

$$(\mathcal{F}_n)_{n \geq 0}$$

$$(X_n)_{n \geq 0} \quad \text{н розуміє.}$$

$$(A_n)_{n \geq 1} \quad \text{н розбігнути} \quad (A, \mathcal{F}_{n-1}, \text{-мезр.})$$

$$(A \cdot X)_0 = 0$$

$$(A \cdot X)_n = \sum_{k=1}^n A_k (X_k - X_{k-1})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(ii)} \quad & X \text{ martingale} \\ & A_n \text{ диференц. } \mathcal{F}_{n-1} \end{aligned} \quad \left\{ \Rightarrow A \cdot X \text{ март.} \right.$$

$$(A \cdot X)_n \text{ тим, } \mathcal{F}_n - \text{мезр.}$$

$$|(A \cdot X)_n| \leq \sum_{k=1}^n |A_k| (|X_k| + |X_{k-1}|)$$

$$E((A \cdot X)_{n+1} - (A \cdot X)_n \mid \mathcal{F}_n)$$

$$= E(A_{n+1} (X_{n+1} - X_n) \mid \mathcal{F}_n)$$

$$= A_{n+1} (\underbrace{E(X_{n+1} \mid \mathcal{F}_n)}_{\zeta_n} - X_n) = 0$$

$$(\zeta_i)_{i \geq 1} \quad \text{нрвф, існує} \quad \zeta_1 = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{з} \\ -1 & \text{з} \end{cases}$$

$$X_n = \zeta_1 + \dots + \zeta_n$$

$$X_n - X_{n-1} = \zeta_n$$

Δσκημα 3.1 $X = (X_n)_{n \geq 0}$ martingale w)

ηεγ $\left(\mathcal{G}_n\right)_{n \geq 0}$. $\mathcal{F}_n = \sigma(X_0, \dots, X_n)$ $n \in \mathbb{N}$

N. J ö1, \rightarrow X ειναι martingale w) ηεγ \mathcal{F}

$(\mathcal{F}_n)_{n \geq 0}$ $\cap \mathcal{G}_n$ | $\mathcal{F}_n \subset \mathcal{G}_n$

$E|X_n| < \infty$ $n \in \mathbb{N}$

X_n ειναι \mathcal{F}_n -μετριστη

Εχω για $E(X_{n+1} | \mathcal{G}_n) = X_n$

$\Rightarrow E(E(X_{n+1} | \mathcal{G}_n) | \mathcal{F}_n) = E(X_n | \mathcal{F}_n)$

$\Rightarrow \underline{E(X_{n+1} | \mathcal{F}_n) = X_n}$

$(\mathcal{F}_n)_{n \geq 0}$ ηερημαι η αυρηρογενη σημαντη

3.3, 3.4

Xpōvōi fūnōnij

Σύνοδημ $(\mathcal{F}_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$ στην (Ω, \mathcal{F}, P)

Xpōvōi fūnōnij ήπηξ μεθώ $T: \Omega \rightarrow \text{N}(\omega)$

ωστιξ $\{T \leq n\} \in \mathcal{F}_n \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N}$
 $\subset \mathcal{F}$

$\{T \leq 10\} \in \mathcal{F}_{10}$

$T_1 \quad \{T_1 \leq 2\} \in \mathcal{F}_2$

{ Σαν συγχρετικό κακό τυχαιό περιήγηση

$(X_i)_{i \geq 1} \quad S_n = X_1 + \dots + X_n$

$X_i = \begin{cases} -1 & \text{c. p. } Y_i \\ 1 & \text{c. p. } Y_i \end{cases} \quad \mathcal{F}_n = \sigma(X_1, \dots, X_n)$

