

22-1-2025

Y : price

X : city levels { Chi
Bos
Ny

$$Y = f(X) + \varepsilon \quad \varepsilon \sim N(0, \sigma^2)$$

X : kωδικοίνων των X

ax. Chi = 1
 $X' = Bos = 2$
 $NY = 3$

?

$$Y = b_0 + b_1 X' + \varepsilon$$

$$E(Y_{Chi}) = b_0 + b_1 \cdot 1 = b_0 + b_1$$

$$E(Y_{Bos}) = b_0 + b_1 \cdot 2 = b_0 + 2b_1 \Rightarrow$$

$$E(NY) = b_0 + 3b_1$$

$$- E(Y_{Bos}) - E(Chi) = b_1$$

$$E(NY) - E(Y_{Bos}) = b_1$$

η προφέτης
οις δύναται
επειδιότευ

$$\text{at } X^{\parallel} = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{Chi} \\ 0, & \text{Bos} \\ -1, & \text{NY} \end{cases} \quad Y = b_0 + b_1 X$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} E(Y_{\text{Chi}}) &= b_0 + b_1 \\ E(Y_{\text{Bos}}) &= b_0 + 0b_1 \\ E(Y_{\text{NY}}) &= b_0 - 1b_1 \end{aligned} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{anzioren} \\ \text{NPF-Erf} \end{array}$$

Kwadratminimierung per Pseudotabulation

$$X \Rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} X_{\text{Chi}} = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{an } X=\text{Chi} \\ 0, & \text{an } X \neq \text{Chi} \end{cases} \quad \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Stellung} \\ \text{was } X=\text{Chi} \end{array} \right] \\ X_{\text{Bos}} = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{an } X=\text{Bos} \\ 0, & \text{an } X \neq \text{Bos} \end{cases} \\ X_{\text{NY}} = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{an } X=\text{NY} \\ 0, & \text{an } X \neq \text{NY} \end{cases} \end{array} \right.$$

$$Y = b_0 + b_1 X_{\text{Chi}} + b_2 X_{\text{Bos}} + b_3 X_{\text{NY}} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{(4 approach)} \\ \text{nachrechnen} \end{array}$$

X	X_{Chi}	X_{Bos}	X_{NY}
Chi	1	0	0
Bos	0	1	0
Chi	1	0	0
NY	0	0	1
Bos	0	1	0

Autoregression 1 level (ex. NY)

$$Y = b_0 + b_1 X_{CHI} + b_2 X_{BOS}$$

3 groups
New York

$$\begin{matrix} \checkmark \text{LSE} & ? \\ \hat{b}_0, \hat{b}_1, \hat{b}_2 & \hat{\mu}_{CHI}, \hat{\mu}_{BOS}, \hat{\mu}_{NY} \end{matrix}$$

Level	EY	$Y = b_0 + b_1 X_{CHI} + b_2 X_{BOS}$
CHI	μ_{CHI}	$Y = b_0 + b_1 \cdot 1 = E(Y X=CHI) = \mu_{CHI}$
BOS	μ_{BOS}	$Y = b_0 + b_2$
NY	μ_{NY}	$Y = b_0$

$$\begin{aligned} b_0 &= \mu_{NY} \\ b_0 + b_1 &= \mu_{CHI} \Rightarrow b_1 = \mu_{CHI} - \mu_{NY} \\ b_0 + b_2 &= \mu_{BOS} \Rightarrow b_2 = \mu_{BOS} - \mu_{NY} \end{aligned}$$

!!

$$\hat{b}_0 = 258.50$$

$$\hat{b}_1 = -67.5$$

$$\hat{b}_2 = -56.86$$

Exception

$$\hat{\mu}_{NY} = 258.5$$

$$\hat{\mu}_{CHI} = 191$$

$$\hat{\mu}_{BOS} = 201.64$$

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{b}_0 &= 258.50 \\ \hat{\mu}_{CHI} - \hat{\mu}_{NY} &= -67.5 \\ \hat{b}_1 &= -67.5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{b}_2 &= -56.86 \\ \hat{\mu}_{BOS} - \hat{\mu}_{NY} &= -56.86 \\ \hat{b}_2 &= -56.86 \end{aligned}$$

Εντος Κανόνας Διαμερ Φεραβούτειν

Αν X : κανοφίκι φεραβούτειν
με τη επιλογή $X = \alpha_1, \alpha_2, \dots, \alpha_k$

1) Επιλογή (ανθείρεια) ενας επιλογή^{επιλογή αναγόμων} (reference level)
πχ. α_k

2) Για κάθε ένα σημείο α_i στην επιλογή επιλέγεται διαφορετική σιγηφίτης 0-1.

