

Η έρευνα και το διαδίκτυο: εργαλεία, μέθοδοι, προοπτικές

ΓΕΩΡΓΙΟΣ Κ. ΜΙΚΡΟΣ

ΕΘΝΙΚΟ ΚΑΙ ΚΑΠΟΔΙΣΤΡΙΑΚΟ ΠΑΝΕΠΙΣΤΗΜΙΟ ΑΘΗΝΩΝ



Έρευνα: ορισμός

«Δημιουργική εργασία η οποία εκπονείται σε συστηματική βάση για να αυξήσει την γνώση για τον άνθρωπο, την κοινωνία, τον πολιτισμό και την χρήση αυτής της γνώσης για την ανάπτυξη εφαρμογών» OECD (2002)

Βασικά βήματα της ερευνητικής διαδικασίας

- Προσδιορισμός του ερωτήματος.
- Καθορισμός της άποψης, θέσης, οπτικής.
- Έρευνα γύρω από το θέμα (βιβλία, ακαδημαϊκά περιοδικά, διαδίκτυο κ.ά. για την εύρεση πηγών που υποστηρίζουν την θέση.
- Καταγραφή σημειώσεων από τις πηγές που συμβουλευόμαστε
- Συγγραφή ενός πρόχειρου σχεδίου της εργασίας
- Συγγραφή του πρώτου πρόχειρου δοκιμίου (draft) συμπεριλαμβανομένων των βασικών μερών της εργασίας (εισαγωγή, κυρίως μέρος και συμπεράσματα).
- Επισκόπηση του πρόχειρου δοκιμίου, προσεκτική ανάγνωση, αναθεώρησή του και ολοκλήρωσή του.

Το διαδίκτυο ως εργαλείο έρευνας

ΠΛΕΟΝΕΚΤΗΜΑΤΑ

Μοναδικό εστιακό σημείο πληροφόρησης
Επίκαιρη πληροφορία
Πολυμέσα
Παγκόσμια ανοικτή βιβλιοθήκη
Πλουραλισμός
Λιγότερη μετακίνηση/Υψηλότερη κινητοποίηση
Η “σοφία του πλήθους” (crowd wisdom)
Ψηφιακή αποτύπωση

ΜΕΙΟΝΕΚΤΗΜΑΤΑ

Ποιότητα πληροφορίας
Όγκος πληροφορίας
Ιδιωτικότητα
Πνευματικά δικαιώματα και λογοκλοπή
Εφήμερη πληροφορία
Πολιτισμικοί, γεωγραφικοί και χρονικοί περιορισμοί
Σύγχυση της «πληροφορίας» με την «γνώση»

Αξιολόγηση διαδικτυακών πηγών

Εγκυρότητα

- Αξιόπιστη πηγή
- Συγγραφέας με αναγνώριση
- Ενδείξεις ποιοτικού ελέγχου του περιεχομένου
- Υποστήριξη από κάποιον θεσμό ή άλλο οργανισμό
- Διαφανής οικονομική υποστήριξη (sponsorship)
- Στοιχεία επικοινωνίας

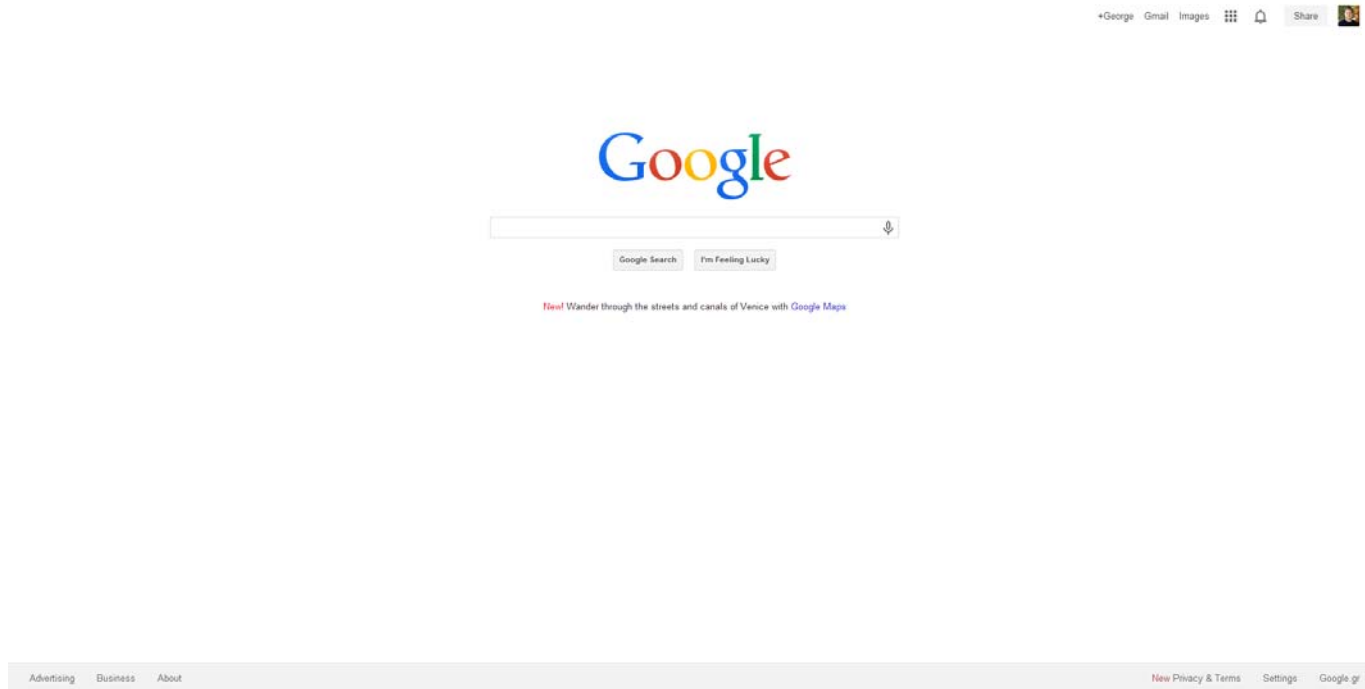
Άκρίβεια

- Ενημερωμένες πληροφορίες (ημερομηνίες δημοσίευσης, ανανέωσης)
- Πληροφορίες που στηρίζονται σε γεγονότα
- Κατανοητό περιεχόμενο που υποστηρίζεται από εξωτερικές πηγές

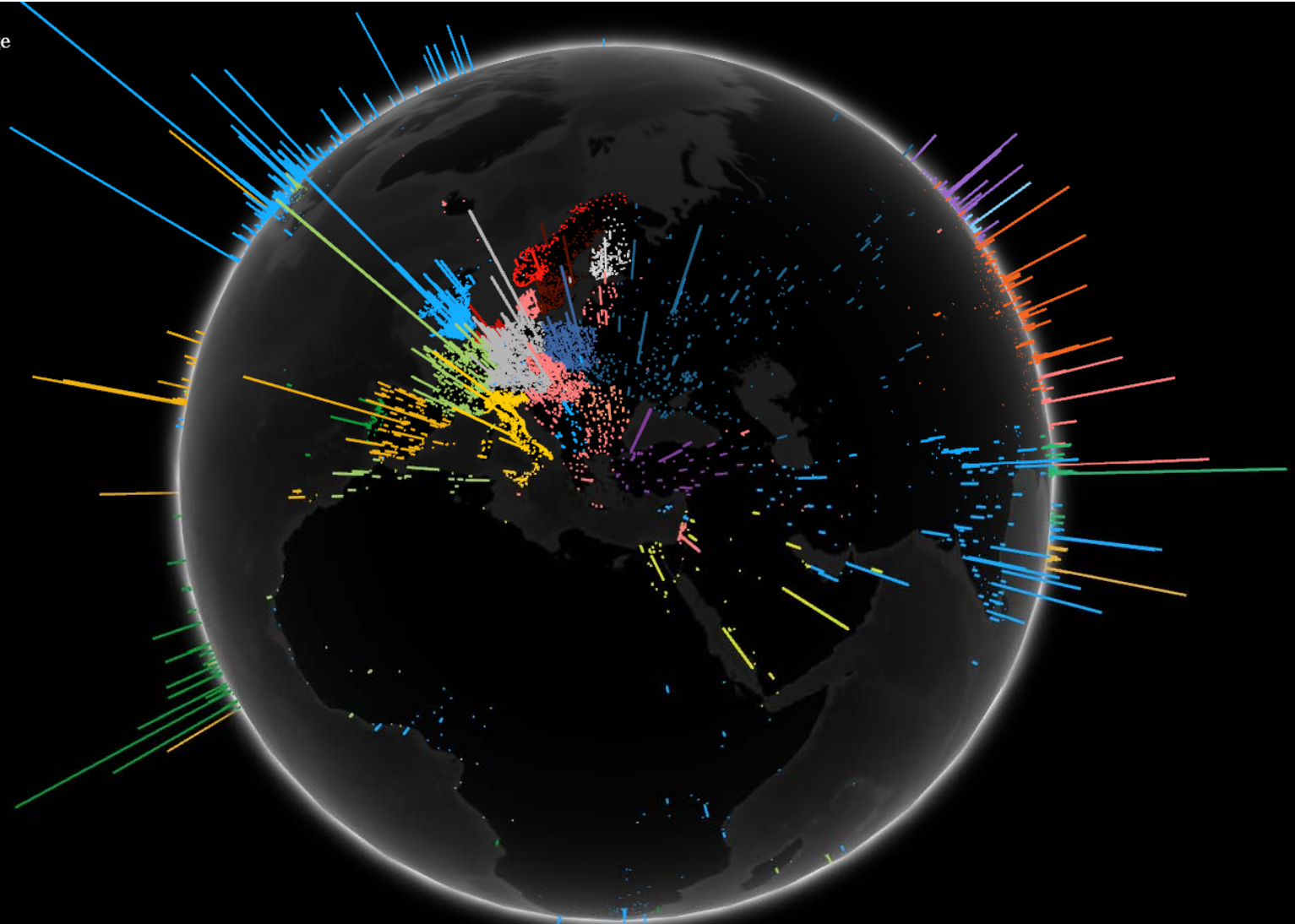
Αντικειμενικότητα

- Ισορροπημένη και αντικειμενική παρουσίαση απόψεων
- Έλλειψη αντικρουόμενων συμφερόντων.
- Τήρηση βασικών δεοντολογικών αρχών

Διαδίκτυο = Google = 60 τρις σελίδες



Google Search Volume by Language



is a
chrome

Εργαλεία αναζήτησης του Google

The image shows a Google search interface for the term "γλωσσολογία". The search bar at the top contains the text "γλωσσολογία". Below the search bar, there are navigation tabs for "Web", "Images", "Maps", "Shopping", and "More". A "Search tools" button is also visible. The search results are displayed in a list format. Several filters and tools are highlighted with blue arrows:

- Time Filter:** A dropdown menu is open, showing options: "Any time" (checked), "Past hour", "Past 24 hours", "Past week", "Past month", "Past year", and "Custom range...".
- Reading Level Filter:** A dropdown menu is open, showing options: "All results" (checked), "Visited pages", "Not yet visited", "Reading level", "Private", "Nearby", and "Verbatim".
- Results by Reading Level:** A bar chart shows the distribution of results by reading level: "Basic" (19%), "Intermediate" (56%), and "Advanced" (25%).
- Search Tools:** A "Search tools" button is highlighted in the top right corner.

