

24-1-2025

Ter 29/1/2025 → Izaiki

(Εργ.

Ποταμίων)

Βασικός Μορφος για ποσούς & Κανονεις
Αριθμητικοί Μεταβολις

exercise

$Y = \text{score}$

Sex : M,F $\rightarrow X_F = 1(Sex=F)$

Extine : ποσούτι

Ηοτεδων κύριων επιδράσεων

$$Y = b_0 + b_1 \cdot X_F + b_2 \cdot \text{extine}$$

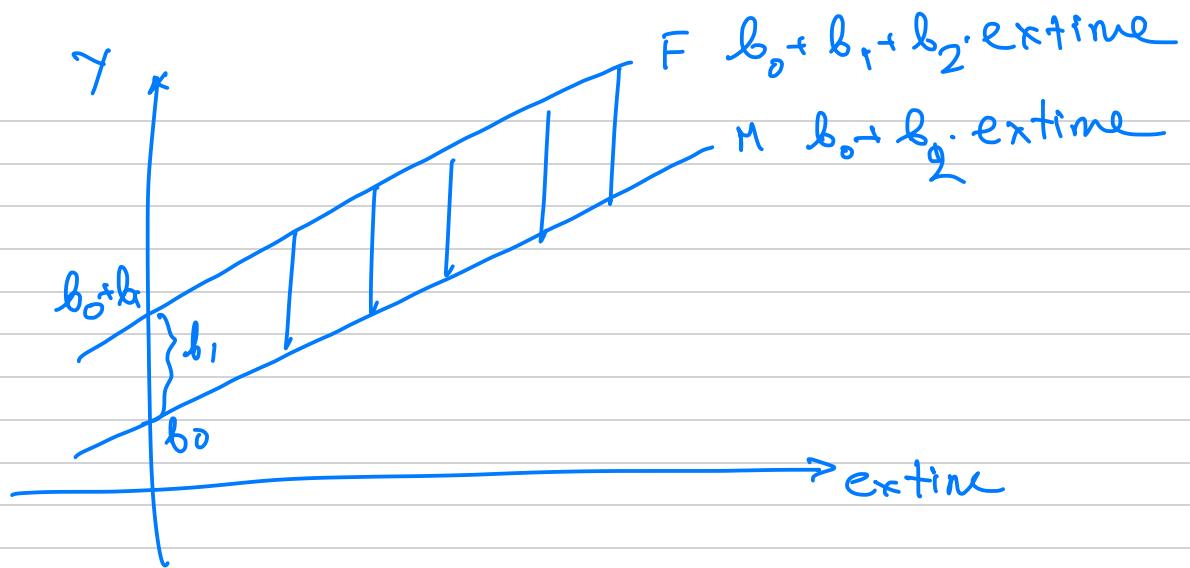
main
effect
sex

main
effect
extine

Sex $\underline{Y = b_0 + b_1 X_F + b_2 \text{extine}}$

M $\underline{Y = b_0 + b_2 \cdot \text{extine}} \leftarrow$

F $\underline{Y = b_0 + b_1 + b_2 \cdot \text{extine}} \leftarrow$

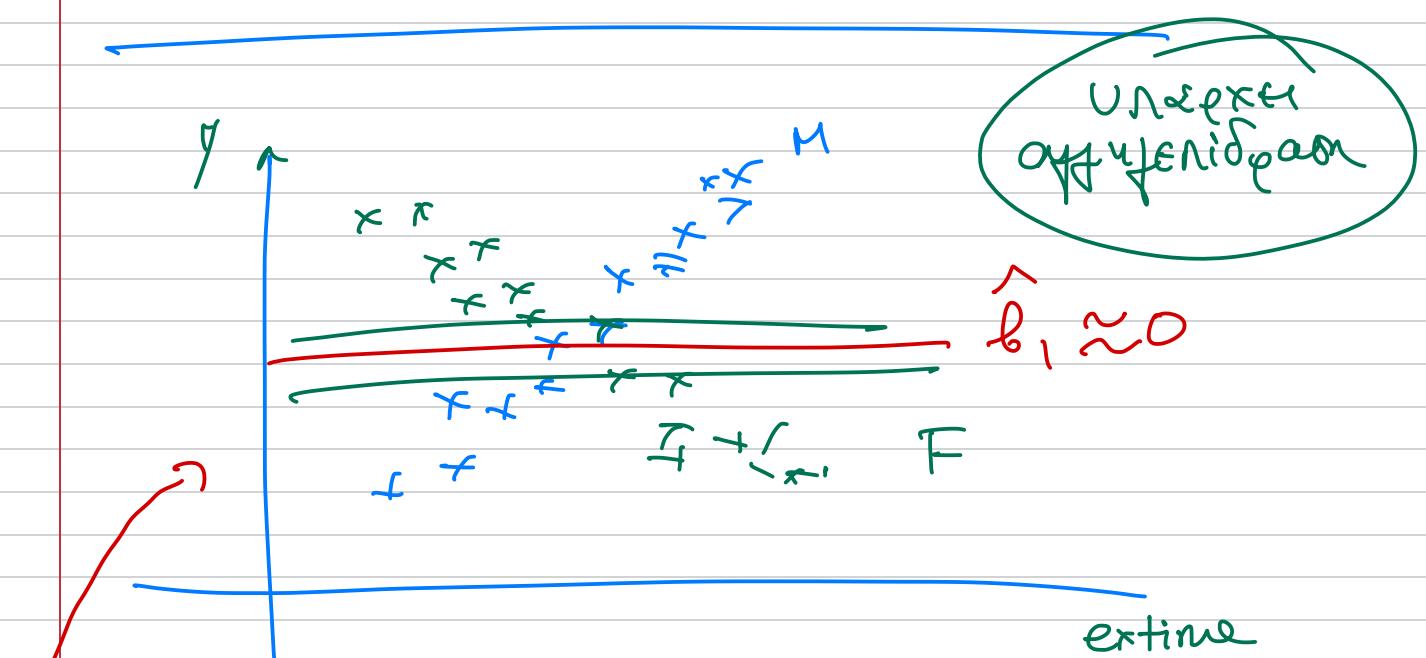


Effect pūhor = b_1 aengapura ari zuw deputi zuw extime

Effect extime = b_2 aengapura ari M i F

Equivales b_0 : $E(Y \mid \text{others or prob. 020})$
enindō aangēldh

$$= E(Y \mid M, \text{extime} = 0) \quad (\text{unob. no extrapolation})$$



$$\underline{Y = b_0 + b_1 \cdot \text{extime}}$$

$$Y = b_0 + b_1 X_F + b_2 \text{extime}$$

