

PUBLIC FINANCE:
THE NATIONAL DEBT OF THE MEMBER-STATES 2023
(as % of GDP)

European Commission Spring Forecast Spring 2024

https://economy-finance.ec.europa.eu/document/download/c63e0da2-c6d6-4d13-8dcb-646b0d1927a4_en?filename=ip286_en.pdf

Elaborated by SV

MEMBER-STATE	2023 (%)
GREECE	161.9
ITALY	137.3
FRANCE	110.6
SPAIN	107.7
BELGIUM	105.2
PORTUGAL	99.1
EURO AREA	90.0
EU	82.9
AUSTRIA	77.8
CYPRUS	77.3
FINLAND	75.8
HUNGARY	73.5
SLOVENIA	69.2
GERMANY	63.6
CROATIA	63.0
SLOVAKIA	56.0
MALTA	50.4
POLAND	49.6
ROMANIA	48.8
NETHERLANDS	44.5
CZECH REPUBLIC	44.0
IRELAND	43.7
LATVIA	43.6
LITHUANIA	38.3
SWEDEN	31.2
DENMARK	29.3
LUXEMBOURG	25.7
BULGARIA	23.1
ESTONIA	19.6

