

15-4-2024

$$z_p = \max_{\substack{Ax \leq b \\ x \geq 0}} c'x$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Form } L(x, w) &= c'x + w'(b - Ax), \quad x \in \mathbb{R}^n, w \in \mathbb{R}^m \\ &= c'x + \sum_{i=1}^m w_i(b_i - a_i'x) \end{aligned}$$

$$z_L(w) = \max_{\substack{x \in \mathbb{R}^n \\ x \geq 0}} L(x, w)$$

Lagrangian relaxation
 $\geq z_p$

$$\left[\text{Emp. Optima : } \max_{x \geq 0} c'x \geq \max_{\substack{c'x \\ Ax \leq b \\ x \geq 0}} c'x \right]$$

$$\text{Nimma } z_L(w) \geq z_p \quad \forall w \geq 0$$

$$\underline{\text{Anschl}} \quad z_L(w) = \max_{x \in \mathbb{R}^n} \{ L(x, w) : x \geq 0 \}$$

$$\geq \max_{x \in \mathbb{R}^n} \{ L(x, w) : Ax \leq b, x \geq 0 \}$$

$$= \max_{x \in \mathbb{R}^n} \{ c'x + w'(b - Ax) : Ax \leq b, x \geq 0 \} \geq$$

$$\forall x : Ax \leq b, \quad \forall w \geq 0 :$$

$$[c'x + w'(b - Ax) \geq c'x]$$

$$\max_{x \in \mathbb{R}^n} \left\{ c'x : Ax \leq b, x \geq 0 \right\} \quad \forall w \geq 0$$

$$z_L(w) \geq z_P \quad \forall w \geq 0$$

Сюда же подставляя.

$$z_D = \inf \{z_L(w) : w \geq 0\}$$

Левое
подстановка в \$z_P\$

Однотипия

$$z_P \leq z_D$$

[Альтернативная
связь]
(weak duality)

Единство в \$z_D\$

$$z_L(w) = \max_{x \geq 0} c'x + w'(b - Ax)$$

$$z_L(w) = w'b + f_L(w)$$

$$f_L(w) = \max_{x \geq 0} (c' - w'A)x$$

$$f_L(\omega) = \max_{x \in \mathbb{R}^n} \left\{ \sum_{j=1}^n (c_j - \omega' A_j) x_j : x_j \geq 0, j=1,\dots,n \right\}$$

$$(w' A = (w_1, \dots, w_m) (A_1, \dots, A_n))$$

$$\max \left\{ d_1 x_1 + \dots + d_n x_n : x_1, \dots, x_n \geq 0 \right\}$$

$$\max \left\{ 2x_1 + 3x_2 : x_1, x_2 \geq 0 \right\} = +\infty$$

$$\max \left\{ 2x_1 - 3x_2 : x_1, x_2 \geq 0 \right\} = +\infty$$

$$\max \left\{ -2x_1 - 3x_2 : x_1, x_2 \geq 0 \right\} = 0$$

$$\underline{f}_L(\omega) = \begin{cases} 0, & \text{or } c_j - \omega' A_j \leq 0 \quad \forall j=1,\dots,n \\ +\infty, & \text{or } c_j - \omega' A_j > 0 \quad \text{for some } j \end{cases}$$

$$z_D = \inf_{\omega \geq 0} z_L(\omega) = w' b + \inf_{\omega \geq 0} f_L(\omega)$$

$$\Rightarrow z_L(\omega) = \begin{cases} w' b : c' - w' A \leq 0 \\ +\infty, \quad \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$z_D = \inf_{w \geq 0} z_L(w) = \inf_w \left\{ w'b : c' - w'A \leq 0, w \geq 0 \right\}$$

z_D : ΠΠΠ

$$z_P = \max_{\substack{x \in \mathbb{R}^n \\ Ax \leq b \\ x \geq 0}} c'x$$

$$x = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix}$$

$A: m \times n$

$$z_D = \min_{w \in \mathbb{R}^m} b'w \quad w = \begin{pmatrix} w_1 \\ \vdots \\ w_m \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A'w \geq c \quad w \geq 0$$

$A': n \times m$

ΗΚ-μαξ

(A, b, c)

ΗΚ-μιν

(A', c, b)

Ερώτηση

Καρακελίστε το δυϊκό του \bar{z}_D

$$\bar{z}_D = \min_{\substack{w \geq 0 \\ A'w \geq c}} b'w = -\max_{\substack{w \geq 0 \\ -A'w \leq -c}} (-b')w$$

ΗΚ
μαξ

$$-\text{ΗΚμαξ}(-A', -c, -b)$$

To δυϊκό του \bar{z}_D ενθέως

$$- \text{HK} \min((A')^T, -b, -c)$$

$$= - \text{HK} \min(-A, -b, -c) =$$

$$= - \min_{x \geq 0} -c^T x$$

$$-Ax \geq -b$$

$$x \geq 0$$

$$= - \min_{x \geq 0} -c^T x$$

$$Ax \leq b$$

$$x \geq 0$$

$$= + \max c^T x$$

$$\begin{matrix} Ax \leq b \\ x \geq 0 \end{matrix} = z_p$$

To δυκτός των δυκτών είναι το ληξιγιόν.

