augmentée d'un volume et à laquelle se trouvent joints un építome des principes fondamentaux de l'économie politique et un index raisonné des matières ; par Jean-Baptiste Say, Chevalier de Saint-Wolodimir, membre de l'Académie impériale des Sciences de Saint-Pétersbourg, de l'Académie royale des Sciences de Naples, de celle de Stockholm, de la Société royale de Madrid, de celles de Cordoue et d'Avila, de celle de Zurich, etc. ; Professeur d'Économie industrielle au Conservatoire royal des Arts et Métiers de Paris, (Paris : Rapilly, **1826**) [Tome premier](#), [Tome second](#), [Tome troisième](#)*

German translation: *Johann Baptist Say's Ritters von Wladimirorden, Professors der Staatswirthschaft in Paris, und Mitgliedes der meisten Akademieen Europens; Ausführliche Darstellung der Nationalökonomie oder der Staatswirthschaft; aus dem Französischen der **fünften** Ausgabe übersetzt, und, theils kritisch, theils erläuternd, glossirt, sowie mit einem vollständigen Real-Auszuge von Say's Cours d'économie politique pratique begleitet, von Prof. Dr. Carl Eduard Morstadt, Lehrer des Rechte und der Staatswirthschaft in Heidelberg; Dritte, äußerst stark vermehrte, Ausgabe, (Heidelberg: Joseph Engelmann, **1830**) [Erster Band](#), [Zweiter Band](#), [Dritter Band](#)*

Spanish translation: *Tratado de economía política, ó Exposición sencilla del modo con que se forman, se distribuyen y se consumen las riquezas; con un epitome de los principios fundamentales de esta ciencia y un índice razonado de las materias, por Juan-Bautista Say. **Quinta edición** enteramente refundida, aumentada y precedida de la vida del autor, (Paris: En casa de Lecointe, **1836**) [nueva traducción y edición] [Tomo primero](#) [Tomo segundo](#) [Tomo tercero](#) [Tomo cuarto](#)*

*Tratado de economía política ó Exposición sencilla de cómo se forman, se distribuyen y se consumen las riquezas, Por Juan Bautista Say; Caballero de S. Wolodimiro, individuo de la Academia Imperial de ciencias de San-Petersburgo, de las de Nápoles y Stokolmo, de las Sociedades económicas de Madrid, Córdoba, Ávila y Zúrich &c., profesor de Economía industrial en el Real conservatorio de artes y oficios de Paris. Traducido De la **quinta y última edición**, con el Epitome de los principios fundamentales de la Economía política y el índice razonado de materias y comentado Por Don José Antonio Ponzóa, Caballero comendador de la Real orden de Isabel la Católica, del Consejo de S.M., su secretario con ejercicio de decretos, gefe de sección del ministerio de la Gobernación de la Península, catedrático que fué de Economía política y Estadística de la universidad Central, individuo de varias corporaciones científicas, disputado a Cortes por la provincia de Murcia &c. . (Madrid: Imprenta que fué de Fuentenebro, á cargo de Alejandro Gómez, **1838**) [Tomo primero](#), Tomo segundo*

Dutch translation: *Ontwikkeling van de beginselen der Staathuishoudkunde, eenvoudige verklaring van de wijze , waarop de rijkdom voort gebragt, verdeeld en verbruikt wordt door Jean-Baptiste Say (naar het fransch) (Deventer: J. De Lange., **1857**) [Eerste Gedeelte](#), [Tweede Gedeelte](#)*