$\mathcal{F}_0 = \{\emptyset, \Omega\}$

$T = \inf\{n \geq 0 : S_n = -1\}$

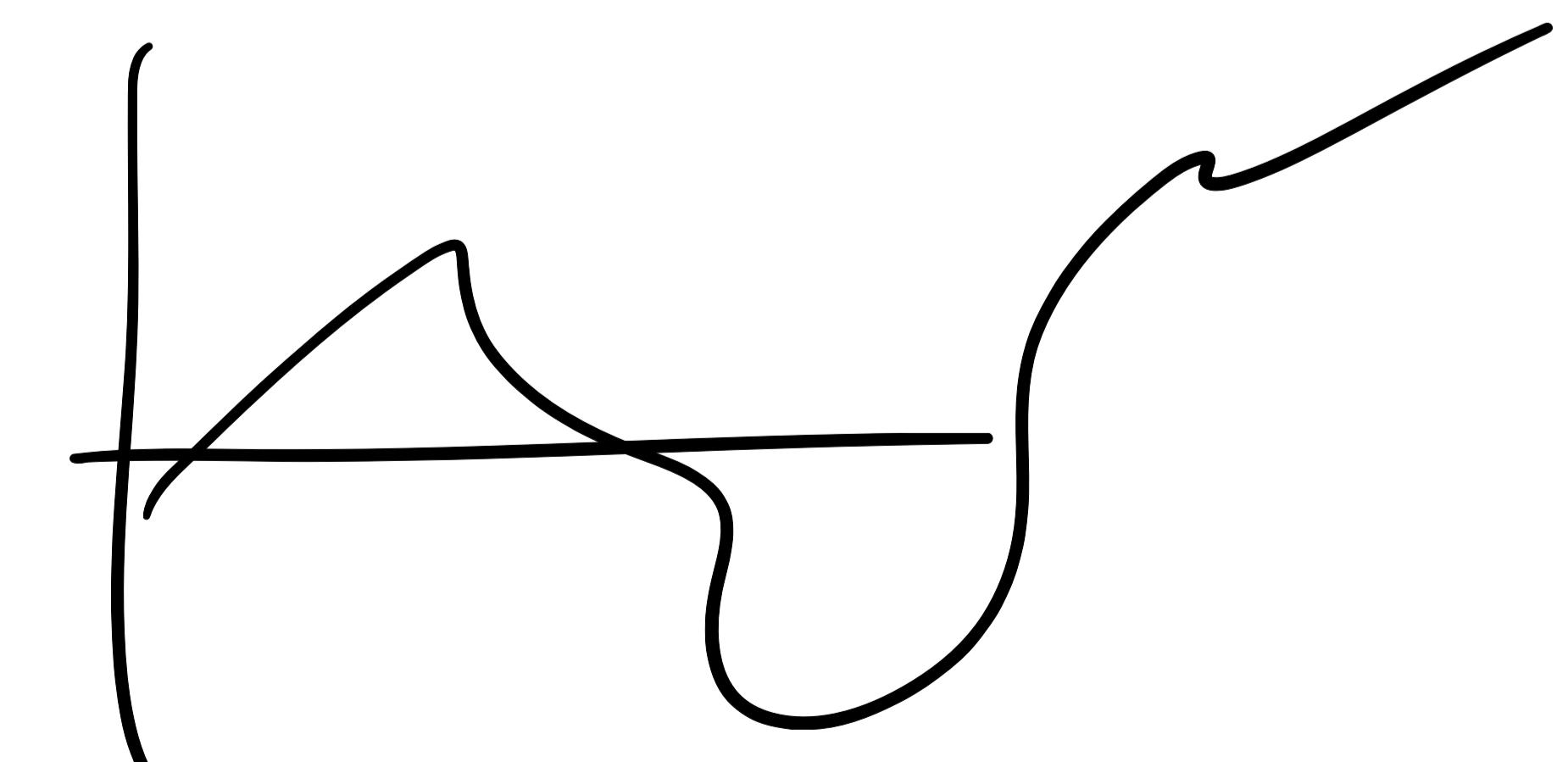
$x_1 = x_2 = 1$

$x_3 = -1$



Για $n \in \mathbb{N}$

$\{T \leq n\} = \bigcup_{i=0}^n \{S_i = -1\} \in \mathcal{F}_n$
 $\in \mathcal{F}_1 \subset \mathcal{F}_n$

