

$$S_n = X_1 + \dots + X_n \quad \mathcal{F}_n = \sigma(X_1, \dots, X_n)$$

Traeager für Paa $(X_i)_{i \geq 1}$ auegängige Prozesse, $E X_i < 1$
Hi $\mathcal{F}_0 = \{\emptyset, \Omega\}$ $(E|X_i| < \infty)$

$$\mathcal{F}_n = \sigma(X_1, \dots, X_n) \quad n \geq 1$$

$$R_0 = 1$$

$$R_n = X_1 \cdot \dots \cdot X_n$$

H $(R_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$ Einer Martingall (ω) nach \mathcal{T}_n
Fixpunkt $(\mathcal{F}_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$
 Anod.

- R_n einer \mathcal{F}_n -Martingall ist
- $E|R_n| = E|X_n| \quad E|X_n| < \infty$
 ausegel
- Für $n \in \mathbb{N}$
 $E(R_{n+1} | \mathcal{F}_n) = E(R_n X_{n+1} | \mathcal{F}_n)$
 $= R_n E(X_{n+1} | \mathcal{F}_n) = R_n E(X_{n+1}) = R_n$

Napadsgyru (To martingale Tou Doob)

(Ω, \mathcal{F}, P) , $(\mathcal{F}_n)_{n \geq 0}$ ဂျာနယ်ဆေးစာ (Ω, \mathcal{F}, P)

$X \in L^1(\Omega, \mathcal{F}, P)$. စွဲတော်း

$$X_n = E(X | \mathcal{F}_n) \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N}$$

H $(X_n)_{n \geq 0}$ တို့၏ မှတ်သူ ပေါ်ကြရေး $(\mathcal{F}_n)_{n \geq 0}$

• $(X_n)_{n \geq 0}$ ဝေးဆာပေးပေးရန် ရလိုက် X_n တို့၏

\mathcal{F}_n ပေါ်ပေါ်မှု.

$$\bullet E|X_n| \leq E|X| < \infty \Rightarrow X_n \in L^1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet E(X_{n+1} | \mathcal{F}_n) &= E(E(X | \mathcal{F}_{n+1}) | \mathcal{F}_n) \\ &= E(X | \mathcal{F}_n) = X_n \end{aligned}$$

□ X အား $\Omega = \{0, 1\}^2$, $\mathcal{F} = \mathcal{B}(\Omega)$, $P = \lambda_2$

$$\Delta_{n,i} = \left[\frac{i-1}{2^n}, \frac{i}{2^n} \right) \quad \begin{matrix} i=1, \dots, 2^n \\ n=0, 1, \dots, \end{matrix}$$

