

25/11/2021

16.1

$$\sin\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) \not\rightarrow 0 \quad \text{όταν } x \rightarrow 0$$

Λίστα

Οπρ. ορίου: $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} f(x) = l \iff \forall \epsilon > 0, \exists \delta = \delta(\epsilon) > 0$ π.ώ. $0 < |x - a| < \delta$
τότε $|f(x) - l| < \epsilon$

Αρα θ.δ.ο.

$\exists \epsilon > 0, \forall \delta > 0, \exists x \in \mathbb{R}$, βρω x_0 , τ.ώ. $|x_0 - a| < \delta$ και $|f(x_0) - l| \geq \epsilon$

βούκε κριβία για $\epsilon = \frac{1}{2}$ και για $x_0 = \frac{1}{\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi}$ $k \in \mathbb{N}$

$$\forall \delta > 0, |x_0 - 0| < \delta \text{ και } \sin\left(\frac{1}{x_0}\right) = \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi\right) \\ = \sin\frac{\pi}{2} = 1 > \frac{1}{2}$$

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$$16.2(i) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 3x}{x}$$

$$u = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 3x}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 3x}{3x} \cdot 3 = 3 \cdot \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 3x}{3x} \quad (1)$$

Για να βρούμε το $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 3x}{3x}$ εφαρμόζουμε την εγχείση

Λήμμα:

Αν $g: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$, $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} g(x) = m$ και $\lim_{x \rightarrow m} f(x) = f(m)$

$$\text{τότε } \lim_{x \rightarrow a} f(g(x)) = f(\lim_{x \rightarrow a} g(x)) = f(m)$$

όπου θέτουμε

$$g(x) = 3x, \text{ οπότε } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} g(x) = 0$$

$$\text{και } f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{\sin x}{x} & x \neq 0 \\ a & x = 0 \end{cases} \text{ οπότε } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = f(0) = a \text{ εφ' ουσοδωσως.}$$

Οπότε,

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(3x) = f(\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} 3x) = f(0) = a \quad \textcircled{2}$$

Επομένως

από $\textcircled{1}$, $\textcircled{2}$ έχουμε ότι

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 3x}{3x} = 3 \cdot a.$$

16.2.(ii)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin ax}{\sin bx} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin ax}{ax} \cdot \frac{ax}{bx} \cdot \frac{bx}{\sin bx}$$

$$= \frac{a}{b} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin ax}{ax} \cdot \frac{bx}{\sin bx} \quad \textcircled{1}$$

Εξούτε δείξει 15.2 (i) ότι

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin \alpha x}{\alpha x} = \alpha \cdot \underbrace{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x}}_{\alpha} = \alpha \cdot \alpha = \alpha^2$$

Ομοίως, $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin \alpha x}{\alpha x} = \alpha^2$ (2)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{bx}{\sin bx} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\frac{\sin bx}{bx}} = \frac{1}{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin bx}{bx}} = \frac{1}{\alpha b}$$
 (3)

Συνεπώς, από (1), (2), (3)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin \alpha x}{\sin bx} = \frac{\alpha}{b} \cdot \alpha^2 \frac{1}{\alpha b} = \frac{\alpha^2}{b^2}$$

■

27.1)

N. δ. ο.

(i) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x^v = +\infty$, $v \in \mathbb{N}^*$

Πρώτη v. δ. ο.

$\forall \varepsilon > 0$, $\exists \delta > 0$ τ.ώ. $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}$, $x > \delta \Rightarrow x^v > \varepsilon$

$$x^v > \varepsilon \Rightarrow x > \sqrt[v]{\varepsilon}$$

$\delta = \sqrt[v]{\varepsilon}$ ομοίως $\forall \varepsilon > 0$, $\exists \delta = \sqrt[v]{\varepsilon}$ τ.ώ.

αυ $x > \delta \Rightarrow x^v > \varepsilon$.

(ii) Ν.δ.ό $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{x^v} = 0 \quad \forall v \in \mathbb{N}^*$

Πριν α ν.δ.ό.

$\forall \varepsilon > 0, \exists \delta > 0$ τ.ώ. αν $x > \delta$ τότε $|\frac{1}{x^v} - 0| < \varepsilon$

Έστω ότι $|\frac{1}{x^v}| < \varepsilon \Rightarrow \frac{1}{|x|^v} < \varepsilon \Rightarrow$

$$\Rightarrow |x|^v > \frac{1}{\varepsilon} \Rightarrow |x| > \frac{1}{\sqrt[v]{\varepsilon}} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x < -\frac{1}{\sqrt[v]{\varepsilon}} (< 0) \\ x > \frac{1}{\sqrt[v]{\varepsilon}} \end{cases}$$

Άρα, θίωμε $\delta = \frac{1}{\sqrt[v]{\varepsilon}} > 0$ ούτως

$\forall \varepsilon > 0, \exists \delta > 0, \delta = \frac{1}{\sqrt[v]{\varepsilon}}$, τ.ώ.

$$\text{αν } x > \frac{1}{\sqrt[v]{\varepsilon}} \text{ τότε } |\frac{1}{x^v}| < \varepsilon$$

□

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