The search results include several entries, such as:

- Γλωσσολογία - Βικιπαίδεια**: A Wikipedia entry about linguistics.
- Γλωσσολογία - Σπουδές Μετάφρασης**: A website offering translation studies.
- Τι είναι η Γλωσσολογία**: A website explaining the field of linguistics.
- ΓΛΩΣΣΟΛΟΓΟΣ**: A website providing information about linguistics.
- Γλωσσολογία**: A website with information about linguistics.
- ΓΕΝΙΚΗ ΓΛΩΣΣΟΛΟΓΙΑ**: A website providing general information about linguistics.


Google: Γράφος Γνώσης


← → ↻ 📄 📄 📄 https://www.google.com/search?q=Papanikolaou&ox=Papanikolaou&qs=chrome..69jS7j0L5.16019j0j4&sourceid=chrome&espv=210&es_sm=122&ie=UTF-8#es


Google Γεώργιος Παπανικολάου


Web Images Maps Shopping More Search tools


About 317,000 results (0.35 seconds)


Γεώργιος Παπανικολάου - Βικιπαίδεια 
 [ειπέικροπια οργάνω](#) [Γεώργιος Παπανικολάου](#) [Translate this page](#)
 Ο Γεώργιος Παπανικολάου 13 Μαΐου 1883 - 19 Φεβρουαρίου 1962 υπήρξε διάσημος Έλληνας γιατρός, βιολόγος και ερευνητής.


Βιογραφικό του Γεωργίου Παπανικολάου - Γ.Ν.Ο.Γ.ΠΑΠΑΝΙΚΟΛΑΟΥ 
 www.gpapanikolaou.gr/ [%F4%BE%F5...58](#) [Translate this page](#)
 ΓΕΝΙΚΟ ΝΟΣΟΚΟΜΕΙΟ ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗΣ "ΓΕΩΡΓΙΟΣ ΠΑΠΑΝΙΚΟΛΑΟΥ"


Γεώργιος ΠΑΠΑΝΙΚΟΛΑΟΥ 
 www.eurograti.europa.eu/ [.GEORGIOS.PAPANIKOLAOU.home.html](#) [Translate this page](#)
 Γεώργιος ΠΑΠΑΝΙΚΟΛΑΟΥ, Κονοβουλευτική Ομάδα του Ευρωπαϊκού Λαϊκού Κόμματος (Χριστιανοδημοκράτες), Μέλος, Ελλάδα Νέα Δημοκρατία, Ημερομηνία ...



Παπανικολάου Γεώργιος - Τμήμα Ηλεκτρολόγων Μηχανικών και ... 
 www.ee.auth.gr/greek/.../papanikolaou-georgios.html [Translate this page](#)
 Γεννήθηκε το 1957 στο Γοιτζ, Παλαιάς. Το 1974 έλαβε το πτυχίο του Ηλεκτρονικού Μηχανικού με ειδικευση στις Τηλεπικοινωνίες από το Τεχνικό Πανεπιστήμιο ...

Γεώργιος Παπανικολάου «Ένας Παγκόσμιος Ευεργέτης» - Reporter 
 www.reporter.gr/ [Απόψεις](#) [Ιστορίες](#) [Translate this page](#)
 Jul 3, 2013 - Πρόκειται για μία αληθινή ιδιοψία. Ο Έλληνας ερευνητής γιατρός καθιερώθηκε ως ο ιδρυτής μιας νέας ιατρικής ειδικότητας, της αποβολοδικής ...

Giorgos Papanikolaou - YouTube 
 www.youtube.com/papanikolaougiorgos [Translate this page](#)
 Γεώργιος Παπανικολάου Ευρωβουλευτής στη ΝΕΤ 10.01.2013. Μέρος 1ο. 59 views ...
 Γεώργιος Παπανικολάου. Δελτίο ειδήσεων Channel 9 - 29.10.2012. 62 views ...

Γεώργιος Παπανικολάου - Ληροφοί Γ.Ν. Παπανικολάου 
 www.inpar.org/submain.asp?cat=0&subcat=48 [Translate this page](#)
 Γεώργιος Ν. Παπανικολάου (1883 - 1962). Ο κορυφαίος γιατρός με την παγκόσμια ακτινοβολία γεννήθηκε στην Κύμη Ευβοίας στις 13 Μαΐου 1883. Ο πατέρας ...

Giorgos Papanikolaou - member of the european parliament 
 www.giorgospapanikolaou.gr/ [Translate this page](#)
 Giorgos Papanikolaou, Member of the European Parliament. ... Giorgos Papanikolaou. ΔΕΥΤΕΡΑ 25 ΝΟΕΜΒΡΙΟΥ 2013. GR; I; EN; I; FR who-i-am ΠΟΙΟΣ ...




Georgios Papanikolaou

Georgios Nikolaou Papanikolaou was a Greek pioneer in cytopathology and early cancer detection, and inventor of the "Pap smear". [Wikipedia](#)

Born: May 13, 1883, Kyri, Greece
Died: February 19, 1962, New Jersey, United States
Spouse: Andromahi Mavrogeni (m. 1910)
Education: Ludwig Maximilian University of Munich, [More](#)
Parents: Nicolas Papanicolaou, Maria Papanicolaou
Awards: Lasker-DeBakey Clinical Medical Research Award

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www.Y-Jesus.com/DaVinciCode

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Leonardo da Vinci, it

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Προτιμήσεις - Microsoft Internet Explorer

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Address http://www.google.com.gr/preferences?q=da+vindi&hl=el&lr=&cat=gwd/Top Go Links

Google Προτιμήσεις [Συμβουλές Αναζήτησης](#) | [Σχετικά με το Google](#)

Αποθηκεύστε τις προτιμήσεις σας όταν τελειώσετε και επιστροφή στην αναζήτηση. Αποθήκευση Προτιμήσεων

Γενικές Προτιμήσεις (οι αλλαγές ισχύουν για όλες τις υπηρεσίες του Google)

Γλώσσα Περιβάλλοντος Εργασίας Εμφάνιση συμβουλών και μηνυμάτων του Google στα :

Γλώσσα Αναζήτησης

Αναζήτηση ιστοσελίδων σε όλες τις γλώσσες (Προτεινόμενα).

Αναζήτηση μόνο σε αυτές τις (την) γλώσσες-α:

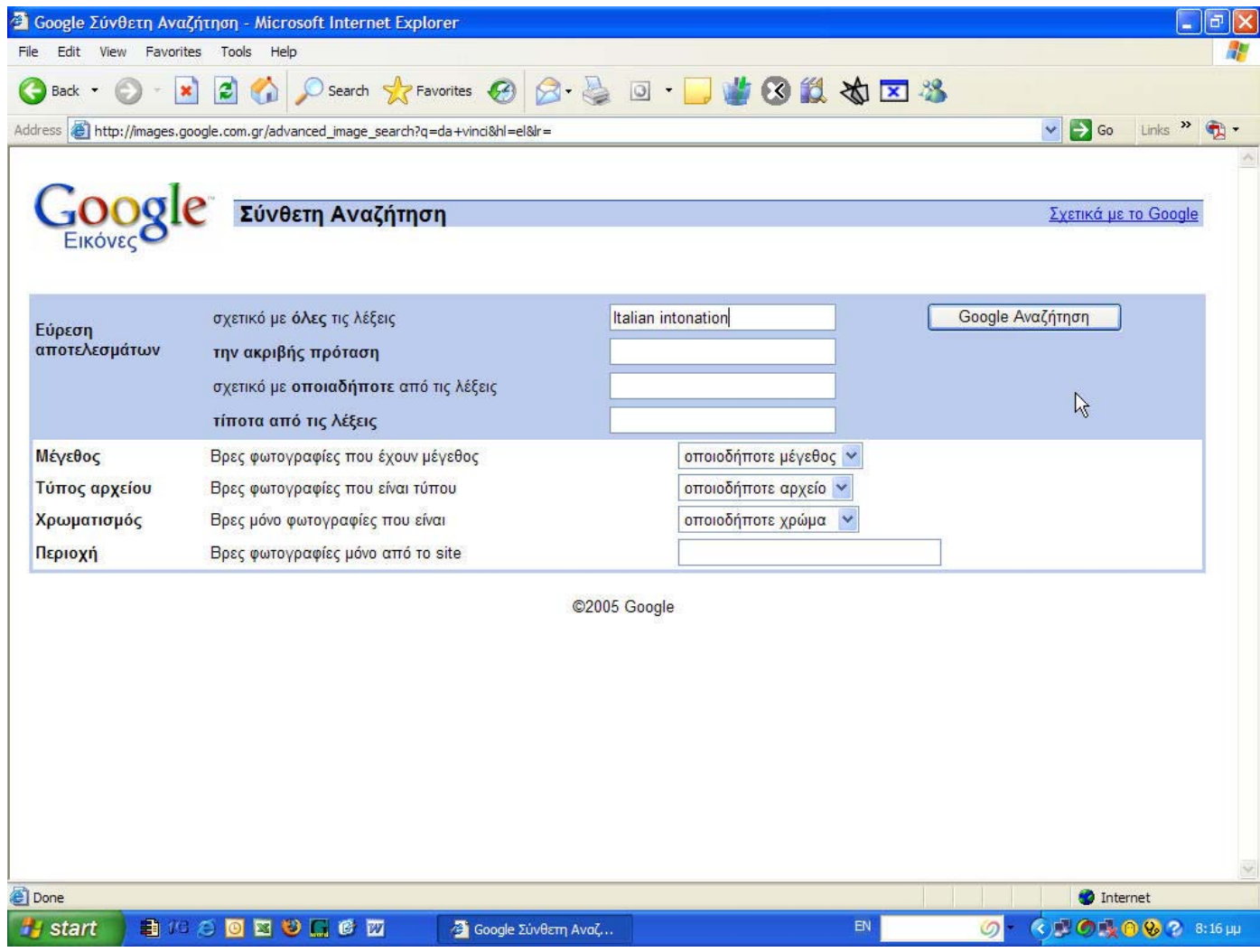
<input type="checkbox"/> Αραβικά	<input type="checkbox"/> Εβραϊκά	<input type="checkbox"/> Κορεάτικα	<input type="checkbox"/> Ρωσικά
<input type="checkbox"/> Ισπανικά	<input type="checkbox"/> Ελληνικά	<input type="checkbox"/> Κροατικά	<input type="checkbox"/> Σερβικά
<input type="checkbox"/> Ιταλικά	<input type="checkbox"/> Εσθονικά	<input type="checkbox"/> Λετονικά	<input type="checkbox"/> Σλοβακικά
<input type="checkbox"/> Ολλανδικά	<input type="checkbox"/> Ιαπωνικά	<input type="checkbox"/> Λιθουανικά	<input type="checkbox"/> Σλοβενικά
<input type="checkbox"/> Αγγλικά	<input type="checkbox"/> Ινδονησιακά	<input type="checkbox"/> Νορβηγικά	<input type="checkbox"/> Σουηδικά
<input type="checkbox"/> Βουλγαρικά	<input type="checkbox"/> Ισλανδικά	<input type="checkbox"/> Ουγγρικά	<input type="checkbox"/> Τουρκικά
<input type="checkbox"/> Γαλλικά	<input type="checkbox"/> Καταλανικά	<input type="checkbox"/> Πολωνικά	<input type="checkbox"/> Τσεχικά
<input type="checkbox"/> Γερμανικά	<input type="checkbox"/> Κινέζικα (Απλοποιημένα)	<input type="checkbox"/> Πορτογαλικά	<input type="checkbox"/> Φινλανδικά
<input type="checkbox"/> Δανικά	<input type="checkbox"/> Κινέζικα (Παραδοσιακά)	<input type="checkbox"/> Ρουμανικά	