$$I_{n,i,j} = \Delta_{n,i} \times \Delta_{n,j}$$

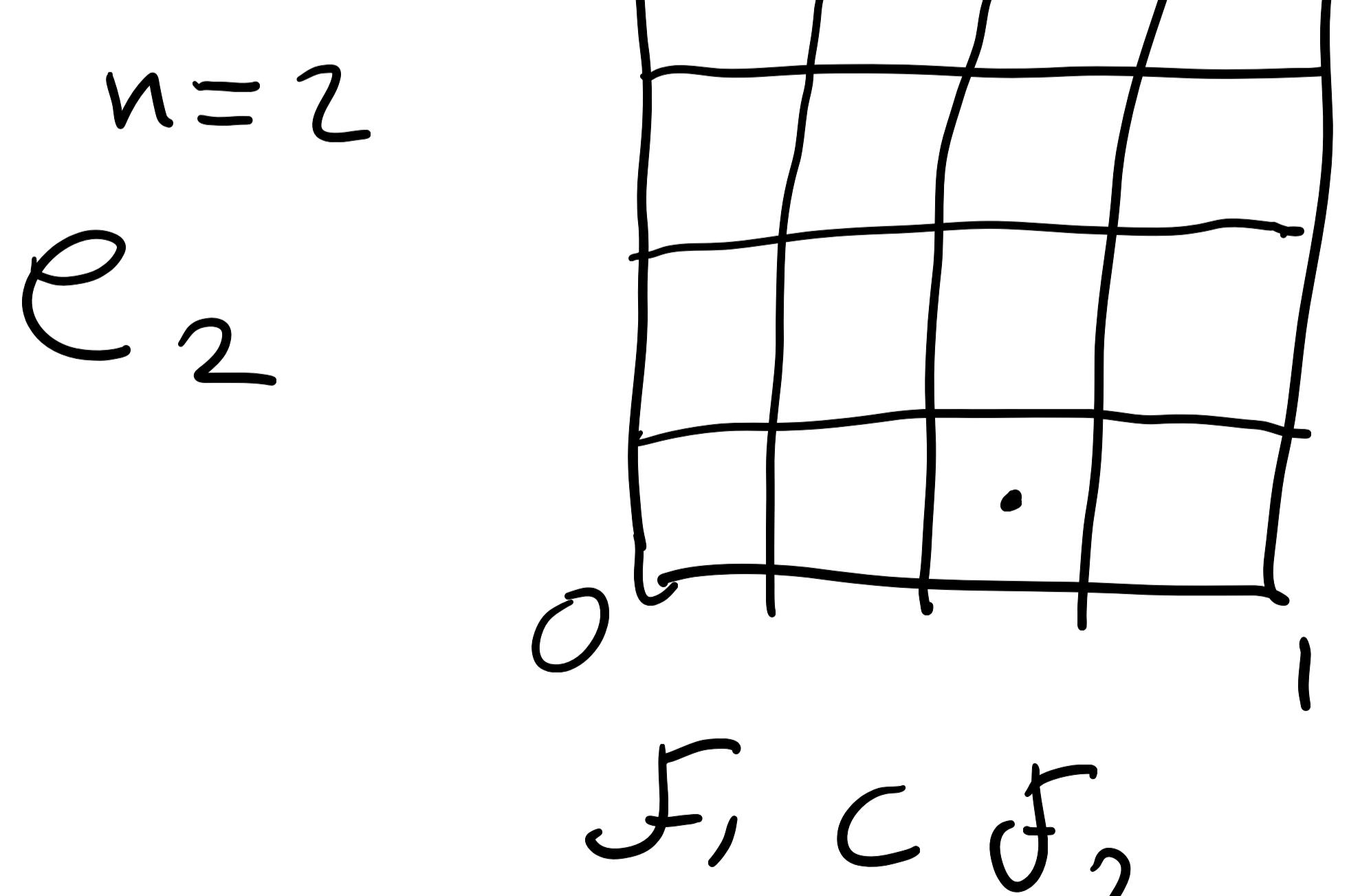
$$\mathcal{C}_n = \{ I_{n,i,j} : i, j = 1, \dots, 2^n \}$$

$$\mathcal{F}_n = \sigma(\mathcal{C}_n)$$

$$X : \Omega \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

$$X_n(\omega) = E(X | \mathcal{F}_n)(\omega) = \frac{1}{\lambda_2(I)} \iint_I X d\lambda_2 \quad \text{အား } \omega \in I \in \mathcal{C}_n$$

$$X_n \rightarrow X$$



Παραδίγμα Η Κάλπη Polya

Αρχική & δομές $a, \mu > 0$
 & τεύχη



• Προσθέτωμα & ταυτόνων χρωμάτων

$$A_n = \# \text{ ασπρών σφαιρών. Μετά } \rightarrow \text{Είρημα}$$



$$B_n = \# \text{ καρπών } " "$$

$$n = 0, 1, 2,$$

$$A_0 = a, B_0 = \mu$$

$$\mathcal{F}_n = \sigma(\{A_i, B_i : i=0, \dots, n\}) \quad n \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$X_n = \frac{A_n}{A_n + B_n}, \quad A_n + B_n = a + \mu + n \ell$$

Ισχυρότητας Η $(X_n)_{n \geq 0}$ είναι martingale \Leftrightarrow ορος Την

$$(\mathcal{F}_n)_{n \geq 0}$$

- $X_n \in \mathcal{F}_n, \mathcal{F}_n$ -τερματικός $\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$
- $E|X_n| < \infty \text{ και } X_n \in [0, 1]$

$$\Gamma_1 \quad n \geq 0$$

$$E(X_{n+1} | \mathcal{F}_n)$$

\mathcal{F}_n είναι συσταύτης της τιμής A_n, B_n

X_{n+1} μεταβιβάζεται σε τ (τιμή)

$$\begin{aligned} & \xrightarrow{\quad \quad \quad} \frac{A_n + \ell}{A_n + B_n + \ell} \\ & \xrightarrow{\quad \quad \quad} \frac{A_n}{A_n + B_n + \ell} \end{aligned}$$

$$E(X_{u+1} | \mathcal{F}_u) = \frac{A_1 + l}{A_1 + B_1 + l} \frac{A_1}{A_1 + B_1} + \frac{A_1}{A_1 + B_1 + l} \cdot \frac{B_1}{A_1 + B_1}$$

$$= \frac{A_1 (A_1 + B_1 + l)}{(A_1 + B_1 + l)(A_1 + B_1)} = \frac{A_1}{A_1 + B_1} = X_1$$