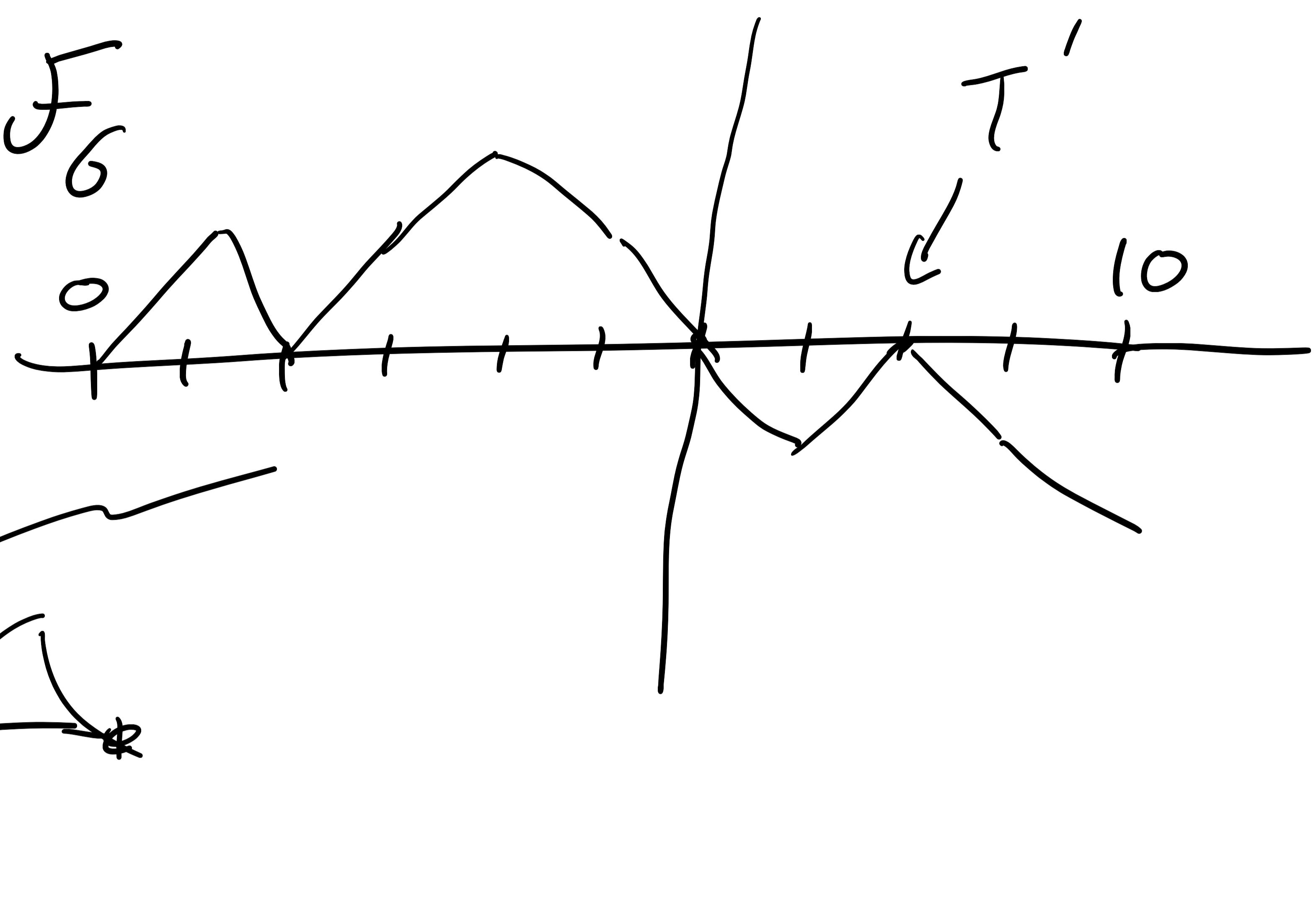


παραδειγμα $T' = \sup\{n \in \mathbb{N} : S_n = 0\}$

↳ στην είναι ξερόντος διάλογο.