Mozculo für Außenlärm

$$Y = b_0 + b_1 X_F + b_2 \text{extime} + b_3 X_F \cdot \text{extime}$$

$$M : (X_F=0) : Y = b_0 + b_2 \text{extime}$$

$$F (X_F=1) : Y = (b_0 + b_1) + (b_2 + b_3) \cdot \text{extime}$$

ORTE
Außenlärm
Städtisch
Hausgut einzuwagen
extine or M
K' zu einzuwagen Ref

Ax. apartments

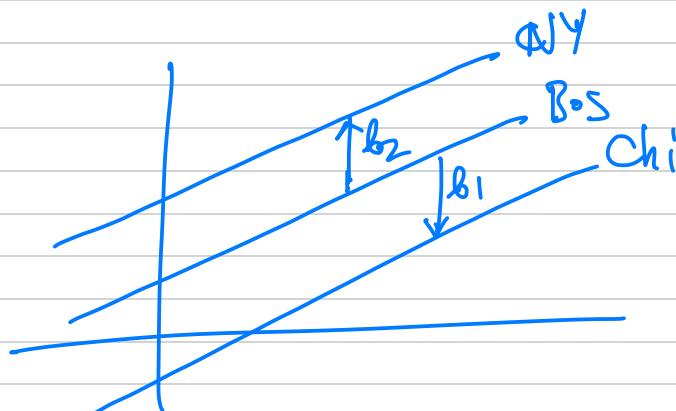
Price

Ref.level
City : Bos, Chi, NY

Size : X

Main effect

$$Y = b_0 + b_1 X_{Chi} + b_2 X_{NY} + b_3 \cdot X$$



Interaction effects

$$Y = b_0 + b_1 X_{CHI} + b_2 X_{NY} + b_3 X$$

$$+ b_4 X_{CHI} \cdot X + b_5 X_{NY} \cdot X$$

BOS ($X_{CHI} = X_{NY} = 0$)

$$Y = b_0 + b_3 \cdot X$$

interaction

CHI ($X_{CHI} = 1, X_{NY} = 0$)

$$Y = (b_0 + b_1) + (b_3 + b_4) \cdot X$$

NY ($X_{CHI} = 0, X_{NY} = 1$)

$$Y = (b_0 + b_2) + (b_3 + b_5) \cdot X$$

① Efektorie av n rep i var z-p. gir ei a
ous zpgj niter

$$H_0: b_4 = b_5 = 0$$

$$H_1: \text{zvar. } \neq 0.$$

F-test for part.