\mathcal{F}_u σ-algebra and filtration in stochastic

$$C_u(j_1, k_1, j_2, k_2, \dots, j_r, k_r)$$

$$= \{\omega \in \Omega : A_1(\omega) = j_1, B_1(\omega) = k_1, \dots, A_r(\omega) = j_r, B_r(\omega) = k_r\}$$

Av $\omega \in C_u(\dots)$ $= \Delta_\omega$

$$E(X_{u+1} | \mathcal{F}_u) = \frac{1}{P(\Delta_\omega)} E(X_{u+1} \mathbf{1}_{\Delta_\omega})$$

$$= \frac{1}{P(\Delta_\omega)} \left(\frac{j_r + l}{j_r + k_r + l} P(\text{error } \text{grado} \cap \Delta_\omega) + \frac{k_r}{j_r + k_r + l} P(\text{error } \text{ruido} \cap \Delta_\omega) \right)$$

$$= \frac{j_r + l}{j_r + k_r + l} P(\text{error } \text{grado} | \Delta_\omega) + \dots P(\text{error } \text{ruido} | \Delta_\omega)$$

$$= \dots - \frac{j_r}{j_r + k_r} + \dots$$

$$X_1 = \frac{A_1}{A_1 + B_1} \rightarrow X \sim \text{Bin}(1, \frac{A_1}{A_1 + B_1})$$

$$X \sim B\left(\frac{\alpha}{\rho}, \frac{\mu}{\rho}\right)$$

$$X \sim B(\alpha, \beta) \subset X^{a-1}(1-x)^{B-1} \mathbf{1}_{x \in (0,1)}$$

| tn.

| dn.

E_A , E_E

$\frac{3}{4}$

(00) $\frac{1}{2}$

0,1, , 1,00

$\frac{1}{(0)}$

$a=1, \mu=1$

$B(1,1) \sim U(0,1)$

X_1

$\frac{1,2}{n+2}, \frac{n+1}{n+2}$

| fölgt 1v martingales

~~(nicht)~~ $(X_n)_{n \geq 0}$ Martingall \Leftrightarrow $(\mathcal{F}_n)_{n \geq 0}$

To zeigen $E(X_n | \mathcal{F}_m) = X_m \quad \forall 0 \leq m < n$
Analog $n = m+1$

\in auf σ -algebra \mathcal{F}_0 .

für $n = m+1$ $\sigma(X_{n+1})$

Au $\sigma(X_{n+1}) \neq \emptyset \quad n > m$

$$\begin{aligned} E(X_{n+1} | \mathcal{F}_m) &= E(E(X_{n+1} | \mathcal{F}_n) | \mathcal{F}_m) \\ &= E(X_n | \mathcal{F}_m) = X_m \end{aligned}$$

↑
Exp. von \emptyset .

Oberhalb, nur X submartingale

$$E(X_n | \mathcal{F}_m) \geq X_m \quad \forall 0 \leq m < n$$

Предлагай $X = (X_n)_{n \geq 0}$ т.п. μ $P(X, \in I) = 1$ т.е.

$I \subset \mathbb{R}$ функція, $f: I \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ μ $E|f(X)| < \infty$

 $\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$

- i) Як X martingale ас $(\mathcal{F}_n)_{n \geq 0}$ т.е.
- f нупрі, тоді $(f(X_n))_{n \geq 0}$ тиві submartingale
- ii) Як X submartingale, f нупрі та відповідає,
- тоді $(f(X_n))_{n \geq 0}$ тиві submartingale
- Анот.