π.χ. $\{T' \leq 6\} \notin \mathcal{F}_6$

$X_1, X_2, X_3, \dots, X_6$



Αστικόμ 3.6 $T : \Omega \rightarrow \mathbb{N} \cup \{\omega\}$ ξερόντος

$\Leftrightarrow \{T = n\} \in \mathcal{F}_n \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N}$

Αρχή

$\Rightarrow \{T = n\} = \{T \leq n\} \setminus \{T \leq n-1\} \in \mathcal{F}_n$

$\in \mathcal{F}_n \quad \in \mathcal{F}_{n-1}$

$\Leftarrow \bigcup_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \{T \leq n\} = \bigcup_{k=0}^{\infty} \{T = k\} \in \mathcal{F}_\infty$

Αστικόμ 3.7 $n \in \mathbb{N} \cup \{\omega\}$

$T : \Omega \rightarrow \mathbb{N} \cup \{\omega\} \quad T(\omega) = n \quad \forall \omega$

κ.τ. σ την T είναι ξερόντος διάλογο

Αρχή

$\forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad \{T \leq n\} = \emptyset \quad \emptyset \in \mathcal{F}_n$

H σταχτής ή νόμος γνιδιώσης

$X = (X_\gamma)_{\gamma \in \Omega}$ $T: \underline{\Omega} \rightarrow N \cup \{\omega\}$
προσυπόστασης χρήσης διακρίσιμης

Η σταχτής στο X με λίζη X^T ορίζεται ως

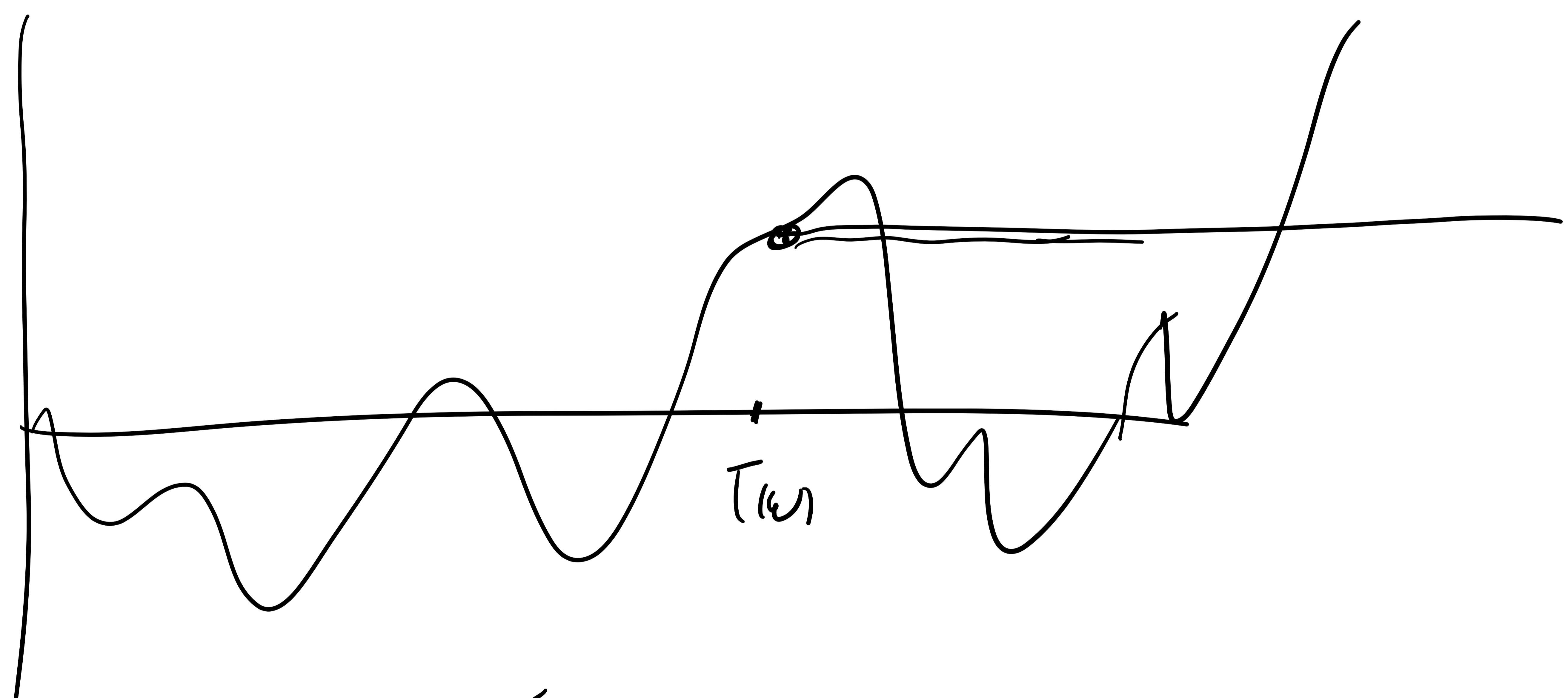
$$(X^T)_\gamma(\omega) = X_{n \wedge T(\omega)}(\omega) \quad \begin{array}{l} n \in \mathbb{N} \\ \forall \omega \in \underline{\Omega} \end{array}$$

