

CONSONANTS (PULMONIC)

Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a voiced consonant. Shaded areas denote articulations judged impossible.

SUPPLEMENTALS

as in:

Primary stress	e!
Secondary stress	e!
Long	e!
Half-long	e'
Extra-short	e
Syllable break	li.ækt
Minor (foot) group	
Major (intonation) group	

Linking (absence of a break)

↓ Upstep

Global fall ↗

CONTOUR	or	e	e	e	e	e	✓
Rising	✓						
Falling	✓						
High rising	✓						
Low rising	✓						
Rising-falling	✓						
Global rise etc.	✓						

DIACRYLICS

Diacritics may be placed above a symbol with a descender, e.g. $\mathfrak{h}$.

Alveolo-palatal fricatives

OTHER SYMBOLS

W Voiceless labial-velar fricative

h Voiced labial-palatal approximant

H Voiceless epiglottal fricative

Voiced epiglottal fricative

I Epiglottal plosive

(kp ts)

where symbols appear in pairs, the one represents a rounded vowel.