$$X_1 = \begin{cases} 1 & X = \alpha_1 \\ 0 & \text{διαφ.} \end{cases}, \dots, X_{k-1} = \begin{cases} 1 & X = \alpha_{k-1} \\ 0 & \text{διαφ.} \end{cases}$$

$$Y = \hat{b}_0 + \hat{b}_1 X_1 + \hat{b}_2 X_2 + \dots + \hat{b}_{k-1} X_{k-1}$$

Σημείωση

$$\hat{b}_0 = \hat{\mu}_{\alpha_k} = E(Y | X = \alpha_k)$$

$$\hat{b}_1 = \hat{\mu}_{\alpha_1} - \hat{\mu}_{\alpha_k}$$

$$\hat{b}_2 = \hat{\mu}_{\alpha_2} - \hat{\mu}_{\alpha_k}$$

.

$$\hat{b}_{k-1} = \hat{\mu}_{\alpha_{k-1}} - \hat{\mu}_{\alpha_k}$$

$$\text{Now we } Y = b_0 + b_1 X_{\text{CH}_1} + b_2 X_{\text{BOS}}$$

F-test ja aloitetaan:

$$H_0: b_1 = b_2 = 0$$

$$H_1: b_1 \neq 0 \text{ or } b_2 \neq 0 \text{ in some way}$$

Omnibus:

$$\text{QW } b_1 = 0 \Rightarrow \mu_{\text{CH}_1} - \mu_{\text{NY}} = 0 \\ b_2 = 0 \Rightarrow \mu_{\text{BOS}} - \mu_{\text{NY}} = 0 \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \mu_{\text{CH}_1} = \mu_{\text{BOS}} = \mu_{\text{NY}} \end{array} \right\} !$$

$$H_0: \mu_{\text{CH}_1} = \mu_{\text{BOS}} = \mu_{\text{NY}} \quad H_1: \text{nonzero 2} \\ \text{diag. effects.}$$

arvo nro dejective alpha

2 kategoriaalinen avajaistestaus

$$\text{SEX} = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} M \\ F \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\text{SM} = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{NO} \\ \text{YES} \end{array} \right\}$$

		SM	
		NO	YES
SEX	NO	μ_{MN}	μ_{MY}
	YES	μ_{FN}	μ_{FY}

Y: response variable

$$\mu_{MN} = E(Y | \text{Sex} = M, \text{SM} = \text{No})$$

Kuositkennon

$$X_M = I(\text{Sex} = M)$$

$$X_Y = I(\text{Smoking} = \text{Yes})$$

$$Y = b_0 + b_1 X_M + b_2 X_Y \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Main effects} \\ \text{model} \\ \text{More than main} \\ \text{effects present} \end{array} \right\}$$

Sex	Smoking	X_M	X_Y	Y
F	No	0	0	$\mu_{FN} = b_0$
F	Yes	0	1	$\mu_{FY} = b_0 + b_1$
M	No	1	0	$\mu_{MN} = b_0 + b_2$
M	Yes	1	1	$\mu_{MY} = b_0 + b_1 + b_2$

$$b_0 = \mu_{FN}$$

main effects.

$$b_1 = \mu_{MN} - \mu_{FN} = \mu_{MY} - \mu_{FY}$$

①

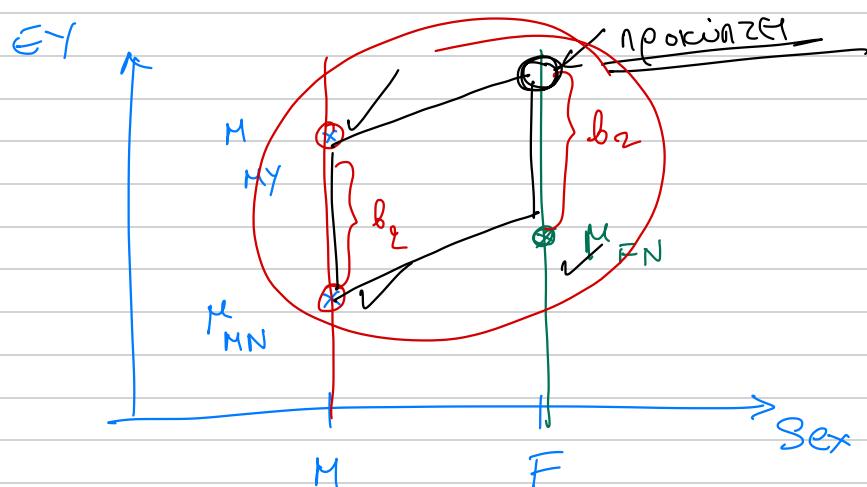
$$b_2 = \mu_{FY} - \mu_{FN} = \mu_{MY} - \mu_{MN}$$