$$Y_\gamma = X_{\gamma \wedge T}$$

$$\omega \in \underline{\Omega} \cap X \quad T(\omega) = 10$$

$$X \quad X_1(\omega), X_2(\omega), \dots, X_{10}(\omega), X_{11}(\omega)$$

$$X^T \quad X_1(\omega), X_2(\omega), \dots, X_{10}(\omega), X_{10}(\omega), X_{11}(\omega)$$



$$X_{\gamma \wedge T} \quad X^T$$

недоказано T xpoivs функцij

- i) X submartingale $\Rightarrow X^T$ submartingale
- ii) X martingale $\Rightarrow X^T$ martingale
A not

$$\in \sigma_{T(\omega)} A_n(\omega) = 1_{n \leq T(\omega)} \quad \forall n=1, 2, \dots$$

H (A_n) независимы по времени

$$A_n = 1_{n \leq T} \quad \text{на} \quad \{n \leq T\} = \Omega \setminus \{T \leq n-1\} \in \mathcal{F}_{n-1}$$

(i)

$A \circ X$ submartingale

$$(A \circ X)_n = \sum_{k=1}^n A_k (X_k - X_{k-1})$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^n 1_{k \leq T} (X_k - X_{k-1}) = \sum_{k=1}^{n \wedge T} (X_k - X_{k-1})$$

$$= X_{n \wedge T} - X_0$$

$$\rightarrow X_{n \wedge T} = (A \circ X)_n + X_0 \in L^1 \quad \mathbb{P}-\text{изр.}$$

доказательство

$$E(Y_{n+1} + X_0 | \mathcal{F}_n) \geq Y_n + X_0$$

$$E(Y_{n+1} | \mathcal{F}_n) \geq Y_n \quad (\sigma(X))$$

$$X_{\text{super}} \Rightarrow -X_{\text{sub}} = -X_{\text{inf}} \text{ sub} \Rightarrow \underline{X_{\text{inf}} \text{ sub}} = X_{\text{inf}} \text{ super}$$