- *Traité d'économie politique, ou Simple exposition de la manière dont se forment, se distribuent et se consomment les richesses, **sixième édition** [?], augmentée d'un volume et à laquelle se trouvent joints un épitome des principes fondamentaux de l'économie politique et un index raisonné des matières ; par Jean-Baptiste Say, Chevalier de Saint-Wolodimir, membre de l'Académie impériale des Sciences de Saint-Pétersbourg, de l'Académie royale des Sciences de Naples, de celle de Stockholm, de la Société royale de Madrid, de celles de Cordoue et d'Avila, de celle de Zurich, etc. ; Professeur d'Économie industrielle au Conservatoire royal des Arts et Métiers de Paris, (Bruxelles : C. J. Mat fils et H. Remy, **1826**) [Tome premier](#), [Tome second](#), [Tome troisième](#)*
- *[Traité d'économie politique](#), ou Simple exposition de la manière dont se forment, se distribuent et se consomment les richesses ; par Jean-Baptiste Say, **sixième édition** entièrement revue par l'auteur, et publiée sur les manuscrits qu'il a laissés par Horace Say, son fils, (Paris : Guillaumin, **1841**)*
- *[Traité d'économie politique](#), ou Simple exposition de la manière dont se forment, se distribuent et se consomment les richesses ; par Jean-Baptiste Say ; **septième édition** ; Précédée d'une Notice biographique sur l'auteur, par M. A[mbroise] Clément, (Paris : Guillaumin, **1861**)*
- *[Traité d'économie politique](#), ou Simple exposition de la manière dont se forment, se distribuent et se consomment les richesses ; par Jean-Baptiste Say ; **huitième édition** ; Précédée d'une Notice biographique sur l'auteur, par M. A. Clément, (Paris : Guillaumin, **1876**)*
- *Traité d'économie politique, ou simple exposition de la manière dont se forment, se distribuent, et se consomment les richesses, T. 1-2, édition **Variorum** des six éditions : 1803, 1814, 1817, 1819, 1826, 1841, édité par C. Mouchot, Jean-Pierre Potier, Jean-Michel Servet. Paris, Philippe Steiner, André Tiran, Volume I des Œuvres complètes de J.-B. Say éditées par Emmanuel Blanc, Pierre-Henri*

Goutte, Gilles Jacoud, Claude Mouchot, Jean-Pierre Potier, Michèle Saquin, Philippe Steiner et André Tiran Coordonnateur (Paris : Economica, 2006)

- [*De l'Angleterre et des Anglais*](#), (Paris : Arthus Bertrand ; Londres : Berthoud et Wheatley, 1815). Reprinted in [*Œuvres diverses*](#) (1848) with a note by Horace Say

Catéchisme d'économie politique

- [*Catéchisme d'économie politique*](#), ou, *Instruction familière, qui montre de quelle façon les richesses sont produites, distribuées et consommées dans la société ; Ouvrage fondé sur les faits, et utile aux différentes classes d'hommes, en ce qu'il indique les avantages que chacun peut retirer de sa position et de ses talents, Par Jean-Baptiste Say, Auteur du Traité d'Économie politique*, (Paris, Imprimerie de Crapelet, 1815) [[numelyo](#)]
- [*Seconde édition*](#) ; *Entièrement refondue et augmentée de Notes en faveur des personnes qui veulent approfondir davantage les principes de cette science*, (Paris : Bossange père ; Londres : Martin Bossange and C^o, 1821)
- [*Troisième édition*](#), *Revue par l'auteur, et enrichis de nouveaux développemens*, (Paris : Aimé-André, 1826)
- [*Quatrième édition*](#), *Revue et augmentée de notes et d'une préface, par M. Charles Comte, Membre de la Chambre des Députés, secrétaire perpétuel de l'Académie des sciences morales et politiques de l'Institut, etc.*, (Paris : Aimé-André, 1835)
- [*Sixième édition*](#) avec des notes de Ch. Comte et de M. Joseph Garnier, *Membres de l'Institut*, (Paris : Guillaumin, 1881)

Polish translation: *Katechizm ekonomii politycznej : czyli prosta nauka, jakim sposobem tworzą się, podziłają, i konsumują bogactwa w towarzystwie*, (Warszawa: Drukania Rządowa, 1815)

English translation: [*Catechism of Political Economy*](#), or *familiar conversations on the manner in which wealth is produced, distributed, and consumed in society. By Jean-Baptiste Say, Professor of political economy in the "Athenee Royal" of Paris, Knight of St. Wolodomir of Russia, Member of the Societies of Zurich, Bologna, &c. and author of a Treatise on Political Economy. Translated from the French, by John Richter*, (London; Sherwood, Neely, and Jones, 1816)