Αριθμός Αποτελεσμάτων Η προεπιλογή του Google (10 αποτελέσματα) παρέχει τα γρηγορότερα αποτελέσματα.
 Παρουσίαση αποτελεσμάτων ανά σελίδα

Παράθυρο Αποτελεσμάτων Άνοιγμα των αποτελεσμάτων αναζήτησης σε νέο παράθυρο του προγράμματος ανάγνωσης ιστοσελίδων.

Done Internet

start Προτιμήσεις - Microso... EN 8:17 μμ



Τεχνικές αναζήτησης στο Google (1)

Συγκεκριμένη φράση («»)

Χρησιμοποιήστε τα εισαγωγικά, για να συγκεκριμενοποιήσετε την αναζήτησή σας. Αν ψάχνετε, για παράδειγμα, για ένα ονοματεπώνυμο και δεν θέλετε να εμφανιστούν σελίδες που θα εμπεριέχουν μόνο το ένα από τα δύο ονόματα. **Παράδειγμα:** "Κώστας Παπαδόπουλος"

Συγκεκριμένη λέξη (+)

Χρησιμοποιήστε το σύμβολο της πρόσθεσης πριν από κάποια λέξη για να συμπεριληφθεί αυτή στα αποτελέσματα της αναζήτησης, όπως ακριβώς δηλώθηκε (στον ίδιο αριθμό και χωρίς συνώνυμα, ούτε παράγωγα αυτής). **Παράδειγμα:** "+dvd"

Αφαίρεση λέξης (-)

Χρησιμοποιήστε το σύμβολο της αφαίρεσης πριν από κάποια λέξη για να αποτρέψετε την εμφάνιση αποτελεσμάτων που την περιλαμβάνουν.

Παράδειγμα: "Windows Vista -XP"

Παραπλήσιες λέξεις (~)

Η "περισπωμένη" σύμβολο γνωστό και ως "tilde", προηγείται μιας λέξεως για να αναζητήσουμε σελίδες που να περιλαμβάνουν αυτήν, καθώς και συνώνυμα της. **Παράδειγμα:** "PC WORLD ~laptop"

Τεχνικές αναζήτησης στο Google (2)

Πολλαπλές λέξεις (OR)

Χρησιμοποιείται για να αναζητήσετε σελίδες που περιλαμβάνουν είτε τη μία είτε την άλλη λέξη από τις δύο που θα αναζητήσετε.

Παράδειγμα: "Vista OR XP"

Πληροφορίες για ένα site (info)

Πληκτρολογήστε info, ακολουθούμενο από το URL ενός site, για να εμφανιστούν πληροφορίες όσον αφορά το περιεχόμενο του ή συνοπτικό δείγμα από τα κείμενα της πρώτης σελίδας του. **Παράδειγμα:** "info:www.in.gr"

Αναζήτηση μόνο σε ένα site (site)

Χρησιμοποιήστε τον όρο "site" ακολουθούμενο από το URL ενός site και ένα λήμμα, για να αναζητήσετε πληροφορίες για αυτό το λήμμα μόνο στο συγκεκριμένο site.

Παράδειγμα: "site:www.pcw.gr gmail"

Sites που σχετίζονται με το δηλωθέν site (link)

Προχωρημένος τύπος αναζήτησης, για σελίδες που συνδέονται με τη διεύθυνση που έχει χρησιμοποιηθεί ως θέμα αναζήτησης.

Παράδειγμα: "link:www.pcw.gr"

Ορισμός λέξης (define)

Παρουσιάζει μία σελίδα με ορισμούς για το λήμμα που επιλέξατε. Εξαιρετικά χρήσιμο για να βρίσκετε ακρωνύμια και συντμήσεις λέξεων.

Παράδειγμα: "define:SATA"

Google (+ και -)

<http://www.google.com/>

Υπέρ

Μία από τις μεγαλύτερες μηχανές αναζήτησης περιλαμβάνει έρευνα και για πολλούς τύπους αρχείων, όπως είναι τα PDF. DOC. PS και άλλα.

Τα αποτελέσματα βασίζονται στο σύστημα αναφοράς των σελίδων από άλλα sites (PageRank).

Η μηχανή αναζήτησης συνεργάζεται με ένα σωρό υπηρεσίες της Google.

Κατά

Δεν υποστηρίζει πλήρεις συναρτήσεις Boolean.

Αποθηκεύει (index) μόνο τα πρώτα 101 KB μιας σελίδας και τα πρώτα 120KB από ένα αρχείο PDF.

Συνήθως ψάχνει για συνώνυμα και παράγωγα των λέξεων χωρίς να σας ρωτήσει.

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Naughty or nice?
Cash back on toys

All a-twitter
Who's tweeting now?

Popular now
Tina Knowles divorce · Iraq oil well · Car seat recall · Drinkable gold



H1N1 Vaccine Reactions

- H1N1 VACCINE
- News
- H1N1 Vaccine Side Effects
- H1N1 Vaccine Cost
- CDC H1N1 Vaccine
- H1N1 Vaccine Reactions**
- H1N1 Vaccine Schedule

- SEARCH HISTORY
- H1N1 Vaccine Reactions
 - H1N1 Vaccine
 - h1n1
 - 10km to miles
 - motels in Madrid
 - See all
 - Clear all | Turn off




RESULTS 1-50 of 84,800 results - [Advanced](#)

- Walgreens® H1N1 Vaccines** · www.Walgreens.com Sponsored sites
 Get Your **H1N1** Shot At Walgreens. Available Now At Select Locations.
- H1N1 (swine) Flu Facts** · www.clorox.com
 EPA disinfectants effective against influenza virus, also **H1N1** virus.
- H1N1 Vaccine Campaign** · Bulletin.AARP.org
 The U.S. Government Launches Swine Flu Vaccination Campaign.

News about H1N1 Vaccine Reactions

China: Four dead after **H1N1** inoculation
 Liang said as of Monday, 2,867 suspected adverse **reactions** to the Chinese **H1N1** flu **vaccine** were... · [United Press...](#) 12/2/2009

H1N1 Swine Flu mutations found in Norway flu victims · [Examiner](#) 6 days ago
 Side effects of **H1N1 vaccine** for babies - Risks to infants... · [Examiner](#) 3 days ago
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Woman Suffers Severe Reaction To H1N1 Mist - Health News Story - KPTV ...
 MILWAUKIE, Ore. -- An Oregon woman says she suffered a severe **reaction** to the **H1N1** flu mist **vaccine** and required a five-day stint in the hospital. Wednesday, October 21, 2009.
www.kptv.com/health/21359742/detail.html · [Cached page](#)

TH - Top News Article
 Jacquie Frick, RN, BSN, administers the **H1N1 vaccine** to Chris Schlueter, RN, Monday morning ...
vaccine some children and adolescents 2 to 17 years of age have reported mild **reactions**

- Sponsored sites
- Vaccine For H1n1**
Vaccine For H1n1; Get Answers From Doctors & Patients.
www.RightHealth.com
- H1N1 Vaccine**
h1n1 a. All the Symptoms and Treatments.
OneHealthyLifestyle.com
- Influenza Hemagglutinin**
 30+ HA Proteins on Shelf, Swine Flu Avian Flu, Seasonal Flu
<http://www.sinobiological.com>
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weather in athens



ALL RESULTS

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Weather

[Weather in Athens, AL](#)



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[Athens Weather Forecast and Conditions Greece](#)