Apa w X martingale non 1 xρων faktoj;

$$Z_1 = X_{n,T} \text{ Mart. Aper}$$

$$E(Z_1) = E(Z_0) \Rightarrow E(X_{n,T}) = E(X_0)$$

$$\xrightarrow{?} E(X_T) = E(X_0) \quad \text{✗}$$

$$X_{T(\omega)}(\omega)$$

$$X_1(\omega), X_2(\omega),$$

$$X_{10}(\omega),$$

$$T(\omega) = 10$$

H ✗ fvw iσxōsi naivote

$$(S_n)_{n \geq 0} \circ \sigma_{\text{filtraciōn}} \text{ and } 10x. \text{ Nsp. } \{-1, 1\}^{\mathbb{N}^+}$$

S_n eivui martingale

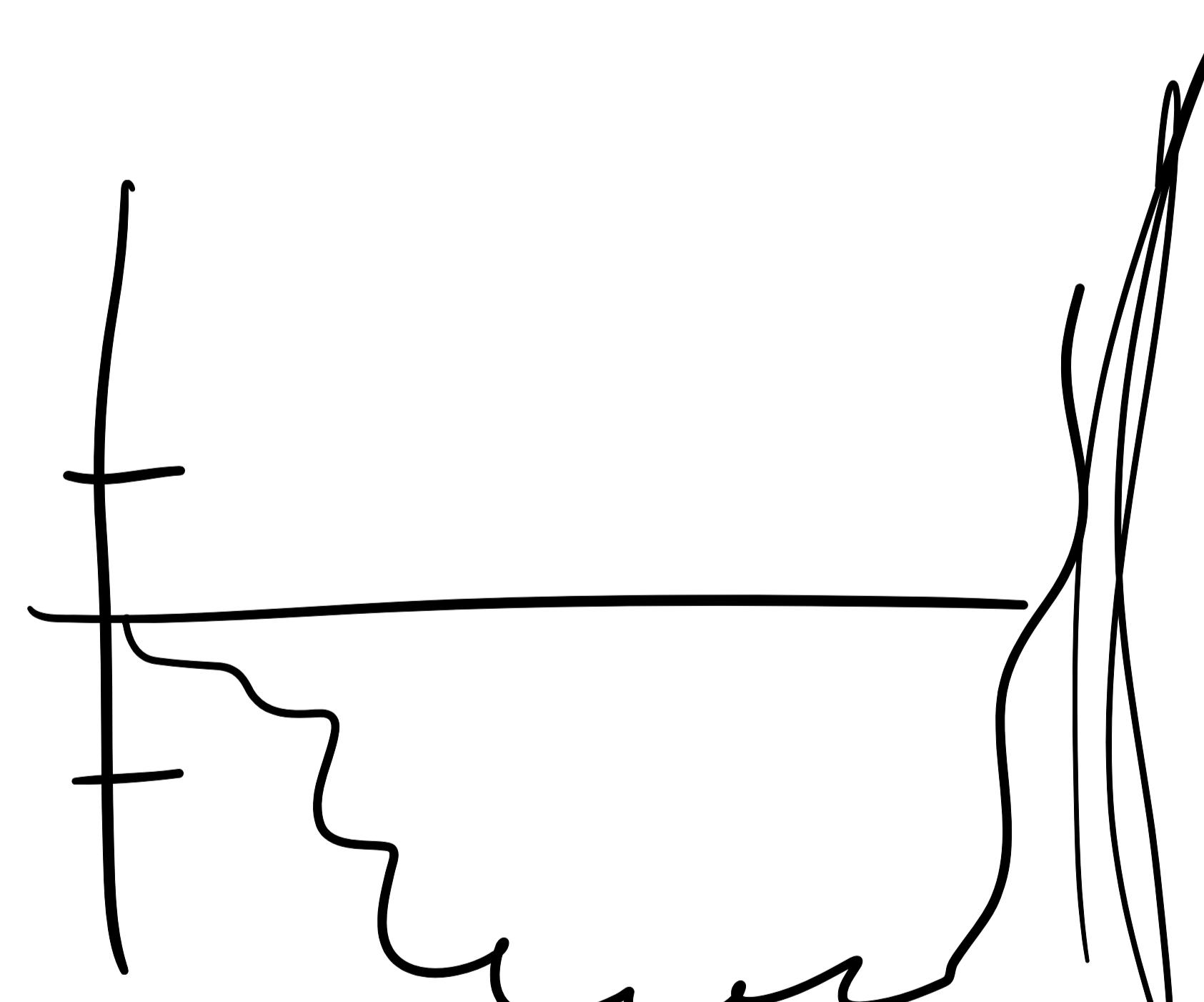
$$T(\omega) = \inf\{k \geq 0 : S_k(\omega) = 1\} \quad \text{eivui xρων faktoj}$$