ΤΙΓΓΙ

Ζεύγη Απωτέλεσμα - Δυκτών

$$\text{Z}_{\text{HK max}} \leq \text{Z}_{\text{HK min}}$$

Εως οι ένοπλες είναι πάντα αποδέκτη γιαρά;
(οχι HK)

Tι να εκφράζουμε το δυκτό πρόβλημα:

1) Merakpirovke OE HTmax \Rightarrow Zuks

2) Anordian

Typersian	max	min	Zuks
Typoplakoi	$\leq b_i$	≥ 0	Metabolites
	$\geq b_i$	≤ 0	
	$= b_i$	$\in \mathbb{R}$	

Metabolites	≥ 0	$\geq c_j$	Typoplakoi
	≤ 0	$\leq c_j$	
	$\in \mathbb{R}$	$= c_j$	

Thapascha

$$z_p = \max 2x_1 + 3x_2 + 4x_3$$

$$x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 \leq 7$$

$$2x_1 - x_2 + x_3 \geq 5$$

$$x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 12$$

$$x_1 \geq 0, x_2 \leq 0, x_3 \in \mathbb{R}$$

w_1

w_2'

w_3

$$HK_{\max} \quad \max 2x_1 - 3x_2' + 4x_3' - 4x_3''$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_2' &= -x_2 \\ x_3'' &= x_3' - x_3'' \end{aligned}$$

$$x_1 + x_2' + 2x_3' - 2x_3'' \leq 7 \quad w_1$$

$$-2x_1 - x_2' - x_3' + x_3'' \leq -5 \quad w_2$$

$$x_1 - x_2' + x_3' - x_3'' \leq 12 \quad w_3$$

$$-x_1 + x_2' - x_3' + x_3'' \leq -12 \quad w_4$$

$$x_1, x_2', x_3', x_3'' \geq 0$$

$\Delta V \leftarrow$
HK_{min}

$$\min F w_1 - 5w_2 + 12w_3 - 12w_4$$

$$w_1 - 2w_2 + w_3 - w_4 \geq 2$$

$$w_1 - w_2 - w_3 + w_4 \geq -3$$

$$2w_1 - w_2 + w_3 - w_4 \geq 4$$

$$-2w_1 + w_2 - w_3 + w_4 \geq -4$$

$$w_1, w_2, w_3, w_4 \geq 0$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \min & 7w_1 - 5w_2 + 12w_3 - 12w_4 \\ & 12 \boxed{w_3 - w_4} \\ w_1 - 2w_2 + w_3 - w_4 & \geq 2 \\ w_1 - w_2 - w_3 + w_4 & \geq -3 \\ 2w_1 - w_2 + w_3 - w_4 & = 4 \\ w_1 & \leq 0 \\ w_2 & \\ w_3 & \\ w_4 & \geq 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

\uparrow

$$\begin{array}{ll} \min & 7w_1 - 5w_2 + 12w_3 \\ w_1 - 2w_2 + w_3 & \geq 2 \\ w_1 - w_2 - w_3 & \geq -3 \\ 2w_1 - w_2 + w_3 & = 4 \\ w_1 \geq 0, w_2 \geq 0, w_3 \in \mathbb{R} & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

\uparrow

$$\min f_{w_1} - 5w_2 + 12w_3$$

$$w_1 - 2w_2 + w_3 \geq 2$$

$$-w_1 + w_2 + w_3 \leq 3$$

$$2w_1 - w_2 + w_3 = 4$$

$$w_1 \geq 0, w_2 \geq 0, w_3 \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$w_2^1 = -w_2$$



$$\min f_{w_1} + 5w_2^1 + 12w_3$$

$$x_1 \quad w_1 + 2w_2^1 + w_3 \geq 2$$

$$x_2 \quad -w_1 - w_2^1 + w_3 \leq 3$$

$$x_3 \quad 2w_1 + w_2^1 + w_3 = 4$$

$$w_1 \geq 0, w_2^1 \leq 0, w_3 \in \mathbb{R}.$$