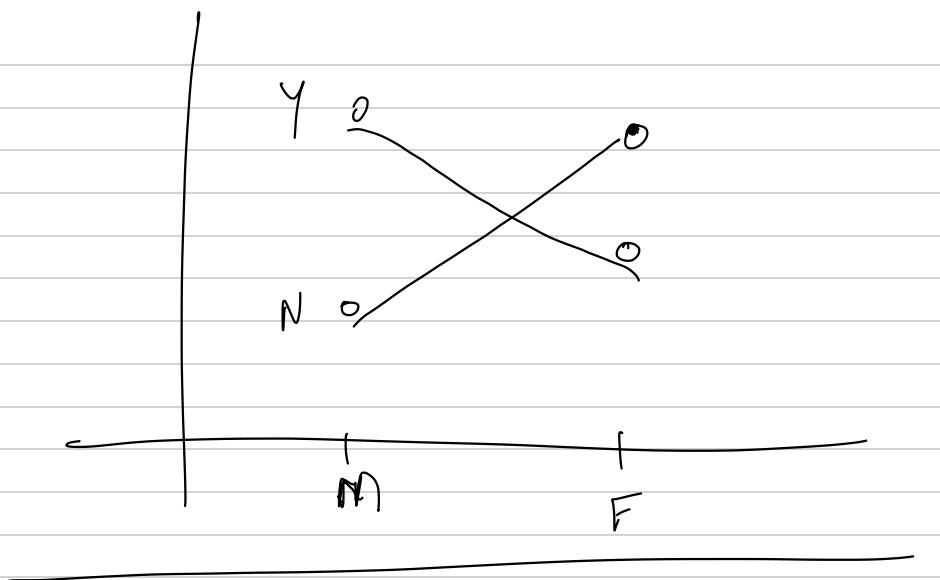
②

$$\Rightarrow \left[\mu_{MN} - \mu_{FN} = \mu_{MY} - \mu_{FY} \right] \text{ neopriofers ora je.}$$

① Effect gender iδio σε {Kanrios, ηι τανιος}

② Effect kanrios iδio σε {M, F}





$$Y_0 = b_0 + b_1 X_M + b_2 X_Y + b_3 X_M \cdot X_Y$$

$$X_M = \begin{cases} 0 \\ 1 \end{cases} \quad X_M^2 = \begin{cases} 0 \\ 1 \end{cases} \quad X_M^2 = X_M \quad \times$$

Sex	Smok	X_M	X_Y	$X_M X_Y$	Y
F	N	0	0	0	$\mu_{FN} = b_0$
F	Y	0	1	0	$\mu_{FY} = b_0 + b_2$
M	N	1	0	0	$\mu_{MN} = b_0 + b_1$
M	Y	1	1	1	$\mu_{MY} = b_0 + b_1 + b_2 + b_3$

Effects Sex

$$N : \mu_{MN} - \mu_{FN} = b_1 \quad \text{effect sex or Smoking} = \text{NO (En.avg)}$$

$$Y : \mu_{MY} - \mu_{FY} = b_1 + b_3 \quad " \quad " \quad " \quad \text{Smoki} = Y$$

Effects of smoking

$$F : \mu_{FY} - \mu_{FN} = b_2$$

$$M : \mu_{MY} - \mu_{MN} = b_2 + b_3$$

b_3 : ourzg. effejen.δρων (interaction)

coefficient en. av. sum

$= \text{effect}(M-F) \text{ oe kavr} - \text{effect}(M-F) \text{ oe per kavr}(\text{D})$

$= \text{effect}(N-Y) \text{ oe avrps} - \text{effect}(N-Y) \text{ oe jvdik}$

en. avg.
avrps
jvdik

\uparrow
en. avg.
avrps

N.z. $H_0: b_3 = 0$ $H_1: b_3 \neq 0$

νησειν αγγει.δρων

Γενικότερος

$$X = x_{\text{μηγά}} \\ \xleftarrow{\text{referent}} R$$

x_g G

x_B B

x_y Y

$$\text{Επαγγ.} \\ \xleftarrow{\text{en. avg.}} \text{επαγγ.}$$

$x_{\text{επ.}}$ επαγγ.

$x_{\text{ερ.}}$ εραγγ.

x_M μετρ.

$$\text{Τοιού δ. αγ.}$$

Azzurri

Αντα αρτα τερα X_{αρ}

Επαγγια

X_{εν}

48 συδιερσοι (μ)

Main effects

$$Y = b_0 + b_1 x_g + b_2 x_B + b_3 x_y + b_4 x_{\text{επ.}} + b_5 x_{\text{ερ.}} + b_6 x_M + b_7 x_{\text{αρ.}} + b_8 x_{\text{εν.}}$$

interaction effects

$$\begin{cases} + b_9 x_g x_{\text{επ.}} + b_{10} x_g x_{\text{ερ.}} + \dots + \dots b_n x_n x_{\text{εν.}} \\ + b_{11} x_g x_{\text{ερ.}} x_{\text{αρ.}} \dots \dots \end{cases}$$