Athens weather forecast and **weather** conditions for . Today's **Athens weather** plus a 36 hour forecast and Doppler radar from **weather.com**.
www.weather.com/outlook/travel/businesstraveler/local/GRXX0004?from=search_city · [Cached page](#)

[Athens - Attiki Weather current conditions, forecast, satellite Map on ...](#)

Yahoo! **weather**: **Athens** - Attiki **Weather** Forecast, Statistics, High and Low temperatures, Satellite maps, News, Video and more.
weather.yahoo.com/greece/attiki/athens-946738 · [Cached page](#)

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time in berlin

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Current time in Berlin, Germany
 It is currently 5:35:15 PM on 12/19/2009 (Central Europe Standard Time)

[Current local time in Germany – Berlin – Berlin](#)
 Find out current local **time** in **Berlin – Berlin – Berlin** – Germany. Get **Berlin's** weather and area codes, **time** zone and DST. Explore **Berlin's** sunrise and sunset, moonrise and moonset.
www.timeanddate.com/worldclock/city.html?n=37 - [Cached page](#)

- [Search](#)
 - [Converter](#)
 - [Personal World Clock](#)
 - [North America](#)
 - [Long Version](#)
 - [Meeting Planner](#)
 - [Dialing Code Calculator](#)
 - [Europe](#)
- [Show more results from www.timeanddate.com](#)

[The World Clock - Time Zone difference from Germany – Berlin ...](#)
Time zone difference or offset between the local current **time** in **Germany – Berlin – Berlin** and other cities worldwide. The numbers of hours that **Germany – Berlin – Berlin ...**
www.timeanddate.com/worldclock/difference.html?p1=37 - [Cached page](#)

[Things To do in Berlin including Berlin Attractions, Restaurants ...](#)
 Discover what's on and things to do in **Berlin**. Plus, Book your Flights & Hotels - **Time Out Berlin**
www.timeout.com/berlin - [Cached page](#)

[Berlin, Germany current local time from WorldTimeServer.com](#)
Berlin, Germany - before placing a telephone call or making travel plans for a cheap flight or discount hotel, get the current local **time** provided by WorldTimeServer.com
www.worldtimeserver.com/current_time_in_DE.aspx?city=Berlin - [Cached page](#)

[What time is it in Berlin now? Berlin, Berlin, Germany official time ...](#)
Time in **Berlin**. Check exact official **time** for **Berlin, Berlin, Germany** timezone.
24timezones.com/world_directory/time_in_berlin.php - [Cached page](#)

[600 Hotels in Berlin \(DE\)](#)
 Book your hotel in Germany online. Find your hotel on a city map!
[Booking.com/Hotels-Berlin-Germany](#)

[See your message here](#)



motels in Madrid



ALL RESULTS

Local Listings

RELATED SEARCHES

- Madrid Restaurants
- Madrid Map
- Cheap Hotels Madrid
- Madrid White Pages
- Travelodge Madrid
- Madrid Mall
- Madrid Condos
- Madrid Washington

SEARCH HISTORY

Now you can go back further with search history. Learn More.

- motels in Madrid
- time in berlin
- weather in athens

See all

Clear all | Turn off

Results are included for **hotels** in madrid. Show just the results for **motels** in Madrid.

ALL RESULTS

1-50 of 13,100,000 results - [Advanced](#)

[Book Motels at Expedia](#) - [www.expedia.com](#)

Save up to 50% on Hotels and Now Get Our Best Price Guarantee.

[Deals on Madrid Motels](#) - [www.Hotels-and-Discounts.com](#)

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Compare stunning hotels here and book a room at low rates now!

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Great Deals on **Motel** Reservations. Save up to 50% with Priceline. [www.priceline.com](#)

[Motels](#)

Find **motel** listings, reviews & pricing for your local area. [motels.yellowpages.com](#)

[Alibaba.com Official Site](#)

Find the perfect **Motels** manufacturer to get your product idea made. [success.alibaba.com](#)

Listings for **motels** near **Madrid, Spain**



1. [Hotel Atlantico S.A.](#) - 915 226 915
CALLE GRAN VIA 38 · MADRID · [Directions](#)
2. [HOTEL PARTNER NEGRESKO MESONE...](#) - [Website](#) - 915 238 610
CALLE MESONERO ROMANOS 12 · MADRID · [Directions](#)
3. [Partner Hotels & Inns S.L.](#) - [Website](#) - 915 238 610
CALLE MESONERO ROMANOS 12 · MADRID · [Directions](#)
4. [HOTEL LOS CONDES](#) - 915 215 455
CALLE LIBREROS 7 · MADRID · [Directions](#)
5. [Hotel Carlos V S.A.](#) - 915 234 139
CALLE MAESTRO VITORIA 5 · MADRID · [Directions](#)

[more listings](#)

Ask your friends to recommend motels [f](#) [t](#) [e](#)

Web Images Videos Shopping News Maps More MSN Hotmail

bing 10km to miles

ALL RESULTS 1-50 of 1,690,000 results - [Advanced](#)

Shopping

Conversion

10 kilometers = 6.21371192234848 miles

SEARCH HISTORY

Now you can go back further with search history. [Learn More.](#)

10km to miles
motels in Madrid
time in berlin

[How many miles are in a 10 km race? - Yahoo! Answers](#)
Best Answer: Lets see 1 km = .62137 miles or 1 mile = 1.609 km sooooo, 10 x .62137 = 6.2137 miles Got it?
Resolved · 7 total answers
[answers.yahoo.com/question/index?qid=20070424134330AAcqVxg](#) - [Cached page](#)

[10KM how far is it? - Yahoo! Answers](#)

Best Answer: its 6.2 and 5k is 3.1

Resolved · 10 total answers

[answers.yahoo.com/question/index?qid=20070905130616AAVWsbs](#) - [Cached page](#)

[10k-equals How Many Miles - Wellsphere](#)

10k-equals How Many Miles - Free tips, articles, expert advice, videos, communities and more.

[www.wellsphere.com/wellmix360/10k-equals-how-many-miles](#) - [Cached page](#)

[Battersea Self Transcendence 10km | The 1000 Mile Challenge](#)

Running the Battersea Self Transcendence 10km, Battersea Park, London

[www.the1000milechallenge.com/128/battersea-transcendence-10km](#) - [Cached page](#)

[WikiAnswers - How long is 10km in miles](#)

Marathon question: How long is 10km in miles? 6.21 miles. 1km = 0.621 miles. A marathan distance of 26.2 miles is approx 42km

[wiki.answers.com/Q/How_long_is_10km_in_miles](#) - [Cached page](#)

MORE ON THIS PAGE

> Could anyone tell me how far 10km in miles,as i have entered a 10k race but have been told two different distances.Thanks,i need the information to sort my training out.

One English mile is 1,609 kilometres.

Hence 10 km is 6,215 miles.

But why use miles, anyway. Surely virtually all sporting events use metric measurements? Even the UK ...

Search within answers.yahoo.com

[Go to the page](#)

- OBAMA
- News
- Obama Speeches
- Obama Quotes
- Obama Biography
- Obama Childhood
- Facts About Obama
- Reference
- Images

- RELATED PEOPLE
- John McCain
 - Hillary Rodham Clinton
 - Bill Clinton
 - John Edwards
 - Joe Biden
 - George W. Bush
 - Al Gore
 - John Kerry
 - John Key
 - Ronald Reagan

- SIZE
- LAYOUT
- COLOR
- STYLE
- PEOPLE
- All
- Just faces**
- Head & shoulders



IMAGES 1-28 of 668,000 results SafeSearch moderate (Change)



- OBAMA
- News
- Obama Speeches
- Obama Quotes
- Obama Biography
- Obama Childhood
- Facts About Obama
- Reference
- Images**

- RELATED PEOPLE
- John McCain
 - Hillary Rodham Clinton
 - Bill Clinton
 - John Edwards
 - Joe Biden
 - George W. Bush
 - Al Gore
 - John Kerry
 - John Key
 - Ronald Reagan

- SIZE
- LAYOUT
- COLOR
- STYLE
- PEOPLE
 - All
 - Just faces
 - Head & shoulders**

IMAGES 1-28 of 741,000 results SafeSearch moderate (Change)



Bing (+ και -)

<http://www.bing.com/>

Υπέρ

Ταχύτατη, εμφανίζει τα αποτελέσματα σε ελάχιστο χρόνο.

Καλαίσθητο περιβάλλον εργασίας και σωστή οργάνωση των αποτελεσμάτων

Προχωρημένες λειτουργίες έρευνας multimedia υλικού

Κατά

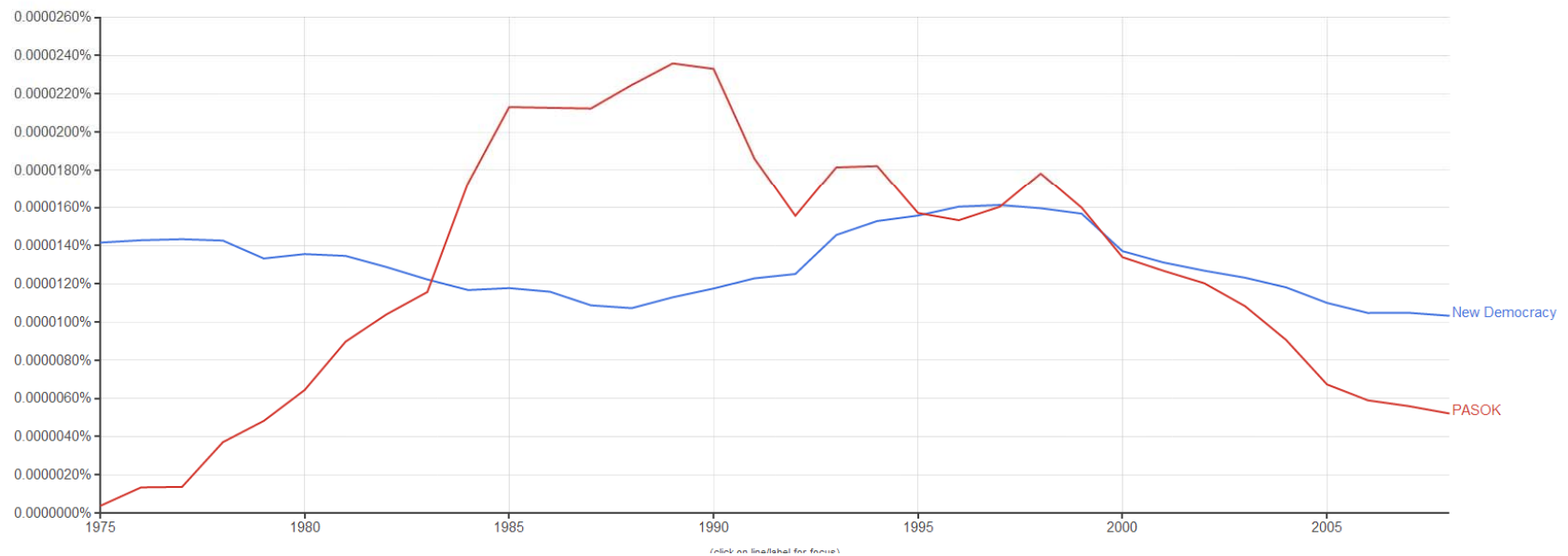
Το Related Search δεν λειτουργεί, αν ορίσετε ως χώρα την Ελλάδα.

