

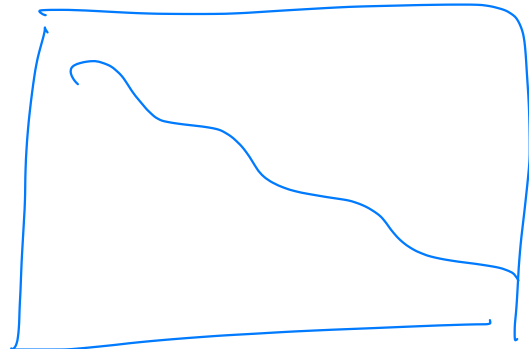
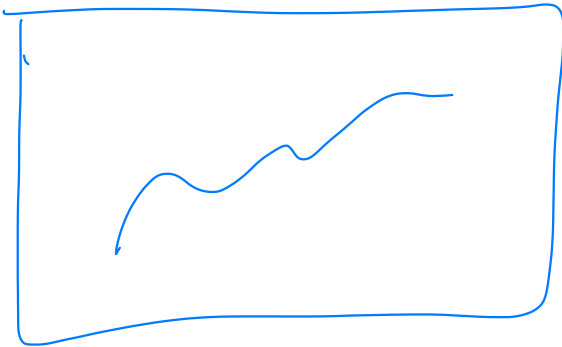
x	y
5	2
7	9
10	5
5	4
6	3

Sort(x)

order

σειρά κατατάξης

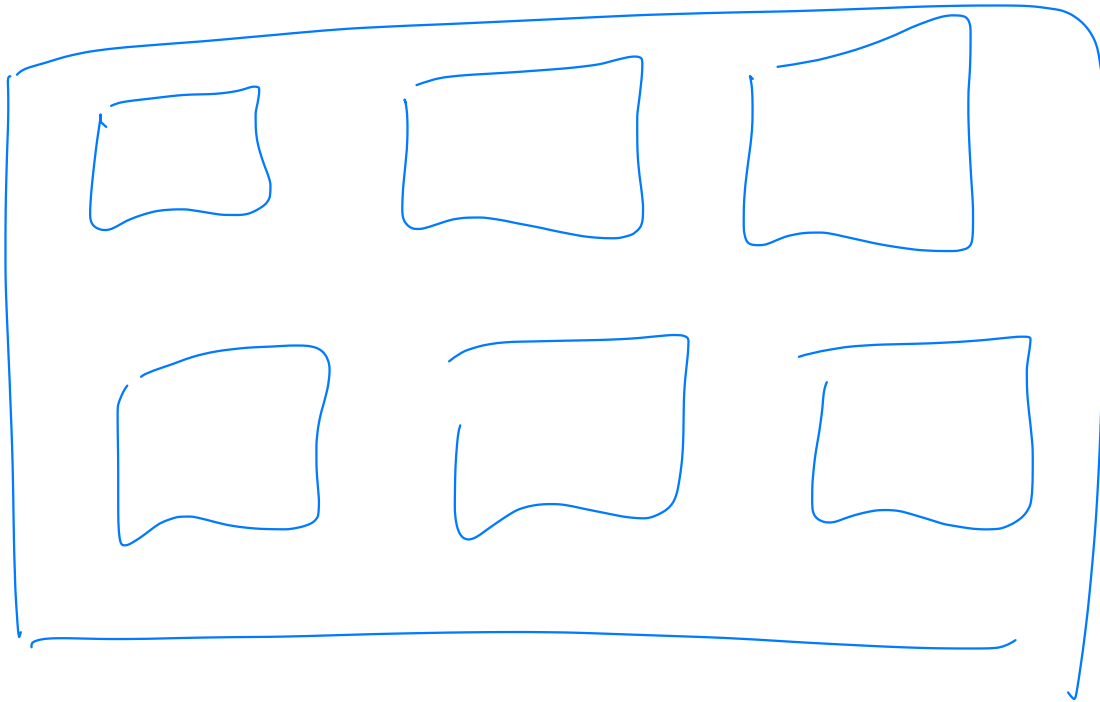
κάθε στοιχείου



Επίπεδα 1

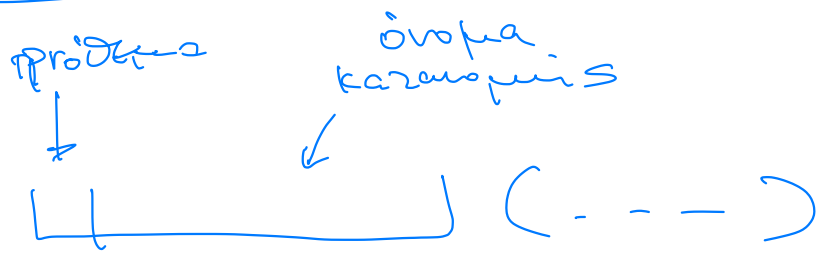
πίνακας plots

(~~2x2~~)  
1x2



2x3

Συναρτήσεις Κατανομής



- πρόσθετα {
- d : density, συν. πυκνότητας
  - " pdfs
  - p : απρ. συνάρτηση κατανομής
  - q : ποσοστιαίο (quantile)
  - r : random number

name : norm, unif, pois, gamma, beta, exp, t, ...