Spanish translation: [*Principios de economía política*](#), ó *Instrucción familiar en forma de diálogo, que manifiesta el modo se producen, se distribuyen y se consumen las riquezas en la sociedad. Escrita en francés por Juan Bautista Say*, (Madrid: Imprenta Real, 1816)

[*Catecismo de economía política*](#), ó *Instrucción familiar, que muestra de qué modo se producen, distribuyen y consumen las riquezas en la sociedad. Del todo refundida y aumentada con notas en favor de las personas que quieren profundizar más las reglas de esta ciencia; por Juan-Bautista Say, autor de Tratado Economía Política*, (Madrid: Imprenta de Alban, 1822)

[*Catecismo de economía política*](#), ó *Instrucción familiar que nos ensena el modo con que se producen, distribuyen y consumen las riquezas en la sociedad. Cercera edición, revista por el Autor, y enriquecida con nuevas demostraciones; por J. B. Say, Autor del Tratado de Economía Política. Traducido al castellano por D. José de Soto y Barona, Abogado del Iltre. Colegio de esta Ciudad; Censor de la Real Sociedad Aragonesa de Amigos del País, Académico de Honor y Fiscal de la Real Academia de S. Luis, &c.*, (Zaragoza: Imprenta de Polo y Monge, hermanos, 1833)

German translation: *Catechismus der National-Wirthschaft, oder, Leichtfasslicher Unterricht über die Art und Weise, wie in der bürgerlichen Gesellschaft Reichthümer entstehen, vertheilt und benutzt werden; von Johann Baptist Say; aus dem französischen übersetzt, mit einer Vorrede und Anmerkungen versehen, von K.H. Frhrn. v. Fahrenberg*, (Karlsruhe: G. Braun, **1816**) [[Making of the Modern World](#)]

[Katechismus der National-Oekonomie](#) oder leichtfasslicher Unterricht über die Art und Weise, wie in der bürgerlichen Gesellschaft Reichthümer entstehen, vertheilt und benutzt werden; Dritte, mit vielen Zusätzen bereicherte Ausgabe von J. B. Say Aus dem Französischen übersetzt von J. v. Th. [Joseph Apollinaris Honoratus von Theobald], (Stuttgart: Gebrüder Franckh, **1827**)

Italian translation: [Catechismo di economia politica](#), ossia Istruzione familiare intorno al modo con cui le ricchezze sono prodotte distribuite e consumate. Opera poggiata sui fatti, ed utile alle differenti classi di persone in quanto che mostra i vantaggi che ognuno può ricavare dalla sua situazione e dà suoi talenti. Di Gio. Battista Say autore del Trattato di economia politica. Recata nell'Italiana favella, (Napoli: Presso Giovanni de Bonis: si vende nel Gabinetto letterario al largo del Gesù nuovo, **1817**). [Catechismo di economia politica composto da Gio. Batt. Say e tradotto dal testo della terza edizione, accresciuta e corretta dall'autore, (Firenze: Marco Malagoli Vecchj, **1841**)]

Portuguese translation: *Cathecismo de economia política, ou, Instrucção familiar que mostra de que modo são produzidas as riquezas: como são distribuídas e consumidas na sociedade: obra fundada sobre factos, e util a todas as classes de pessoas, porque indica as vantagens que cada qual pode tirar da sua situação, e dos seus talentos, por João Baptista Say, Autor do Tratado de Economia Política, traduzido do francez. Por J.B.R. e dado à luz por J. da C.N*, (Lisboa: Na Impressão Liberal, **1822**) [[Making of the Modern World](#)] [*Traduzido da terceira edição por J. M. Frederico de Souza Pinto*, (Rio de Janeiro, **1834**)] [*Elementos de economia política, traducção livre do Cathecismo de economia política de J. B. Say, por Adrião Pereira Forjaz de Sampaio*, (Coimbra, **1839**)]

Danish translation: *Almeenvelstands og stathuusholdnings katechismus eller Kort og fattelig veiledning til kundskab om hvorledes formue erhverves, fordeles og forbruges i samfundet; Oversat av G. H. Olsen* ([København]: [H.F. Popp], **1825**) [[Making of the Modern World](#)]