Πολλές από τις λειτουργίες "αποφάσεων" δεν παρέχονται για τη χώρα μας.

Google books Ngram Viewer [1]

Google books Ngram Viewer

Graph these comma-separated phrases: case-insensitive
between and from the corpus with smoothing of [Search lots of books](#)

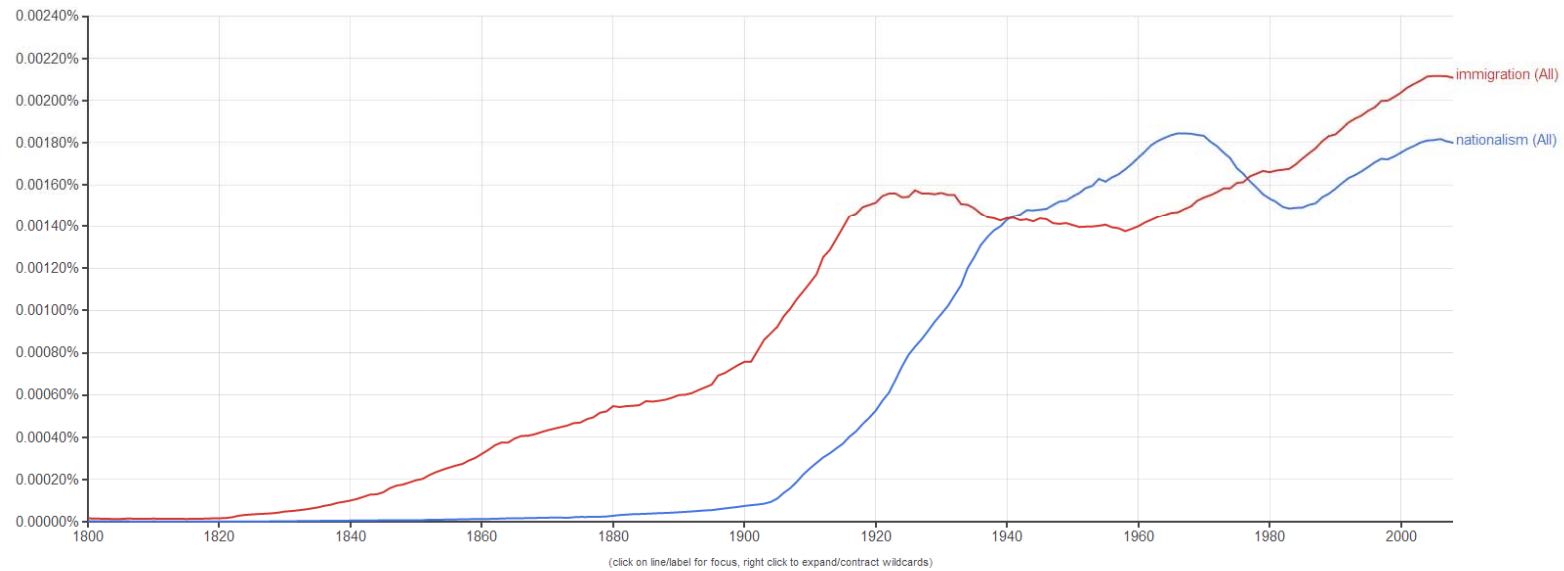


Google books Ngram Viewer [2]

Google books Ngram Viewer

Graph these comma-separated phrases: nationalism,immigration case-insensitive

between 1800 and 2008 from the corpus English with smoothing of 10 [Search lots of books](#)



Προβλέποντας το μέλλον...

United States Flu Activity

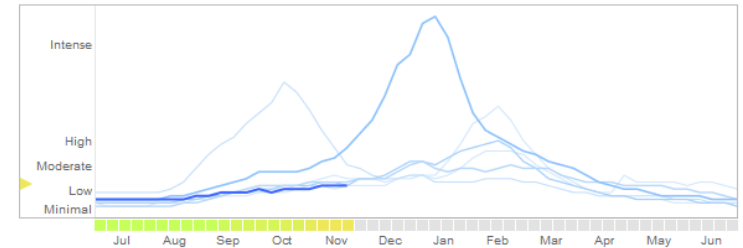
Influenza estimate



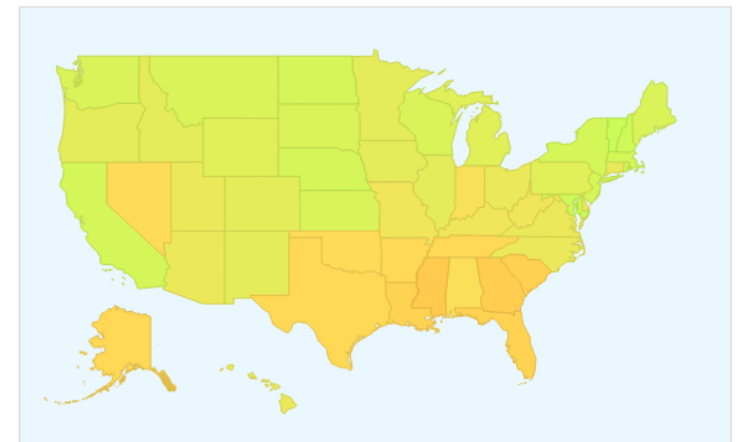
United States: Influenza-like illness (ILI) data provided publicly by the [U.S. Centers for Disease Control](#).

National

● 2013-2014 ● Past years ▼



States | Cities (Experimental)



Wolfram Alpha [1]

WolframAlpha computational knowledge engine

linguistics

Assuming "linguistics" is a word | Use as a general topic instead

Input interpretation: **linguistics** (English word)

Definitions:

- noun **the scientific study of language**
- noun **the humanistic study of language and literature**

American pronunciation: **linggw'istiks** (IPA: ˈlɪŋɡwɪˈstɪks)

Hyphenation: **lin-guis-tics** (11 letters | 3 syllables)

Word frequency history: (from 1539 to 2007) (in occurrences per million words per year)

Synonyms: **philology**

Narrower terms: **computational linguistics | descriptive linguistics | diachronic linguistics | diachrony | dialect geography | etymology | historical linguistics | linguistic geography | neurolinguistics | pragmatics | prescriptive linguistics | semantics | sociolinguistics | structuralism | structural linguistics | ... (total: 18)**

Broader terms: **science | scientific discipline | arts | humanistic discipline | humanities | liberal arts** (total: 6)

Rhymes: **ballistics | characteristics | logistics | mystics | statistics** (total: 5) (based on typical American pronunciation)

Anagrams: (none among common words)

Phrases: **department of linguistics | linguistics department**

Translations: **More**

Greek: **γλωσσολογία** (noun)

Macedonian: **ЛИНГВИСТИКА (ИМ)** (noun)

Turkish: **dilbilim** (noun)

Mandarin: **語言學** (noun)

Hindi: **भाषाविज्ञान** (noun)

Other notable uses:

Internet domains: **linguistics.com | linguistics.net | linguistics.info | linguistics.biz**

Crossword puzzle clues: (none)

Scrabble score: **14** (International English) | **14** (North American English)

Computed by **Wolfram Mathematica** [Sources](#) [Download page](#)

Wolfram Alfa [2]

The screenshot displays the Wolfram Alpha interface with the search query "facts about Galileo". The search bar at the top shows the query and a search icon. Below the search bar, there are navigation options like "Examples" and "Random". The main content area is divided into several sections:

- Assumptions:** "Assuming 'Galileo' is a person | Use as a deep space probe or a music work instead" and "Assuming 'facts about' is referring to people | Use 'facts' as a word instead".
- Input interpretation:** Shows the query "Galileo Galilei notable facts".
- Result:** A summary of Galileo Galilei's life and work, including his role in the Renaissance scientific revolution, his improvements to telescope technology, his experiments on motion, and his controversial stance on the sun's position in the universe.
- Basic information:** A table with the following data:

full name	Galileo Galilei
date of birth	Saturday, February 15, 1564 (Julian calendar) (449 years ago)
place of birth	Pisa, Toscana, Italy
date of death	Wednesday, January 8, 1642 (Gregorian calendar) (age: 77 years) (371 years ago)
place of death	Florence, Toscana, Italy
- Image:** A portrait of Galileo Galilei.
- Scientific contributions:** A list of his contributions in Mathematics (Galilean transformation, cycloid, parabola) and Physics (free fall in 1D, free fall in 2D, inclined plane, pendulum, small oscillation pendulum).
- Astronomical discoveries:** Callisto, Europa, Ganymede, Io.
- Notable books:** Dialogue Concerning the Two Chief Systems of the World (1632).

