

(11) $u \in W^{1,p}(U)$, $Du = 0$ a.e., U συνεκτικό $\Rightarrow u \equiv \text{const.}$

1. $\bar{u}^\varepsilon = \eta_\varepsilon * u \Rightarrow Du^\varepsilon = \eta_\varepsilon * Du = 0$

$u^\varepsilon(x) \equiv C_\varepsilon, x \in U$ (συνεκτικότητα, $u^\varepsilon \in C_{loc}^\infty(U)$)

2. $\|u^\varepsilon\|_{L^p(K)} \leq \|u\|_{L^p(K)}$ $K \subset\subset U$

$\Rightarrow |C_\varepsilon| |K| \leq \|u\|_{L^p(K)}$

$\Rightarrow |C_\varepsilon| \leq \frac{\|u\|_{L^p(K)}}{|K|}$

i.e. $|C_\varepsilon| < M$, indep. of ε .

3. $C_{\varepsilon_n} \rightarrow C$

$u^{\varepsilon_n} \rightarrow u$ as $\varepsilon \rightarrow 0$

$\Rightarrow \boxed{u \equiv C}$

□

(12)

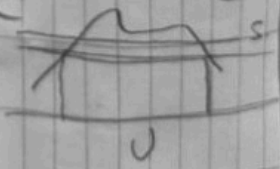
12) Πρόταση ("Συνέχεια" Συναρτήσεων Sobolev), (Χρυσή Πρόταση)

Έστω $\Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^n$ ανοικτό, φραγμένο, συνεκτικό, $\partial\Omega \in C^1$

Έστω ότι

(i) $f \in \hat{r}$ στο $\partial\Omega$ (Τιμές)

(ii) $f^n(A \cap \{\hat{s} < f\}) > 0$, για κάποιο $\hat{s} > \hat{r}$



Δείξτε ότι

$f^n(A \cap \{\hat{r} < f \leq \hat{s}\}) > 0$

Υπόθεση: $\sigma, \tau: A \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$, $\sigma(x) = \min\{f(x), \hat{s}\}$, $\tau(x) = \max\{\sigma(x), \hat{r}\}$

□

$$W_0^{1,p}(\mathbb{R}^n) = W^{1,p}(\mathbb{R}^n)$$

$$u \in W^{1,p}(\mathbb{R}^n)$$

$$u_\varepsilon^\varepsilon = \eta_\varepsilon * u$$

$$\nabla u^\varepsilon = \eta_\varepsilon * \nabla u$$

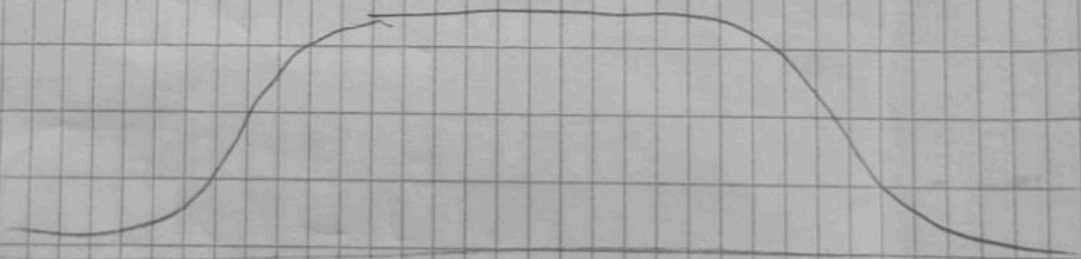
$$\|u_\varepsilon^\varepsilon\|_{W^{1,p}(\mathbb{R}^n)} \leq \|u\|_{W^{1,p}(\mathbb{R}^n)}$$

$$u^\varepsilon \in C^\infty(\mathbb{R}^n)$$

$$f \in C^\infty(\mathbb{R}^n)$$

$$z_\varepsilon f, \text{ supp } z_\varepsilon \subset B_\varepsilon(0), z_\varepsilon \equiv 1, z_\varepsilon \equiv 0$$

$$\nabla(z_\varepsilon f) = \nabla z_\varepsilon f + z_\varepsilon \nabla f$$



$$\nabla z_\varepsilon f \rightarrow 0, \quad |\nabla z_\varepsilon f| \leq c|f| \rightarrow \text{Lebesgue}$$

$$z_\varepsilon \nabla f \rightarrow \nabla f, \quad \text{Lebesgue}$$

$$\nabla(z_\varepsilon f) \xrightarrow{L^p} \nabla f$$

1. AT 1

Erweiterung $E = W^{1,p}(U) \rightarrow W^{1,p}(\mathbb{R}^n)$, $E_u|_U = u$

$\text{Supp } E u \subset V \Rightarrow U$.

(3) $\|E u\|_{W^{1,p}(\mathbb{R}^n)} \leq C_2 \|u\|_{W^{1,p}(U)}$

Schleier

= (4) $\|E u\|_{L^p(\mathbb{R}^n)} \leq C_1 \|\nabla E u\|_{L^p(\mathbb{R}^n)} \stackrel{(3)}{\leq} C_1 C_2 \|u\|_{W^{1,p}(U)}$

(5) $\|E u\|_{L^{p^*}(\mathbb{R}^n)} \gg \|u\|_{L^{p^*}(U)}$

$\therefore \Rightarrow (1)$

□

$\|u$

AT 2

$u \in W_0^{1,2}(U) \Rightarrow \dots \dots U$

$\bar{u} = \begin{cases} u, & \text{sto } U \\ 0, & \text{sto } \mathbb{R}^n \setminus U \end{cases} \Rightarrow \bar{u} \in W^{1,2}(\mathbb{R}^n)$

Schleier \Rightarrow

$\nabla \bar{u} = \begin{cases} \nabla u, & \text{sto } U \\ 0, & \text{sto } \mathbb{R}^n \setminus U \end{cases}$

$\|\bar{u}\|_{L^2(\mathbb{R}^n)} \leq C_1 \|\nabla \bar{u}\|_{L^2(\mathbb{R}^n)}$

\Leftrightarrow

$\|u\|_{L^2(U)} \leq C_1 \|\nabla u\|_{L^2(U)}$

□

2 X o j o y i a p = n

$$W^{1,p}(\Omega) \not\subset L^\infty(\Omega)$$

$$\frac{1}{p^*} = \frac{1}{p} - \frac{1}{n} = \frac{n-p}{np}$$

$$p^* = \frac{np}{n-p} \rightarrow +\infty$$

$$p \rightarrow n,$$

As 4

n=1 o.k.

$$u(x) = u(0) + \int_0^x u'(t) dt \leq u(0) + \int_0^1 |u'(t)| dt$$

u = AC

u' ∈ L¹

||u|| ≤ ...

Anti-embeddings: u(x) = log log (1 + 1/|x|) ∈ W^{1,n}(U)

u ∉ L^∞

U = ⊕ { |x| < 1 }

As 14