	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4
ref. α	1			
z_1 b		$2 z_2$		
z_2 c			$3 z_3$	
z_3 d				$4 z_4$

$x_1 x_2 x_3 x_4$ main \in

$$z_6 \cdot z_8 \quad z_6 z_3 \quad z_e z_4 \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \\ z_d z_4$$

$$z_6 x_3 \quad z_e x_4 \quad \dots \quad z_4 x_3 \dots z_4 x_4$$

$$+ b_{100} x_3 x_4$$

x_1, x_2 : scale.

$$Y = b_0 + b_1 x_1 + b_2 x_2 + b_3 x_1 x_2$$

$$\frac{\partial Y}{\partial x_1} = b_1 + \underline{b_3 \cdot x_2} \quad \leftarrow \text{affinen Span}$$



$$\frac{\partial^2 Y}{\partial x_1 \partial x_2} \underset{= b_3}{\circlearrowright} \quad \text{Interaction}$$

Kerpikeonotum δεδομένων

$$\underline{x, y}$$

Εσών \bar{x} μετατρεπει την x σε διάφα

$$x^c = x - \bar{x}$$

a) $y = b_0 + b_1 \cdot x$

$$b_1 = f_1$$

b) $y = f_0 + f_1 \cdot x^c$

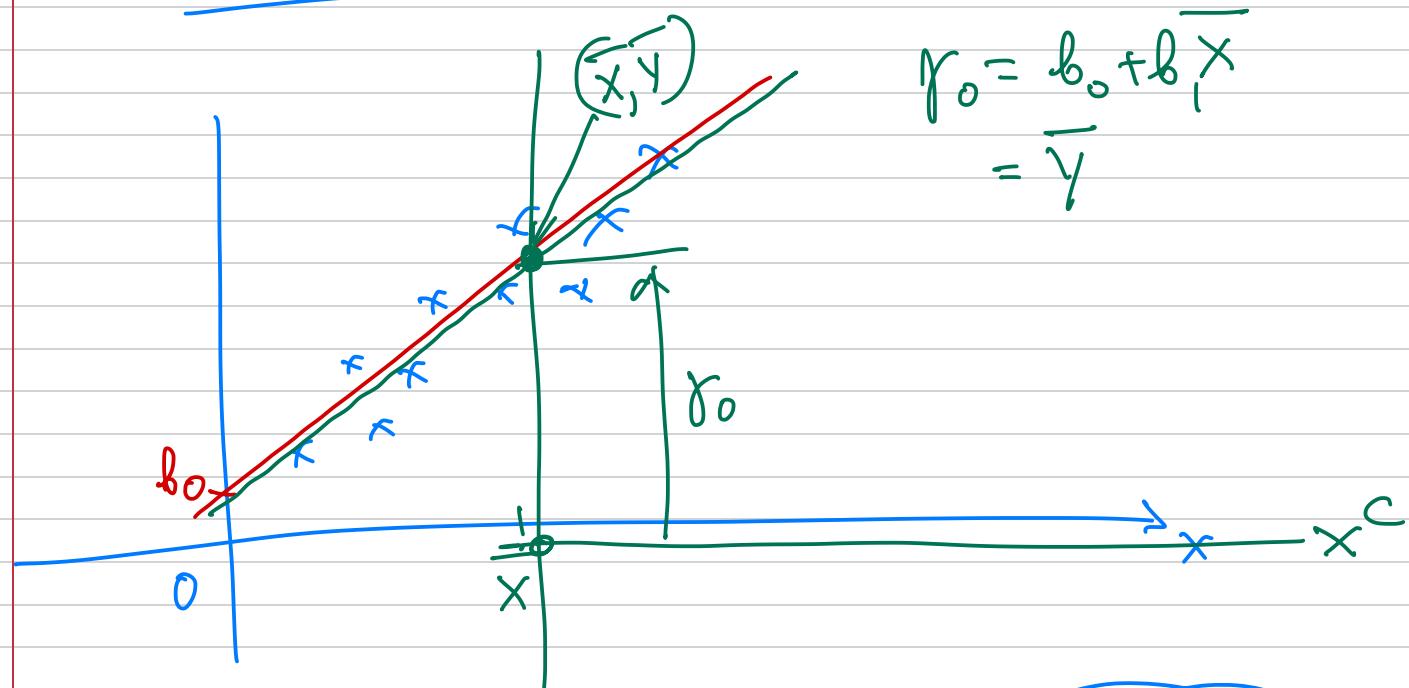
$$b_0 = f_0 - f_1 \bar{x}$$

$$= f_0 + f_1 \cdot (x - \bar{x}) =$$

$$f_0 = b_0 + b_1 \bar{x}$$

$$= (f_0 - f_1 \bar{x}) + f_1 x$$

$$f_0 = b_0 + b_1 \bar{x} \\ = \bar{y}$$



$$\hat{y} = \bar{y} + b_1 (x - \bar{x})$$

$$Y = \bar{y} + b_1 x^c$$

analog ejere
zo extrapolation