On the left side, there are navigation menus for Favorites, History, Preferences, Downloads, Uploads, and Account. Below these are Related Queries: "occupation of Galil...", "date of death of Ga...", and "notable books of Ga...". On the right side, there are social sharing options (Email, Twitter, Facebook, LinkedIn, Print), access options (Mobile, Desktop, Laptop, Settings), a "WOLFRAM is hiring!" advertisement, and Related Links to Wikipedia and NNDB.

greece

Input interpretation:
Greece

[Mathematica form](#)

Name:

[More](#)

full name	Hellenic Republic
full native name	Elliniki Dhimokratia
internet code	.gr

Flag:



[Larger image](#)

Location:

[Show mesh](#)



Holiday Sale



W
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New to Wolfram

A few things to

- enter any date (e.g. June 23, 1988)
- enter any city (e.g. New York)
- enter any trademark (e.g. IBM, Apple)
- enter any currency (e.g. \$250 + 15%)
- enter any mathematical expression (e.g. $x^2 \sin(x)$)

[more »](#)

Examples by Topic
Visual Gallery
Watch Overview

Related Links

Greece (Wikipedia)
Greece (/ˈɡriːs/)



[Satellite image »](#)

Geographic properties:

[Show non-metric](#) | [More](#)

area **131 940 km²** (square kilometers) (world rank: 96th)

Bordering countries/regions:

[Show border lengths](#)

[Albania](#) | [Bulgaria](#) | [Turkey](#) | [Macedonia](#)

Demographics:

[Show rates](#) | [Show distribution](#) | [Show non-metric](#)

population	11.1 million people (world rank: 74 th)
population density	85.2 people/km² (people per square kilometer) (world rank: 111 th)
population growth	0.195% per year (world rank: 192 nd)
life expectancy	79.7 years (world rank: 26 th)
median age	41.5 years (world rank: 9 th)

[Units »](#)

Cultural properties:

[More](#) | [Show charts](#)

languages **Greek (91%)** | **Pontic (1.8%)** | **Romanian Macedo (1.8%)** | **Macedonian (1.7%)** | **...**

greece italy

Input interpretation:

[Mathematica form](#)

Greece | Italy

Names:

[More](#)

	Greece	Italy
full name	Hellenic Republic	Italian Republic
full native name	Elliniki Dhimokratia	Repubblica Italiana
internet code	.gr	.it

Flags:



Location:

[Show mesh](#)



[Satellite image >](#)

Geographic properties:

[Show non-metric](#) | [More](#)

	Greece	Italy
area	131 940 km ²	301 230 km ²

[Units >](#)

Demographics:

[Show rates](#) | [Show non-metric](#)

	Greece	Italy
population	11.1 million people <small>(world rank: 74th)</small>	58.9 million people <small>(world rank: 23rd)</small>
population density	85.2 people/km ² <small>(world rank: 111th)</small>	200 people/km ² <small>(world rank: 58th)</small>
population growth	0.195% per year <small>(world rank: 192nd)</small>	0.103% per year <small>(world rank: 200th)</small>
life expectancy	79.7 years <small>(world rank: 26th)</small>	80.2 years <small>(world rank: 19th)</small>
median age	41.5 years <small>(world rank: 9th)</small>	42.9 years <small>(world rank: 4th)</small>

[Units >](#)

Capital cities:

Greece	Athens, Attiki
Italy	Rome, Lazio

dante boccaccio



Input interpretation:

Dante (poet) | Giovanni Boccaccio (author)

Basic information:

	Dante	Giovanni Boccaccio
full name	Durante Alighieri	Giovanni Boccaccio
date of birth	1265 (744 years ago)	1313 (696 years ago)
place of birth	Florence, Toscana, Italy	Paris, Ile-de-France, France
date of death	14/09/1321 (age: 56 years) (688 years ago)	21/12/1375 (age: 62 years) (633 years ago)
place of death	Ravenna, Emilia-Romagna, Italy	Certaldo, Toscana, Italy

Timeline:



Computed by: [Wolfram Mathematica](#)

[Source information »](#)

Download as: [PDF](#) | [Live Mathematica](#)

rome florence

Assuming 'rome' is a city | Use as an administrative division instead
 Assuming Rome (Italy) | Use Rome (New York, USA) or [more](#) instead
 Assuming Florence (Italy) | Use Florence (South Carolina, USA) or [more](#) instead

Input interpretation: [Mathematica form](#)
 Rome, Lazio, Italy | Florence, Toscana, Italy

Populations:

	Rome, Lazio	Florence, Toscana
city population	2.558 million people <small>(2004 estimate) (country rank: 1st)</small>	368 791 people <small>(2004 estimate) (country rank: 6th)</small>
metro area population	3.858 million people <small>(2007 estimate)</small>	807 509 people <small>(2007 estimate)</small>



Distance: [Show non-metric](#)

	distance	flight time
Rome to Florence	294 km (kilometers)	15 minutes

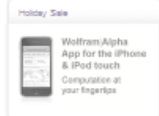
(assuming direct flight path at 890 km/h)

Current local times:

Rome, Lazio	6:31 pm CET Saturday, December 19, 2009
Florence, Toscana	6:31 pm CET Saturday, December 19, 2009

Approximate elevations: [Show non-metric](#)

Rome, Lazio	Florence, Toscana
45 m	46 m



New to Wolfram|Alpha?

A few things to try:

- enter any date (e.g. a birth date)
June 23, 1925
- enter any city (e.g. a home town)
New York
- enter any late stocks
IBM Apple
- enter any calculation
\$200 + 10%
- enter any math formula
a^2 + b^2 = c^2

[more »](#)

[Examples by Topic »](#)
[Visual Gallery of Examples »](#)
[Watch Overview Video »](#)

- Related Links
- [Florence \(Wikipedia\)](#)
 Florence (Italian: Firenze) (Firenze) (Florence) is the capital ...
 - [Rome \(Wikipedia\)](#)
 Rome (roman: Roma, pronounced roma; Roma) is the capital of Italy and the country's ...

Search the Web

Q: rome florence

who is www.google.com

Input interpretation:

google.com (domain)

Corporate information:

[More](#) | [Show map](#) | [Location details](#)

company name	Google, Inc.
sector	internet information providers
location	Mountain View, California, United States
market cap	\$ 188.4 billion
employees	19 665 people

Registered host information:

[Show map](#) | [More](#)

organization	Google
location	San Jose, California, United States

[Satellite image >](#)

Web statistics for all of google.com:

[Show history](#) | [Subdomains](#) | [More](#)

daily page views	≈ 6.7 billion
daily visitors	≈ 630 million
site rank	1 st
domain online	15/09/1997 (12 years ago)

(based on Alexa estimates, as of 19/12/2009)

apple

Assuming "apple" is a food | Use as a financial entity or a symbol
an internet domain or a spacecraft or a general material

Assuming apple | Use dried apple or prepared apples instead

Assuming any type of apple | Use apple, with skin or apple, without skin

Input interpretation:




apple amount 1 apple

Average nutrition facts:

serving size 1 apple (182 g)	
total calories 91	fat calories 2
	% daily value*
total fat 273 mg	0%
saturated fat 45 mg	0%
trans fat	
cholesterol 0 g	0%
sodium 910 µg	0%
total carbohydrates 24 g	8%
dietary fiber 3 g	13%
sugar 19 g	
protein 482 mg	1%
vitamin A 2%	vitamin C 13%
calcium 1%	iron 1%
vitamin E 1%	thiamin 2%
riboflavin 3%	niacin 1%
vitamin B6 4%	folate 1%
phosphorus 2%	magnesium 2%
zinc 1%	

Average highest nutrients compared to other foods:

[More](#)

	amount	% daily value	foods distribution	rank
fructose	11 g			96 %
glucose	5.2 g			90 %
dietary fiber	3.4 g	13%		85 %

(distributions from log nutrient values in standard servings of 7500 common foods)

Calories:

[More](#)

	mean value	% daily value	range
total calories	91 Cal	5%	(87 to 95) Cal
fat calories	2.3 Cal		(2 to 2.6) Cal

Carbohydrates:

[More](#)

	mean value	% daily value	range
total carbohydrates	24 g	8%	(23 to 25) g
dietary fiber	3.4 g	13%	(2.4 to 4.4) g
sugar	19 g		(18 to 19) g

Fats and fatty acids:

[More](#)

	mean value	% daily value	range
total fat	273 mg	0%	(237 to 309) mg
saturated fat	45 mg	0%	(38 to 51) mg



what is the meaning of life?



Input interpretation:

Answer to the Ultimate Question of Life, the Universe, and Everything

Result:

42

(according to Douglas Adams' humorous science fiction novel *The Hitchhiker's Guide to the Galaxy*)

Computed by: [Wolfram Mathematica](#)

Download as: [PDF](#) | [Live Mathematica](#)

Wolfram Alpha (+ και -)

<http://www.wolframalpha.com/>

Υπέρ

Οργανωμένα αποτελέσματα στην ίδια σελίδα, με διαγράμματα και εικόνες
Εστιάζει στην επιστημονική πληροφορία με εγκυρότητα και ακρίβεια.

Κατά

Περιλαμβάνει πολύ μικρότερο όγκο αποτελεσμάτων σε σχέση με τις άλλες μηχανές.
Δεν εστιάζει σε πληροφορίες γενικού ενδιαφέροντος (π.χ. ειδησεογραφία).
Δεν υποστηρίζει (ακόμη) ελληνικά.



[Advanced Scholar Search](#)
[Scholar Preferences](#)

Articles (include patents) Legal opinions and journals

Stand on the shoulders of giants

New! Find the laws that govern us. [Read more.](#)

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Advanced Scholar Search

Find articles	with all of the words with the exact phrase with at least one of the words without the words where my words occur	<input type="text" value="george mikros"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> anywhere in the article ▾
Author	Return articles written by	<input type="text"/> e.g., "PJ Hayes" or McCarthy
Publication	Return articles published in	<input type="text"/> e.g., J Biol Chem or Nature
Date	Return articles published between	<input type="text"/> — <input type="text"/> e.g., 1996
Subject Areas	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Return articles in all subject areas. <input type="radio"/> Return only articles in the following subject areas: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="checkbox"/> Biology, Life Sciences, and Environmental Science<input type="checkbox"/> Business, Administration, Finance, and Economics<input type="checkbox"/> Chemistry and Materials Science<input type="checkbox"/> Engineering, Computer Science, and Mathematics<input type="checkbox"/> Medicine, Pharmacology, and Veterinary Science<input type="checkbox"/> Physics, Astronomy, and Planetary Science<input type="checkbox"/> Social Sciences, Arts, and Humanities	

[CITATION] Authorship attribution in Modern Greek newswire corpora

G Mikros - Proceedings of the ACM SIGIR Workshop on Stylistics ..., 2006

[Cited by 5](#) - [Related articles](#)

[Basic quantitative characteristics of the Modern Greek language using the Hellenic ...](#)

G Mikros, N Hatzigeorgiu, G Carayannis - ingentaconnect.com

Modern Greek is one of the least quantitatively studied modern European languages and the goal of this paper is to fill this relative void. We use the Hellenic National Corpus (HNC), which is a growing corpus that currently ...