Greek translation: [Πολιτικῆς οἰκονομίας κατήχησις](#): ἦτοι οἰκιακὴ διδασκαλία Περὶ τοῦ πῶς γεννῶνται, διανέμονται καὶ ἀναλίσκονται εἰς τὴν Κοινωνίαν τὰ Χρήματα. Μεθ' ἧν ἔπονται Σημειώσεις πρὸς ὠφέλειαν τῶν θελώντων νὰ ἐμβαθύνωσι πλείοτερον εἰς τὰς ἀρχάς τῆς ἐπιστήμης ταύτης. Παρὰ Ἰω. Βαπτιστοῦ Σάη. Μεταφρασθεῖσα ἐκ τοῦ Γαλλικοῦ Παρὰ Γ. Χρυσήδου, (Ἐν Αἰγίνῃ, [χ.έ.], **1828**)

Ottoman Turkish translation: [İlm-i tedbîr-i menzil](#), (translation by Sahak Abro [Abro]), (İstanbul: Mühendisoglu Tabhânesi, AH 1268, **1852**)

See. Heidemarie Doganalp-Votzi, „Aspekte der Rezeptionsgeschichte der Theorien der Moderne im Osmanischen. Das erste osmanische Werk zur Nationalökonomie: Sehak Abrus' Übersetzung des *Catéchisme d'économie politique* von Jean Baptiste Say“, in Gerhard Neweklowsky (hrsg.), *Herrschaft, Staat und Gesellschaft in Südosteuropa aus sprach- und kulturhistorischer Sicht*, (Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, 2007), pp. 239-256

- [Petit volume contenant quelques aperçus des hommes et de la société](#), (Paris : Deterville, **1817**)
- [Seconde édition](#), corrigée et augmentée, (Paris : Deterville, **1818**)

German translation: *Ueber den Menschen und die Gesellschaft: übersetzt von Ernst Ludwig*, (Altenburg: Christian Hahn, **1821**)

- [De l'influence ministérielle sur les élections en Angleterre](#) ([Paris] : De l'imprimerie de Bossange et se trouve au bureau du Censeur, [**1817**]) [Tiré du 5^e vol. du *Curseur européen* - Analyse de l'ouvrage intitulé : *Plan d'une réforme parlementaire*, par Jérémie Bentham]
- [Des canaux de navigation dans l'état actuel de la France](#), (Paris : Deterville, **1818**)
- [De l'importance du port de la Villette](#), (Paris : Deterville, **1818**)
- David Ricardo, *Des principes de l'économie politique et de l'impôt ; traduit de l'anglais par F.S. Constancio, avec des notes explicatives et critiques, par M. Jean-Baptiste Say* (Paris : J.P. Aillaud, **1819**) [Tome premier](#), [Tome second](#) [numeryo, [T. 1](#), [T. 2](#)]

German translation: David Ricardo, [Die Grundsätze der politischen Oekonomie oder der Staatswirthschaft und der Besteuerung](#), *Nebst erläuternden und kritischen Anmerkungen von J.B. Say. Aus dem Englischen, und, in Beziehung auf die Anmerkungen, aus dem Französischen übersetzt von Christ[ian]. Aug[ust]. Schmidt*, (Weimar: Landes-Industrie-Comptoir, **1821**)

- Jean-Baptiste Say. *Papiers. XVI Cours d'économie politique donnés à l'Athénée de Paris en 1819* [Handwritten notes at the National Library of France **1819**] Published in 1848
- [Lettres à M. Malthus](#) sur différent sujets d'économie politique, notamment sur les causes de la stagnation générale du commerce, (De l'imprimerie de Firmin Didot, père et fils ; Paris : Bossange, père et fils ; Londres, Martin Bossange et Cie, **1820**)

Spanish translation: [Cartas de M. J.ⁿ B.^{ta} Say á M. Malthus](#) sobre varios puntos de economía política, traducidas del francés al castellano, (Madrid: Imprenta del Censor, Carrera de San Francisco, **1820**). Also in the 2nd volume of *Tratado* by Rivera (**1821**) [Cartas á Mr. Malthus](#), [Cartas a M. Malthus](#)

