

PUBLIC FINANCE:
NATIONAL BUDGET BALANCE IN THE MEMBER STATES
SURPLUS/DEFICIT IN 2023 (as % of GDP)

Source: European Commission Economic Forecast, Spring 2024

Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-), general government (as a percentage of GDP, 2005-2025)

https://economy-finance.ec.europa.eu/document/download/c63e0da2-c6d6-4d13-8dcb-646b0d1927a4_en?filename=ip286_en.pdf

MEMBER-STATE	DEFICIT / SURPLUS
ROMANIA	-6.9
SLOVAKIA	-5.9
HUNGARY	-5.4
POLAND	-5.4
FRANCE	-5.3
ITALY	-4.4
BELGIUM	-4.4
MALTA	-4.3
FINLAND	-3.4
ESTONIA	-3.4
AUSTRIA	-3.1
SPAIN	-3.0
SLOVENIA	-2.8
LATVIA	-2.8
BULGARIA	-2.8
CROATIA	-2.6
CZECH REPUBLIC	-2.4
NETHERLANDS	-2.0
LITHUANIA	-1.8
LUXEMBOURG	-1.7
GERMANY	-1.6
SWEDEN	-1.4
GREECE	-1.2
PORTUGAL	-0.4
MEMBER-STATES WITH BUDGETARY SURPLUS	
IRELAND	1.3
DENMARK	2.4
CYPRUS	2.9