(2)AV NEH opijevan katol ta yvwerd to ngétuno nulico M/N= {x+N/xEM} lexdour ta grueta deceptara reotopoloque. L) Av f: M->N R-opopopopoton tore M/Kerf E Imf ws R npotuna. 2) To adpoint NL+N2 Que unenperview TOU M EIVAI TO NL+N2= \$ X+ Y | XENLIYEN23 kan Eivan unonportuno tou M. 16xJG1. NL+N2 Z. NE NLON2 (H TOPH NLANZEIVAN ENTENS UNENPOTUNO) 3) AV KENEM TOLE LEXDET. M/N = M/K/UI 4) Yndprog y L-L kay eni avribiaixia fera 35 TWV UNONPOTUNENT TOU M/N KON TWV AT UNONPOTUNCEN TOU M NOU REPIEXOUN TO N. Aulasi éva unonportune I Tou MN GIVON THS HOPA'S YN. , drow NELEM. Ta napandue si vou «broto va anoser» loss. TEVN470PES 'Esta prilier storation tou M. Ta Xi anotedoir evertha yerritopur tou M, ar red de GTOIXETO TOU M ypagezar wis nenepactévos payminds avoidation x. Auladu av XEN, tore I il, iz, -, iker He X = Zirt Xit. , drou Vter + t=1, -, k

$$\frac{\text{Topicha: } E_{CTW} M \text{ nenepachéva napazobrevo R-npótuno}}{\text{kon N ≤ M (N unonpótuno του M). 'Estw I istudou
του R p. E I ≤ Jac(R).
Tou R p. E I ≤ Jac(R).
Tou R p. I (M/N) = IM+N = M=N.
Anosenim: I (M/N) = IM+N = M/N. And zo distria
του Nabayama npokunter dru M/N = [0] = N=M$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \Lambda_{M} \mu_{M} \stackrel{i}{\to} \stackrel{i}{\to} E_{GTW} & M \text{ nenepachetva napayofeva} \\ & R - npotrono Fai I identities tau R. \\ & IEGTW & \phi : M \rightarrow M evdopopopopopoietos tou M. \\ & (R - otopopopoietos M \rightarrow M). \\ & \mu e & \phi(M) = Lm \phi \subseteq IM. \\ & Tore undprouv ao, ac, ac, az, m, an-L & EI & \mu e \\ & \phi^{M} + a_{M-L} \phi^{M-L} + \dots + a_{L} \phi + a_{0}L_{M} = 0. \\ & Anddersan & Corw x_{L}, x_{2}, \dots, x_{M} & Yervitropes \\ & tou M & (H = Rx_{L} + Rx_{2} + \dots + Rx_{n}). \\ & Encida & (\phi(M) \subseteq IM), tore & H = L, 2, \dots, M & dx \\ & undprouv & Fij \in I, i = L, 1, \dots, M & fe. \\ & \phi(x_{j}) = \sum_{i=1}^{N} r_{ij}x_{i} \iff \phi(x_{j}) - \sum_{i=1}^{N} r_{ij}x_{i} = 0. \\ & = d(POEG) & \sum_{i=1}^{N} (F_{ij} - r_{ij}L_{N})x_{i} = 0. \\ & Ynd & Hoppin niverents \end{aligned}$$

$$\left| \begin{array}{c} p = r_{11}L_{H} - r_{21}L_{H} & \cdots - r_{n1}L_{H} \\ - r_{12}L_{H} & \varphi - r_{22}L_{H} - \cdots - r_{n2}L_{H} \\ \vdots \\ - r_{1n}L_{H} & - r_{2n}L_{H} - \cdots - \varphi - r_{nn}L_{H} \\ \end{array} \right| \begin{pmatrix} x_{1} \\ \phi \\ x_{2} \\ \phi \\ \vdots \\ x_{n} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \phi \\ \phi \\ \vdots \\ \phi \\ \phi \\ \phi \\ \end{array}$$

 F_{67w} A(φ) ο μεχάλος pivakas. Táze. adj A(φ). A(φ) = Ο γιατί ο A(φ) μηδενίζει δλους τους γεννή τορες. Αλλά

$$\begin{aligned} xdjA(4) \cdot A(\phi) = olet A(\phi) \cdot In \\ Appa. det A(\phi) \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix} = 0 \implies det A(\phi) = 0. \end{aligned}$$

$$Av roital goode to v nivare A(\phi) in opi foused to v even induced to v patholo y, kar on our even induced to v patholo y, kar on our even induced to v for the value of the$$