English translation: [Letters to Mr. Malthus](#), on several subjects of Political Economy, and on the cause of the stagnation of commerce. to which is added [Catechism of Political Economy](#), or familiar conversations on the manner in which wealth is produced, distributed, and consumed in society. Translated from the French of J. B. Say, by John Richter. (London; Sherwood, Neely, and Jones, **1821**) [[Augustus M. Kelley Reprint](#) 1967]

German translation: [Malthus und Say über die Ursachen der jetzigen Handelsstockung](#). Aus dem Englischen und Französischen übersetzt von D. Karl Heinrich Rau, ordentl. öffentl. Prof. der Kameralwissensch. in Erlangen, (Hamburg: Perthes und Besser, **1821**)

- Henri [Heinrich Friedrich von] Storch, *Cours d'économie politique, ou Exposition des principes qui déterminent la prospérité des nations, ... par, ... avec des notes explicatives et critiques par J.-B. Say...* (Paris : J.-P. Aillaud ; Bossange père ; Rey et Gravier, **1823**), [Tome I](#), [Tome II](#), [Tome III](#), [Tome IV](#) [Comments collected in [Œuvres diverses 1848](#)]
 - Articles in *Revue Encyclopédique*
Tome XXI (**1824**), « [Statistique de L'Écosse, et son particulier de la ville de Glasgow \[sic\] ; par James Cleland](#) », pp. 542-550
Tome XXIII (**1824**), « [Sur la balance des consommations avec les productions](#) », pp. 18-31 Reply to [Sismondi](#)
« [Essai historique sur l'origine, les progrès et les résultats probables de la Souveraineté des Anglais aux Indes](#) », pp. 281-299
Tome XXIV (**1824**), « [De la première colonie formée par les Américains en Afrique](#) », pp. 5-18
Tome XXV, (**1825**), « [Réclamation](#) : H. Storch *Considérations d'économie politique* », pp. 577-579
Tome XXVII (**1825**), « [A Discourse on the risk, progress, peculiar, objects and importance of political economy, etc. – Discours sur l'origine, les progrès, les objets particuliers et l'importance de l'économie politique ; par J.-R. Mac-Culloch, traduit de l'anglais par G. Prevost](#) », pp. 694-719
Tome XXXII (**1826**), « [De la crise commerciale de l'Angleterre](#) », pp. 40-45
Tome XXXIII (**1827**), « [Malthus] [Definitions in Political Economy](#), etc. », pp. 494-496
 - « [Economie politique](#) », *Encyclopédie progressive, ou collection de traités sur l'histoire, l'état actuel et les progrès des connaissances humaines*, (Paris : Au bureau de l'Encyclopédie progressive, **1826**), pp. 217-304
 - *Cours complet d'économie politique pratique, ouvrage destiné à mettre sous les yeux des hommes d'État, des propriétaires fonciers et des capitalistes, des savans, des agriculteurs, des manufacturiers, des négocians et en général de tous les citoyens, l'économie des sociétés, par Jean-Baptiste Say, auteur du Traité et du Catéchisme d'économie politique, Membre de la plupart des Académies de l'Europe*, (Paris : Rاپilly, **1828-1829**) [Tome premier](#), [Tome second](#), [Tome troisième](#), [Tome quatrième](#), [Tome cinquième](#), [Tome sixième](#), (Paris : Chamerot, **1833**) [Tome septième](#) [Volume complémentaire, ouvrage posthume]
 - **Seconde édition** entièrement revue par l'auteur, publiée sur les manuscrits qu'il a laissés et augmentée de notes par Horace Say, son fils, (Paris : Guillaumin, **1840**) [Tome premier](#), [Tome seconde](#)
One volume edition: (Bruxelles : Société belge de librairie, Hauman et C^e., **1840**)
 - **Troisième édition** augmentée de notes, par Horace Say, son fils, (Paris : Guillaumin, **1852**) [Tome I](#), [Tome II](#)
« La troisième édition devait fort peu différer de la précédente ; cependant quelques not ont été ajoutées pour rattacher le texte aux faits nouveaux qui se sont produits »
- German translation:** *Vollständiges Handbuch der praktischen National-Oekonomie für Staatsmänner, Grund-Besitzer, Gelehrte, Capitalisten, Landwirthe, Manufakturisten, Handelsleute, und überhaupt für jeden*