n. x. Eow  $X \sim \mathcal{N}(5, 10^2)$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma^2}} e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}$$


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d norm  $(x, 5, 10)$

$P(X \leq 5)$       p norm  $(5, 5, 10)$

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$X \sim \text{Poisson}(30)$

75% noobuytore =

qpois  $(0.75, 30)$

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So ux. ap. ani uniform  $(30, 40)$

r unif  $(50, 30, 40)$

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$X_{n+1} = f(X_n)$

$(aX_n + b) \bmod m$

On  $X_n = X_0 \Rightarrow X_{n+1} = X_1, X_{n+2} = X_2 \dots$

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# Παράδειγμα Προσομοίωσης

①  $X \sim \text{Exp}(\theta)$      $\theta$  άγνωστο     $\mu = E(X) = \frac{1}{\theta}$

Απόσπ. επίτ.  $\mu$  :  $\hat{\mu}_n = \bar{X}_n$ ,  $(X_1, \dots, X_n)$  ως δείγμα

$$E(\hat{\mu}_n) = \mu$$

Bias  $E(\hat{\mu}_n) - \mu = 0$ .

$\lim \hat{\mu}_n = \mu$  = consistent (Courtenis) w.p. 1

$\hat{\mu}_n = \bar{X}_n$

Έσω  $N$  δείγματα μεγέθους  $n$

$$\underline{X}_1 = (X_{11}, \dots, X_{1n})$$

$$\underline{X}_2 = (X_{21}, \dots, X_{2n})$$

⋮

$$\underline{X}_N = (X_{N1}, \dots, X_{Nn})$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{matrix} \hat{\mu}_{n,1} \\ \hat{\mu}_{n,2} \\ \vdots \\ \hat{\mu}_{n,N} \end{matrix} = \bar{X}_1$$

$$E(\hat{\mu}_n) = A \Rightarrow \lim \frac{1}{N} (\hat{\mu}_{n,1} + \dots + \hat{\mu}_{n,N}) = A \quad \mu. \text{N.I.D.} \perp$$

$$\text{Bias} = A - \mu$$

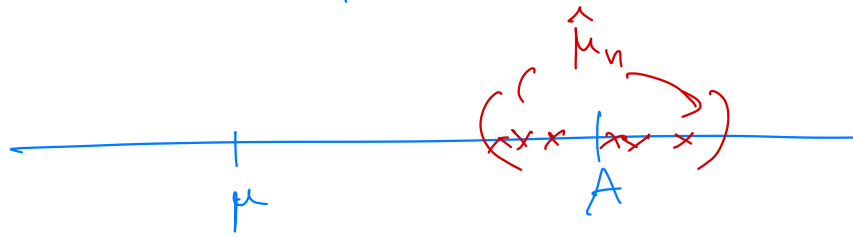
Όταν  $A = \mu$  (αμερόληπτοι)

$$\text{Var}(\hat{\mu}_n) = E((\hat{\mu}_n - \mu)^2) : \text{δείκνυσι σφάλματος}$$

Oran

$A \neq \mu$

$$\text{Var}(\hat{\mu}_n) \approx 0 = E\left\{(\hat{\mu}_n - A)^2\right\}$$



mean square error

$$\text{MSE} = E\left\{(\hat{\mu}_n - \mu)^2\right\} = E\left\{(\hat{\mu}_n - A)^2\right\} + (A - \mu)^2$$

$$= \text{Var} + \text{Bias}^2$$

Exam

$X \sim \text{Exp}(\theta)$

$\hat{\theta} = ?$

$$\theta = \frac{1}{\mu}, \quad \hat{\mu} = \bar{X}_n$$

$$\hat{\theta}_n = \frac{1}{\hat{\mu}_n} = \frac{1}{\bar{X}_n}$$

$$\bar{X}_n \rightarrow \mu \text{ p.n.l.} \Rightarrow \hat{\theta}_n \Rightarrow \frac{1}{\mu} = \theta \text{ p.n.l.}$$

overfitting

$$E(\hat{\theta}_n) = E\left(\frac{1}{\bar{X}_n}\right) \neq \frac{1}{E(\bar{X}_n)} = \theta$$

Expectation

- { Bias
- { MSE

$$E(\hat{\theta}_n) - \theta = A^-$$

$$E\left\{(\hat{\theta}_n - \theta)^2\right\}$$

σREGZHTO  
WS  
probability  
Monte Carlo  
Simulation

$$\text{Var}(\hat{\theta}_n) = E(\hat{\theta}_n - A)^2$$

$$A = E(\hat{\theta}_n)$$