$(f(X_n))_{n \geq 0}$ тиві оподарюючі

$$(f(X_n))^{-1}(A) = X_n^{-1}(f^{-1}(A)), A \in \mathcal{B}(\mathbb{R})$$

$\in \mathcal{F}_n$ f нупрі \Rightarrow непрістичн

$E|f(X_n)| < \infty \dots$

i) $E(f(X_{n+1}) | \mathcal{F}_n) \geq f(E(X_{n+1} | \mathcal{F}_n))$

$= f(X_n)$

ii) $E(f(X_{n+1}) | \mathcal{F}_n) \geq f(E(X_{n+1} | \mathcal{F}_n))$

$\geq X_n$

$f \uparrow \geq f(X_n)$

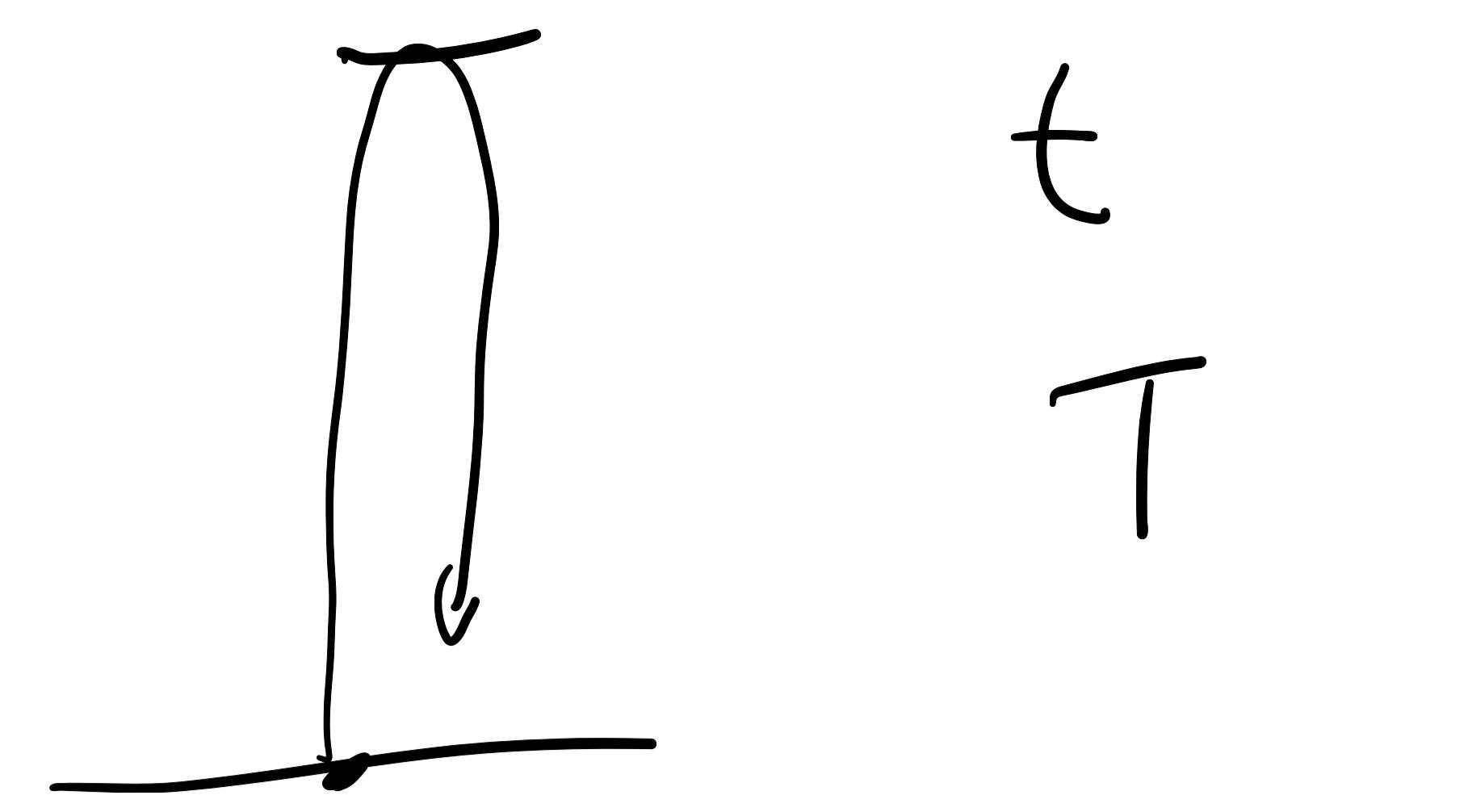
X_n martingale $|X_1, X_2 \dots$ submartingale