denkenden Bürger; von Johann Baptist Say, Verfasser der Darstellung und der Catechismus de National-Oekonomie u. Aus dem Französischen übersetzt von J. v. Th. [Joseph Apollinaris Honoratus von Theobald], (Stuttgart, J.B. Metzler, **1829-1830**), [Erster Band](#), [Zweiter Band](#), [Dritter Band](#), [Vierter Band](#), [Fünfter Band](#), [Sechster Band](#)

Ausführliches Lehrbuch der praktischen politischen Ökonomie; Von J.B. Say. Deutsch mit Anmerkungen von Max Stirner, (Leipzig: Otto Wigand, **1845-1846**) Erster Band, Zweiter Band, [Dritter Band](#), [Vierter Band](#)

Italian translation: [Corso completo d'economia politica pratica](#). Opera destinata a porre sotto gli occhi degli uomini di stato, de' proprietari e capitalisti, de' dotti, degli agricoltori, de' manifattori, de' mercanti, e in generale di tutti i cittadini l'economia delle società di G.B. Say. Tradotta sull'edizione postuma, fatta ed annotata dal sig. Or. Say, figlio dell'autore. Con un'appendice di opuscoli varii del medesimo autore, [Biblioteca dell'economista, Prima serie, Trattati complessivi, Vol. VII, G.B. Say] (Torino: L'Unione tipografico-editrice, **1855**)

- [Mélange et correspondance d'économie politique](#), ouvrage posthume de J.B. Say, publiée par Charles Comte, son gendre, Membre de la Chambre des Députés, secrétaire perpétuel de l'Académie des sciences morales et politiques de l'Institut, Professeur honoraire de l'Académie de Lausanne, Avocat à la Cour royal de Paris, etc., (Paris : Chamerot, **1833**) [Includes correspondence with Dupont de Nemours, Thomas Jefferson, Ricardo, Prinsep, Malthus, Tooke, Dumont and two unpublished works: « [Erreurs](#) ou peuvent tomber les bons auteurs qui ne savent pas l'économie politique » « [Essai sur le principe de l'utilité](#) »]
- [Œuvres diverses de J. -B. Say](#) : contenant Catéchisme d'économie politique, fragments et opuscules inédits, correspondance générale, Olbie, petit volume, mélanges de morale et de littérature / précédées d'une notice historique sur la vie et les travaux de l'auteur, avec des notes par Ch. Comte, E. Daire et Horace Say, (Paris : Guillaumin, **1848**) [Includes the inaugural lectures at the Collège de France, for the years [1831-32](#) and [1832-33](#)]
- Charles Comte, « [Notice historique sur la vie et les ouvrages de J.-B. Say](#) », in *Mélange et correspondance d'économie politique*, (Paris : Chamerot, **1833**), pp. i-xxviii
- Francesco Ferrara, "[Introduzione. Raggiungimento biografico e critico su G.B. Say](#)", in *Corso completo d'economia politica pratica*, (Torino: L'Unione tipografico-editrice, **1855**), pp. v-cx
 - Karl Marx, „[i\) Lauderdale und J. B. Say](#)“, in *Theorien über den Mehrwert, Aus dem nachgelassenen Manuskript „Zur Kritik der politischen Ökonomie“ von Karl Marx herausgegeben von Karl Kautsky, I. Die Anfänge der Theorie vom Mehrwert bis Adam Smith*, (Stuttgart: J.H.W. Dietz, **1905**), pp. 354-360. English translation: *Theories of Surplus Value (Volume IV of Capital)*, [Part I](#), (Moscow: Progress Publishers, 1963), pp. 266-269
- A. Clément, « [Say, \(Jean-Baptiste\)](#) », *Dictionnaire de l'économie politique : contenant l'exposition des principes de la science. Publié sous la direction de MM. Ch. Coquelin et Guillaumin, Troisième édition, Tome seconde, J.-Z.*, (Paris : Guillaumin, **1864**), pp. 592-596

