AGENEN! EETW FLIFZI--, In périera ideción TOO R HE ILF2 --- In={0}. Av P nouvo réenses vou R, rête una pres ielli-ing he P=Ii AndSeign Esta P#In Vi=L,-,4. Ene Su Ii périeto I; & P kai apa unapar x; E Ii P Exoupe XLX2 --- Xy EILIZ --- Iy={0} -> - X, X2 - Xy = O & P Kon E18 & P noww, XiEP pia ranoio iEIL, --, nj, atrono. Enercions car sucrohe's result.

extensions contractions 'Esta R, β δακτύλιοι. Kal f: R→β ομομορφι-6403. Av J 15εώ5ες του β τόζε το f-2(J) 15εώ6ες του R. Rpaytan, ècre x, y e f-1 (I) kan re R Tore f(x), f(y) eJ => f(x+y)=f(x)+f(x) eJ => →. xyef-1(J) Av xef-1(J) rou reR, Tore f(x) eJ ron $f(r)f(x) = f(rx) \in \mathcal{I} \Rightarrow rx \in f^{-1}(\mathcal{I})$ To J-L(J) legeron BUGTO H-700 J ws npos Two f. Av f grwett, producte J = f-1(J) Avanosa: Esta I isensei tou R. To fa) L' not regges et arriva vous Mapa'Srigta: R=ZC, S'= Q con f: ZC - Q MEtOSTEVEN. AV I=27/ TOTE f(I) = 27 CQ Guita. Ta prova would you Q civan to {0} kan to Q : Apa f(I)=22

OXI 18EUSES TOU Q. AV I SENSES TOU R, TORE P(I) S. TO (Sew Ses now napayeron and Too f(I) likeron ENERTABLE (extension) Tou I ran enfroligera he I. Abou I = { \(\sigma\) | sie \(\sigma\) | xie \(\sigma\) veux bacte, no. (+ noper red 2010 2; & f(R) 5 8} Ream ox = {1 c = 1/2 1857252 200 2} con B= { Lec & | I lecyees too R} Tore unapper 1-1 non eni (bijection) autioniniq che T B ME T (Je) = Jee ria cabe 1500501 J 700 & Kon T-L(Ie)=1ec y1a kalle 15eûses I Tou R Andseign: JC = S-L(J) = {xeR|fx)eJ}. EAGEON POXIEZ AXEZ => I ce= [Is! to!]

And Serian: $JC = S-L(J) = \{x \in R \mid f(x) \in J\}$.

Exposer $S(x) \in J \quad \forall x \in J \quad \Rightarrow J \quad Ce = \{J \mid S \mid f(x)\}\}$ $S(x) \in S \quad (x \in J) \subseteq J \quad \text{Love note} \quad J \quad Cec = f-L(J \cdot Ce) \subseteq S(x) \quad (x \in J) = J \quad (x$

Tore Jan) = Ly f(x) e { Zsi f(xi) | xi e J c.

si e f' } = J ce. Apa xe f-L(J ce) =

= J cec. Te literis J E J cec kan alpa

J cec. Apa J ce T T (J c)

(Cota ye fe, door I isenses took

Tort y = Zsi f(xi), si e f, xi e f.

1954 P-r (A) + P-r (I6) = tec == = le. & (Lec) & Lece Mpg I ece

Autienpoques, étres ye Lece Tôre. 7= 5 sisk(), siet, xie Tec. x(e T ec = l-r (Ie) - l(xi) = t e Ai Apa ron y = Es, fox, je Le Zuvenus Lece & Legicon Is=Tece = (91) J-T T=

Eddoor T-LT (JC) YJCE ch ray TT-L(te) + teeB 4 T eiver 1-1 kar enj.

Abrami 1867 1: A- & opolophistor kan ILIIZ ISENSY TOU PR KON JLIJZ ISENSY TOU &. Igre: 1) (I+T5) == [+15] 2) (ILUIZ) e EILENIZE

3) (I, I,) e = 1, e 1, e.