X_n submartingale X_n^+ submartingale



$$\rightarrow E(X_t) = E(X_0)$$

$$\rightarrow E(X_T) = E(X_0)$$



$$E(S_1) = 0$$

S_n

$$E(t^{\bar{T}_n}) = \frac{1 - \sqrt{1-t^2}}{t}$$

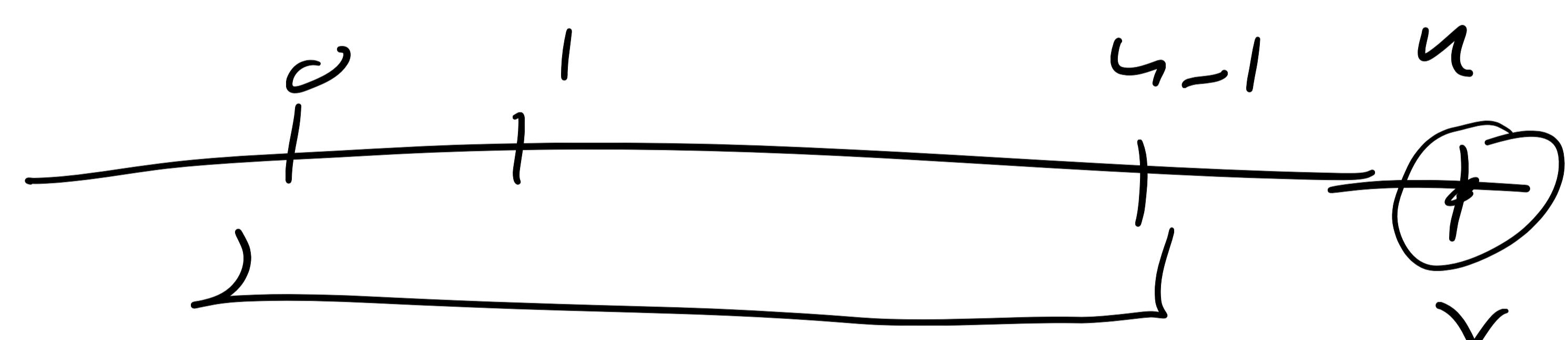


$(\mathcal{F}_n)_{n \geq 0}$ Είναι σειρά σωμάτων (Ω, \mathcal{F}, P)

$A_n : \Omega \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ήταν η. η.

Η $A = (A_n)_{n \geq 1}$ θερέτηκε αριθμητικόν και

• $A_n \in \sigma(\mathcal{F}_{n-1} - \text{μετρούμενος} \quad t \geq 1)$



Εστια $X = (X_n)_{n \geq 0}$ προσαρθρώσιμη

Οριστεί την αντίστη $A \circ X$ ως $\{ \cdot \}$

$$(A \circ X)_0 := 0$$

$$(A \circ X)_n := \sum_{k=1}^n A_k (X_k - X_{k-1}) \quad t \geq 1$$

Διακρίτω στοχαστική ωδοκληρωμένη A ως προς την X .

$A \circ X$ έχει προσαρθρώσιμη

Proposition i) $A_\gamma \cdot X$ submartingale $\forall \omega \in A_\gamma$
 Given definition $\forall \omega \in \Omega \exists \Sigma \ni A \cdot X$ given
 submartingale.

ii) $A_\gamma \cdot X$ martingale $\forall \omega \in A_\gamma$ times
 definition, $\exists \Sigma \ni A \cdot X$ martingale
 $A \cap \delta$

$A \cdot X$ probabilistic given

$$|(A \cdot X)_\gamma| \leq \sum_{k=1}^{\gamma} |A_k| (|X_k| + |X_{k-1}|)$$

$$\leq C_k -$$

$$\Rightarrow (A \cdot X)_\gamma \in L^1$$

$$\frac{E(Y_{n+1} | \mathcal{F}_n)}{E(Y_{n+1} - Y_n | \mathcal{F}_n)} \geq 1$$

i)

$$(A \cdot X)_{n+1} - (A \cdot X)_n = A_{n+1} (X_{n+1} - X_n)$$

$$E(A_{n+1} (X_{n+1} - X_n) | \mathcal{F}_n)$$

$$= A_{n+1} \underbrace{E(X_{n+1} - X_n | \mathcal{F}_n)}_{\geq 0} \stackrel{A_{n+1} \geq 0}{\geq 0}$$