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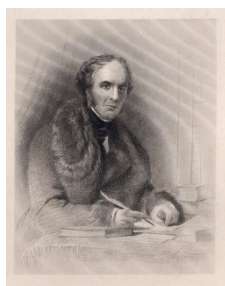
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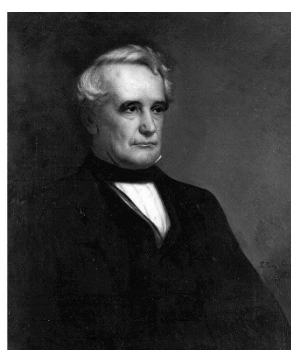
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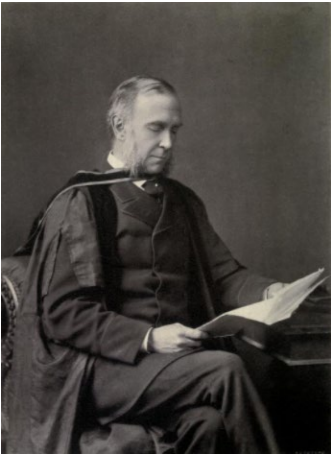
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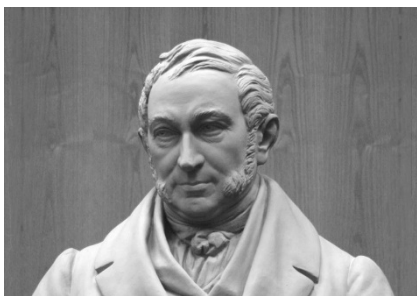
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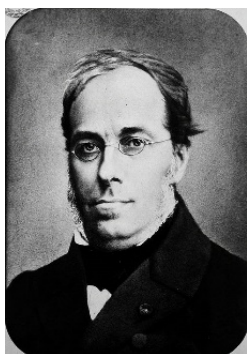
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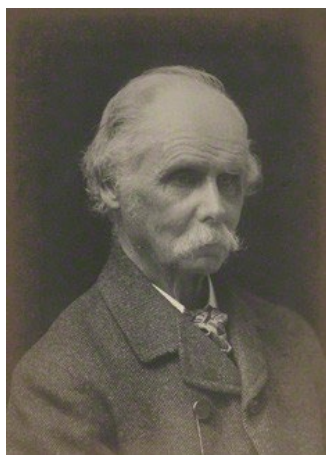
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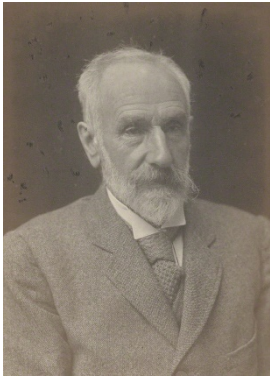
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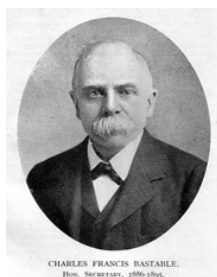
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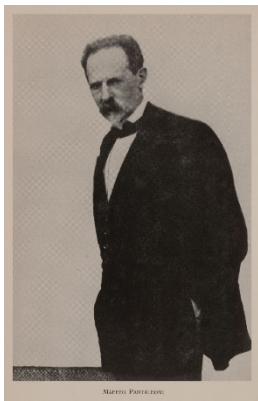
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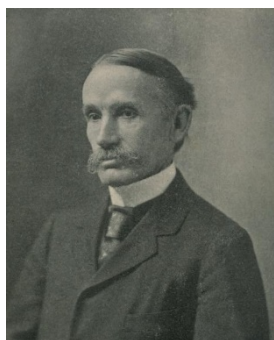
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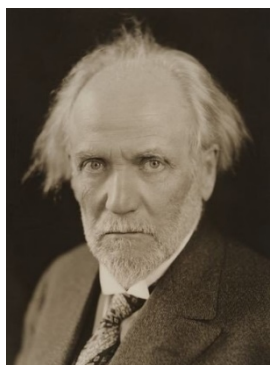
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