4) (IL: IZ) ec (ILe: IZe) (Ynerdofisoute on av IL, Iz i Stin su Teo R Tore. To (IT; tr) = { Les Longer 120 exonte sciser)

5) VICO (VI)e C VIe

6) (J1+J2) = J1 + J, e

7) (J_1J2) = J_CJ,C

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8) (\mathcal{I}_{L}\mathcal{I}_{2})^{c} \supseteq \mathcal{I}_{L}^{c}\mathcal{I}_{2}^{c}
9) (J_1:J_2)^c \subseteq (J_c:J_2^c)
10) (YJ) c = YJe.
And Seign: 1) Mpopouris (Aciste Tr)
 2) ILNIZCIL => (FLNIZ) ec ILe
     Openion (ILMI2) ec I2 Apa (ILMI2) ec
      C (I, en I, e
 3) 'Esta y E(ILIZ) e Tote
      1= Z si f(xi), sie 8, xie ILI2.
     Eddeov XieILIZ, XI = Ztij Xij Xij
     tijer, xyell, xyelz
    Apay= = site tij xij xij ) =
          = \sum_{i} \sum_{j} s_{i} f(t_{ij} \times y_{ij}) f(x_{ij})
      Adda this xile f (IL) = I e kan f (xij) = f(IL) =
      CIZ. Zuvenus Zsif (tyxy) f(xy)e.
       EILIZE +j. = y = E & sif(tij xij)f(xij)6
        Etrets | (fris) = trets |
    Esta Je I's Is Tore J= Zsi yi i'
     ziez' rielie'di, else.
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11= 2 51/ f(x1/), sixes, x1/ ELZ



Tore y = 5 si 2 2 sij f(xij) six f(xix) = Apa I e I e e (I LIZ) e kan ener 84 (I, Iz) ec CILETZe, Eneron (I,Iz)e=I,eIze 5) ye (I)e. Tore y= 2 siffxi), drou xi EVIER +i=L,...,η. Apa xi'εΓ., Li>0 +i=L,...,η EGTOW M= KI+KZ+-+Ky. Touc y= (} siki) = \(\sigma six i) = \(\sigma six i \) f(x_x, x, 2 - . x, x, y), | q voo vr+vx+ - + vn = m = Av ricki \ i= L,-, 4, 7 but m = \(\Si\) < (E k je m, otrono. Apa unaloxen i herizki = xi eI => = XIL--- Xnn EIn Enopelus J = 5 2 2 -- 2 2 2 (x 1/2 -- x 2) E Te => => le NIG Sobuelbacta: (NI) 6 6 / TG 4) (IL: IZ) e = ([e! [ze]) ECTU J = (IL: IZ) = JIZ SIL -> ⇒ (Itz) ectre = Jetsectre =

6

= Je = (I, e: I, e).

Ta unotoina Scigre Ta tovoi Gas.

My Serogiarpeter:

Eva x ER légetar prosévosionpétus (zero-divisor)

what yer los pe xy =0.

Dapartpueni Evas Saktogios and ierbépons

Παρατήρηση: X ∈ R μη δενοδιαιρέτως ⇔ ⇔ $(|\mathbf{Q}|:(X)) ≠ {e}, δηου (|\mathbf{Q}|:X) = (|\mathbf{Q}|:(X)),$ (X) = RX, το ιδεώδει ηου παράγεται από το <math>X.

Levieprébal FELM I 18EMEET LOUB.

O puberiett's (annihilator) tou Γ elvaito Givodo two xer pe xI= $\{01, 5nJa6\}$ to $15eUSe_3$ (0:I). Supposisoupe pe Ann(I) = $\{0:I\}$ too processet tou I

Tare to abroho two pulsarodian perodo rou R Eivan to D= U Ann(x) (y pulsarodian perodo conpetum x to. >> Me Ann(x) To and impedo Eivan noo pavels.