$$\text{if } x \in \mathbb{N}, \quad E(S_{n \wedge T}) = E(S_0)$$

$$\text{Ends} \quad P(T < \infty) = 1$$

$$\text{H } E(S_T) = E(S_0) \quad \lambda \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$E(\cdot) = E(0) \quad \lambda \neq 0 \quad S_{T(\omega)}(\omega)$$



Proposition $T: \Omega \rightarrow \mathbb{N} \cup \{\infty\}$ \times σ -algebra $\mathcal{F}_{T(\omega)}$

$(X_n)_{n \geq 1}$ i.i.d. ($X_n: \Omega \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$) $E|X_n| < \infty$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} E(X_{n \wedge T}) = E(X_T)$ \leftarrow

Av $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} X_{n \wedge T}$ tm and $\in \mathcal{F}_T$

- i) If T deterministic $M \in \mathbb{R}$
- ii) $P(T < \infty) = 1$, $|X_n| \leq M$ a.s., $\forall n$

iii) $E(T), E|X_n| < \infty \quad \exists M \in \mathbb{R}$ s.t.
 $|X_n(\omega) - X_{n-1}(\omega)| \leq m$ a.s. $\forall n$
A.s.t

i) Av $T \leq n_0$ a.s. $\forall n > n_0$

$$E(X_{n \wedge T}) = E(X_T)$$

ii) True a.s. σ -algebras

$$|X_{n \wedge T}| \leq M$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} X_{n \wedge T(\omega)}(\omega) = X_{T(\omega)}(\omega)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} E(X_{n \wedge T}) = E(X_T)$$

$$\text{iii) } X_{n \wedge T} - X_0 = \sum_{k=1}^{n \wedge T} (X_k - X_{k-1})$$

$$\Rightarrow |X_{n+T}| \leq |X_0| + \sum_{k=1}^{n+T} |X_k - X_{k-1}|$$

$$\leq |X_0| + T \cdot M$$

$$E(|X_0| + M \cdot T) < \infty$$

$$E T < \infty \Rightarrow P(T < \infty) = 1 \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} X_{n+T} = X_T$$

$$(T(\omega) = \infty \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow T(\omega)} X_{n+T(\omega)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} X_n(\omega) \quad ?)$$

Ωεωρημα (εντιμηματικης ημερησης)

$X = (X_n)_{n \geq 0}$ martingale

T xρδνας ημερησης ωση με ιαχηση
ενα και ιι, ιιι, ιιιι ου σημειωση.

$$\text{το } \underline{\mathbb{E}(X_0) = E(X_T)}$$

Στην αντανακτηση και την επιτηδεια της σειρας $(S_n)_{n \geq 0}$

$$T = \inf\{n \geq 0 : S_n = 1\}$$

$$\text{το } \mathbb{E} T = \infty$$

$$\text{εστια ση } \mathbb{E} T < \infty.$$

το S_n πανε martingale Στην επωμη

$$\mathbb{E}(S_0) = 0, \quad (S_n - S_{n-1}) = 1 = M$$

$$\text{στην απλη } \mathbb{E}(S_T) = \mathbb{E}(S_0) \text{ δηλ } 1 = 0$$

$$E(S_{\gamma, \tau}) = E(S_0)$$