[Cited by 4](#) - [Related articles](#) - [BL Direct](#) - [All 2 versions](#)

[CITATION] Radio news and phonetic variation in Modern Greek

G Mikros - Greek Linguistics' 95: Proceedings of the Second ..., 1997

[Cited by 4](#) - [Related articles](#)

[PS] ► [Modern Greek corpus taxonomy](#)

G Mikros, G Carayannis - Proceedings of the Second International Conference ... - sdjt.si

,QVWLWXWH IRU /DQJXDJH DQG 6SHHFK 3URFHVVVLQJ (SLGDYURX \$UWHPLGRV 0DURXVVL *UHHFH ^JPLNURV JFDUD#LOVS JU ... 7KH DLP RI WKLV SDSHU LV WR H[SORUH WKH ZD\ LQ ZKLFK GLIIHUHQW NLQG RI OLQJXLVWLF YDULDEOHV FDQ EH XVHG LQ ...

[Cited by 9](#) - [Related articles](#) - [View as HTML](#)

[PDF] ► [Episimiotis: A Multilingual Tool for Hierarchical Annotation of Texts](#)

I Koutsis, G Markopoulos, G Mikros - Corpus Linguistics, 2007 - ucrel.lancs.ac.uk

Linguistic annotation is crucial for the development and evaluation of natural language processing tools. Machine-learning based approaches to part-of-speech tagging, word sense disambiguation,

Scholar

Results 1 - 12 of 12 citing [Batzelgeorgis, Word Length, Word Frequencies and Zipf's Law in the Greek Language](#) (0.06 sec)

[Basic quantitative characteristics of the Modern Greek language using the Heltenic...](#)

G. Mavrou, B. Batzdelgeorgis, G. Cavanagh - ingentaconnect.com
Modern Greek is one of the least quantitatively studied modern European languages and the goal of this paper is to fill this relative void. We use the Heltenic National Corpus (HNC), which is a growing corpus that currently ...
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[Identifying universals of text translation*](#)

I. Kanter, H. Kfir, B. Malkiel, M. ... - Journal of Quantitative ... 2006 - ingentaconnect.com
Straightforward quantitative analyses of authentic texts have allowed linguists and translation scholars to discern patterns in individual languages as well as features which set translations apart from originals (Baker, 1993). ...
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... and the most frequent 5000 words in the Greek corpus provide 82.6% coverage, which is substantially less coverage than the most frequent 5000 words in English provides. A particular feature of Greek is the very high number of *hapax legomena*, which comprise 49.4% of the corpus in Greek, but is nearer to 30% in English and French (Mikros, personal correspondence). Nonetheless, the details of coverage,

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... N., Mikros, G. and Carayannis, G. (2001) Word length, word frequencies and Zipf's law in the Greek language. *Journal of Quantitative Linguistics* 8 (3)

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The Economist
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Απαντήσεις σε ερωτήσεις φυσικής γλώσσας [1]

The screenshot shows the Evi mobile app interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with the Evi logo and 'Sign-in Register' links. Below that is a search bar containing the question 'Who is the inventor of the plane?' with a question mark icon. The main content area is divided into several sections:

- RECENT QUESTIONS:** A list of questions such as 'Which year was Piet Mondrian born in?', 'Is Bill Clinton older than queen elizabeth?', 'When was Dick Morris born?', 'Is every camera a retail product?', 'animated movies released in 1996', 'How tall is Matthew Broderick in feet and inches?', and 'Shayne Ward birthday'.
- QUESTIONS LIKE YOURS:** A list of related questions like 'When did Orville Wright invent the airplane?', 'can a aeroplane be still in air', 'What is the wordnet id for airplane?', 'Which was the fastest plane?', and 'Is a 747 an airplane?'.
- Answer Card:** A central card for the question 'Who is the inventor of the plane?'. It lists two answers: 'Wilbur Wright' (1867-1912, the American inventor) and 'Orville Wright' (1871-1948, the American inventor). Each answer has a 'wikipedia' link and a small portrait image. Below the answers is a 'Rate this answer' section with thumbs up/down icons and a 'Report Abuse' link. To the right is a 'How do we know?' link.
- Assuming you meant:** A section with the text 'is the inventor of (has invented)'.
- Did you mean?:** A section with the text 'is believed by a significant number of people to be the inventor of is a key person or group involved in the invention of'.
- TRUEKNOWLEDGE.COM IS NOW EVI.COM:** A banner with text explaining the app's capabilities and providing download instructions for iOS and Android.
- TOP WAYS PEOPLE ASK THIS QUESTION:** A list of alternative phrasings for the question, such as 'who invented the airplane (84%)', 'who invented aeroplane (7%)', 'what invented the airplane (4%)', 'who invented the plane (2%)', 'who invented airplane (1%)', and 'who invented the first plane (1%)'.
- OTHER WAYS THIS QUESTION IS ASKED:** A list of alternative phrasings like 'who invented the aeroplane', 'the inventor of aeroplane', and 'who invented aeroplanes'.

Απαντήσεις σε ερωτήσεις Φυσικής Γλώσσας [2]

Quora

Some things that pilots don't tell you

Home ¹¹ George

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★ What are some things that airline pilots won't tell you?

Anonymous — I'm an airline pilot flying domestically under the banner of a major airline. Most people are unaware of how much of their flying is done by a "regional" airline. Regiona...

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★ What do all the controls in an airplane cockpit do?

Tim Morgan, Private pilot: airplan... — All of them? If you're talking about a commercial airliner, then there's hundreds and hundreds. There are big, fat manuals describing what they all do. But, since you as...

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2.6k



★ What is it like to be a commercial airline pilot?

Jonathan Keith Marut, Commercial airline pilot — To give you a point of reference for my answer to this question, you should know that all of my flying experience has been civilian (no military background). My airline exp...

(more)



254



★ What are some of the best examples of general career advice?

Matt Wyndowe, FB Product, and a bunc... — During two years of business school at Stanford, I wrote down the best advice from our professors and lecturers. This advice is from my favorite teachers and lecturers, inc...

(more)



2.3k



★ What's it like to fly on Air Force One?

Peter Marquez, Space policy geek. — (I realized I posted my response in the comments section so here it is properly placed with a few edits and additions.) ... It's awesome. I only got to fly on her once. ... / rea...

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A PERSONAL STORY
 ... I do remember that I was proud of my **Italian intonations** after. I felt I was a normal speaker. Allowing myself to stutter at that moment took me a ...
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 ... himself in English, as opposed to his native **Italian**, was matchless. Listening to him we heard the **Italian** origins in his **intonations** and pronunciation, ...
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 by Ceil Lucas Kovac (1975)

Italian Phonetics, Diction and Intonation
 by Pierina B. Castiglione (01 June, 1987)

Introduction to the art of sol-fa-ing & singing: Wherein the chief requisites for a good singer, vizt. intonation, time, & execution are clearly illustr ... ic according to the most modern Italian style
 by J Jousse (1811)

Introduction to the art of sol-fa-ing & singing wherein the chief requisites for a good singer, vizt. intonation, time & execution are clearly illustr ... ic according to the most modern Italian style
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Schaum's Outline of Italian Grammar
 by Joseph Germano (01 August, 1994)
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Interrogative Words and Constructions

FORMING QUESTIONS IN ITALIAN

In Italian a statement may be changed into a question by placing a question mark at the end of it. In spoken Italian the question is conveyed to the listener by using a *high* → *low* → *high* intonation extended throughout the sentence.

<i>Statement</i>	<i>Question</i>
Sergio compra i libri. <i>Sergio buys the books.</i>	Sergio compra i libri? <i>Does Sergio buy the books?</i>
Hai molto tempo libero. <i>You have a lot of free time.</i>	Hai molto tempo libero? <i>Do you have a lot of free time?</i>
Voi avete due figli. <i>You have two children.</i>	Voi avete due figli? <i>Do you have two children?</i>

Statements can also be changed into questions by placing the subject either at the end of the sentence or after the verb. Note that subject pronouns are often omitted; they are usually included only for contrast or emphasis (except in the case of the formal forms, when they are used for clarity):

<i>Statement</i>	<i>Question</i>
Marja viene a casa. <i>Mary comes home.</i>	Viene a casa Maria? or Viene Maria a casa? <i>Does Mary come home?</i>
Tu parli bene. <i>You speak well.</i>	Parli bene tu? <i>Do you speak well?</i>
Lei scrive ai ragazzi. <i>You (Formal singular) write to the boys.</i>	Scrive ai ragazzi Lei? <i>Do you (Formal singular) write to the boys?</i>
Roberto ha due figli. <i>Robert has two children.</i>	Ha due figli Roberto? <i>Does Robert have two children?</i>

A statement can be changed into a question by adding the expression **no?**, **non è vero?**, **è vero?**, or **vero?** to the end of a statement. Observe the following:

Arriverete stasera alle otto, vero?
You'll arrive tonight at eight, right?

Tuo zio ha avuto un incidente, non è vero?
Your uncle had an accident, didn't he?

È il padrone, non è vero?
He is the owner, isn't he?

Domani cominceranno le nostre vacanze, no?
Our vacation will begin tomorrow, right?

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Dante Alighieri

(Redirected from Dante)

Dante redirects here. There are also the 19th century English painter, poet and translator *Dante Gabriel Rossetti*, and the 20th century Florida politician *Dante Fascell*.

Dante Alighieri (May/June 1265 – September 13/14, 1321) was a Florentine poet. His greatest work, *La divina commedia* (*The Divine Comedy*), was the greatest literary statement produced in the medieval period, and the basis of the modern Italian language.