Epitron: Av ** Price acception of X= Tphe he hbso voice eina to 18678ei ybso ran being he habyton ((x):(y)) ((x):(y)) ((x):(y)) ((x):(y)) ((x):(y)) ((x):(y)) ((x):(y)) ((x):(y) ((x):(y)) ((x):(y) ((x):(y))Tore, zy E(x) = Tip vp+pp noldandolero Tou Toux = Tphp shows probles

Probles

Probles

Probles

Probles

Probles Co vp >>>-+b. Apa vp > max { 2p-4p, 0} = 2p-min {2p, mp} Anderson The restrant max { 2p-tp/0}=2p-min { 2p/1) 1) Av 2p>tp => 2p-ty=>0, was max (2p-tp,0)= = 2p-tp. Enion min {2ptp}= tp. => → >p - min {>p, ppl = >p-tp. 2) Av Ap< pp, 1702+ Ap-pp <0 = max [Ap-pp, 0]= =0. kai min{Ap,tp}=Ap => Ap-min{Apitple $=\lambda_{p}-\lambda_{p}=\emptyset.$ = d pout e du pré(x, y) = 17. pm/1. [1/p, tp]

Hpa. $A = \prod_{p \in A} p$ $p = \sum_{p \in A} p =$

 $(x):(y)=(\frac{x}{yes(x,y)})$ n.x. (DOC) SE, Cyat, Ayrold (13) (C-1) (3) = x=6, y=15.7 $Tota ((x): (y)) = (621: 152) = (\frac{6}{(6,15)}) 2 =$ $= \left(\frac{6}{3}\right) = 2 = (2)$

(Modules) Moedenie l'Esto R Sacrillos son M pro mpoedenie ropolog non évos escrepies abyyanyae raefor · · KXH → M/(LX) HALX ALL SIGNAL AND TIL DEPTORET 1819-LINES (r) (r) (sx) = s(rx) + r, s, eR, xeM (r) (r+s) (r

Y), r(x+y) = rx+ry + reR, x, yem.

8) LR X = X XX & M.

Dapabeighar. Kalde apédiany ofaisa eiver éva R=Z-np67010. ran auti62p6 fors

EUrola replétata: OR X=OH (ORX = (OR+OR) X= $=O_{R} \times +O_{R} \times \Rightarrow O_{R} \times =O_{R} \times -O_{R} \times =O_{M}$

roy=on andlogen

 $-x = (-1_R) \times (x + (-1_R) \times = L_R \times + (-1_R) \times =$

= (LR+(-LR1) x=0Rx=0M

x-y=x+(-LR)y K.T. L., down exons growneta-TIROUS xLpour

Ynanosspatona: (Submodules)

Av N Eivan Rpoederien unoo paida evos R-nporisou M ran vxe N trer ran xe N, Tore to N Léyeran R-unanpotuno tou M.

Dix. {OM} El vou navra unanpôtono tou M.

Opopopolofie R-npotonur: EETW M Kay N 800 R-npotona. Kar f: M-> N pr Tu ard lower 1816 TYTES!

- L) $f(x+y) = f(x) + f(y) \forall x, y \in M$
- 2) f(rx) = rf(x) FreR kar x+M.

Mia téroia aneixévien dégeran opopopopoietes
Tour R-npoténer M Kar N y anda' R-opopopopoieluds.

- L) Enchoppietos: femi (onto)
- 2) Morofiotophiotor: f1-L.
- 3) 160 poplates: f L-Lear eni.

Modrabui lexdon la Egis: L'Eura f: M-N
R-ctotopolitos

- a) AV K unonpotrono tou M (KSM) toze kan
 f(K) unonpotrono tou M. [Evontépus Infest(M) & M.
- B). Av L unonpotrono tou N, Tote kon f-1(L) unonpotrono tou M, l'Si ontépous Kerf = f-L(10H1) < M

Andreign: Kalvie Tr fovoi Bas. # (D)

Av f: M -> N R-160 fop fictor, To TE life

dil ta M kan W Eivan R-160 fop fa handa

160 fop fa. [pai poute M & N y anda M & N;