Contents [hide]

- 1 Life
 - 1.1 Early life and family
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Life

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Early life and family

Dante was born in 1265 and he tells us he was born under the sign of Gemini, placing his birthday in May or June. He was born into a prominent Florentine family (whose real surname was Alighieri), with loyalties to the Guelfs, a political alliance involved in complex opposition to the Ghibellines; Guelfs themselves were divided into White Guelfs (pro-imperial) and Black Guelfs. Dante (a White Guelf) pretended that his family descended from the ancient Romans (Inferno, XV, 76), but the earliest relative he can mention by name is Cacciaguیدا degli Elisei (Inferno, XV, 125).



Dante in a fresco series of famous men by Andrea del Castagno, ca. 1450 (Uffizi Gallery)

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Dante, poised between the mountain of Purgatorio and the city of Florence, displays the famous incipit *Nel mezzo del cammin di nostra vita* in a detail of Domenico di Michelino's painting, Florence 1465.

and philosophic purpose, he established that the Italian language was suitable for the highest sort of expression, and simultaneously established the Tuscan dialect as the standard for Italian.

Other works include *De vulgari eloquentia* ("On the Eloquence of Vernacular"), on vernacular literature, and the *La Vita Nuova* ("The New Life"), the story of his love for Beatrice Portinari, who also served as the ultimate symbol of salvation in the *Comedy*.

The book contains love poems in Tuscan, not a new thing; the vernacular had been used for lyric works before. But it also contains Dante's learned comments on his own work and these too are in the vernacular, instead of the Latin that was almost universally used.

Note: References to *La divina commedia* are as follows: (Inferno, XV, 76) = (book, canto, verse)

External links [edit]

- [Free eBook of *The Divine Comedy* by Dante](#) at [Project Gutenberg](#) (Illustrated)
- ["Digital Dante"](#) – A resource page dedicated to Dante and his works.
- [The Princeton Dante Project](#)
- [Read Dante Alighieri's works on Read Print](#) – Free books for students, teachers, and the classic enthusiast.
- [Henry Holiday's "Dante and Beatrice"](#)
- ["Dante Alighieri on the Web"](#), about his life, time, and (complete) work.

Wikisource has original works written by or about:
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See also

- [Asteroid 2999 Dante](#), named after the poet
- [Devil May Cry](#), a video game loosely based on the book with characters alluding to *The Divine Comedy*, and Dante, the game's protagonist.
- [Devil May Cry 3: Dante's Awakening](#), part three of the series, with more allusions to *The Divine Comedy*, like [Vergil](#) and [Cerberus](#)
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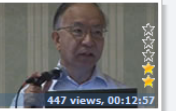

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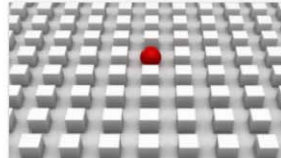


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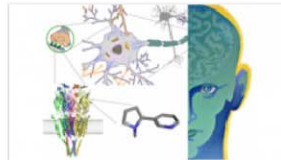
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➤ Acta Sanctorum


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Pawlowski, Adam; Pacewicz, Artur
<i>Historiographia Linguistica</i>, 2004, 31, 2-3, 423-447
Stylometry is a branch of linguistics concerned with the quantitative description of stylistic proprieties of texts. In certain cases, it allows one to solve problems of authorship of disputed texts & to discover the probable chronology ...
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Ferrari, G R F
<i>Classical Review</i>, 53 (2) 2003, pp.296-298
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Holmes, David I; Gordon, Lesley J; Wilson, Christine
<i>Literary and Linguistic Computing</i>, 2001, 16, 4, Nov, 403-420
Fifty years after the Confederate assault on the third day of the battle of Gettysburg (Pennsylvania), the widow of the General after whom the assault is named, George Pickett, published letters purportedly written to her by her husband, many of them ...
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Umek, Peter; Simsic, Tanja
<i>Varstvoslovje</i>, 2000, 2, 4, Dec, 380-384
... as a useful tool in further criminal investigation. Stylometry is a branch of psycholinguistics which attempts to quantify the stylistic characteristics of writing, & by that, the author's "style" of writing. Authors use exemplary cases to ...
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Binongo, Jose Nilo G; Smith, M W A
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Wincenty Lutosławski (1863–1954)

Philosophe, helléniste ou fondateur sous-estimé de la stylométrie?*

Adam Pawłowski & Artur Pacewicz
Université de Wrocław

1. Introduction

Dans la mémoire des contemporains, le nom de Wincenty Lutosławski — philosophe et helléniste — est communément associé à l'une des plus importantes chronologies des œuvres de Platon (Brandwood 1990 : 123–135; Zaborowski 2000 : 71; Mróz 2003). Ce qui dans son héritage intellectuel connaît par contre une notoriété plus modeste, c'est son apport méthodologique au développement de la stylométrie, présenté dans l'ouvrage monumental *The Origin and Growth of Plato's Logic*, publié en 1897 (cf. Lutosławski 1897a, b, 1898). Si le nom de Lutosławski apparaît tout de même dans un contexte linguistique (par ex., dans une introduction à la stylométrie ou une recherche matérielle sur l'attribution des textes), on discute uniquement sa proposition

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Acta Sanctorum (Σε διαδικασία ανανέωσης)

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sum to be, exist, live
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Gallia: that is, Transalpine Gaul, excluding the Roman province (**Provincia**) in the southeast, as well as **Gallia Cisalpina**, now northern Italy. It occupied the territory of France, including the country to the Rhine boundary, with most of the Netherlands and Switzerland (see **Map, Fig. 2**). — **omnis** (predicate), as a whole. — **est divisa**, is divided: the adjective use of the participle, not the perfect passive (§ 495 (291.b); **G. 250. R. 2**; *H. 550. N. 2*). — **unam**: sc. **partem**.

incolunt: in translation (not in reading the Latin to make out the sense), change the voice to the passive in order to preserve the emphasis in the English idiom. It is well to acquire the habit of making such changes. The natural English form would be: of which one is inhabited by the Belgians, etc., but the Latin uses the active voice. The moment you find an accusative beginning a sentence, if it seems from its meaning to be a direct object, you can at once think of it as a subject in the nominative (**at the same time noticing that the Latin does not make it such**). The verb can then be instantly thought of as a passive and the subject as agent. This inversion is so common in Latin for purposes of rhetoric that such a device is a very helpful one, and if properly used from the start need not obscure the Latin construction. The Latin plays upon the position of words to produce all sorts of shades of rhetorical expression, and it is never too early to observe these shades and try to render them in our own idiom. — **Belgae**: probably of the Cymric branch of the Celtic race, allied to the Britons and the modern Welsh; they inhabited the modern Belgium and northern France, and were considerably mixed with Germans (see **Bk. ii. ch. 1**). — **Aquitani**: of the Spanish Iberians (the modern Basques), inhabiting the districts of the southwest (see **Bk. iii. ch. 20**). — **aliam**: here **alteram** would be more usual, as meaning the second in the list. — **qui ... appellantur**: notice that in Latin any relative may suggest its own antecedent, as with the indefinite

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Belgae

Belgae, ārum, m., = Βέλγαι [Balge, in Lower Germany, a low, swampy region],

I. *the Belgians, a warlike people, of German and Celtic origin, in the north of Gaul, Caes. B. G. 1, 1; 2, 4; Mel. 3, 2, 4; Tac. A. 1, 43; 3, 40; id. H. 4, 17; 4, 76 al.*—In sing.: **Bel-ga**, ae, m., *a Belgian, Luc. 1, 426; Claud. Laud. Stil. 1, 226.*—

II. Deriv.: **Belgī-cus**, a, um, adj., *Belgic*: “essedā,” **Verg. G. 3, 204**: “color,” *Prop. 2 (3), 18, 26*: “calami,” **Plin. 16, 36, 65, § 161**: “canis,” *Sil. 10, 80*.—Hence, Gallia Belgica, or *absol. Belgica, the northern part of Gaul, between the Rhine, Seine, Marne, and the North Sea, inhabited by the Belgians, Plin. 4, 17, 31, § 105; 7, 16, 17, § 76.*—**Absol., Plin. 15, 25, 30, § 103; Tac. H. 1, 12; 1, 58 al.**

A Latin Dictionary. Founded on Andrews' edition of Freund's Latin dictionary, revised, enlarged, and in great part rewritten by. Charlton T. Lewis, Ph.D. and. Charles Short, LL.D. Oxford. Clarendon Press. 1879.

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Research

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

This article is about the search for knowledge. For other uses, see *Research (disambiguation)*.
For information on using Wikipedia for research, see *Wikipedia:Researching with Wikipedia*.
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Research comprises "creative work undertaken on a systematic basis in order to increase the stock of knowledge, including knowledge of man, culture and society, and the use of this stock of knowledge to devise and establish or confirm facts, reaffirm the results of previous work, solve new or existing problems, support theorems, or develop new theories. A research project may also be an expansion on past work in the field. To test procedures, or experiments, research may replicate elements of prior projects, or the project as a whole. The primary purposes of basic research (as opposed to applied research) are documentation, discovery, interpretation, or the development (R&D) of methods and systems for the advancement of human knowledge. Approaches to research depend on epistemologies, which vary considerably both within and between humanities and sciences research: scientific, humanities, artistic, economic, social, business, marketing, practitioner research, etc.

Contents

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Forms of research

Scientific research relies on the application of the scientific method, a harnessing of curiosity. This research provides scientific information and theories for the explanation of the nature and the properties of the world. It makes practical applications possible. Scientific research is funded by public authorities, by charitable organizations and by private groups, including many companies. Scientific research can be subdivided into different classifications according to their academic and application disciplines. Scientific research is a widely used criterion for judging the standing of an academic institution, such as business schools, but some argue that such is an inaccurate assessment of the institution, because the quality of research does not tell about the quality of teaching (these do not necessarily correlate totally).^[2]

Research in the humanities involves different methods such as for example *hermeneutics* and *semiotics*, and a different, more *relativist* epistemology. Humanities scholars usually do not search for the ultimate correct answer to a question, but instead explore the issues and details that surround it. Context is always important, and context can be social, historical, political, cultural or ethnic. An example of research in the humanities is historical research, which is embodied in historical method. Historians use *primary sources* and other evidence to systematically investigate a topic, and then to write histories in the form of accounts of the past.

Artistic research, also seen as 'practice-based research', can take form when creative works are considered both the research and the object of research itself. It is the debatable body of thought which offers an alternative to purely scientific methods in research in its search for knowledge and truth.

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