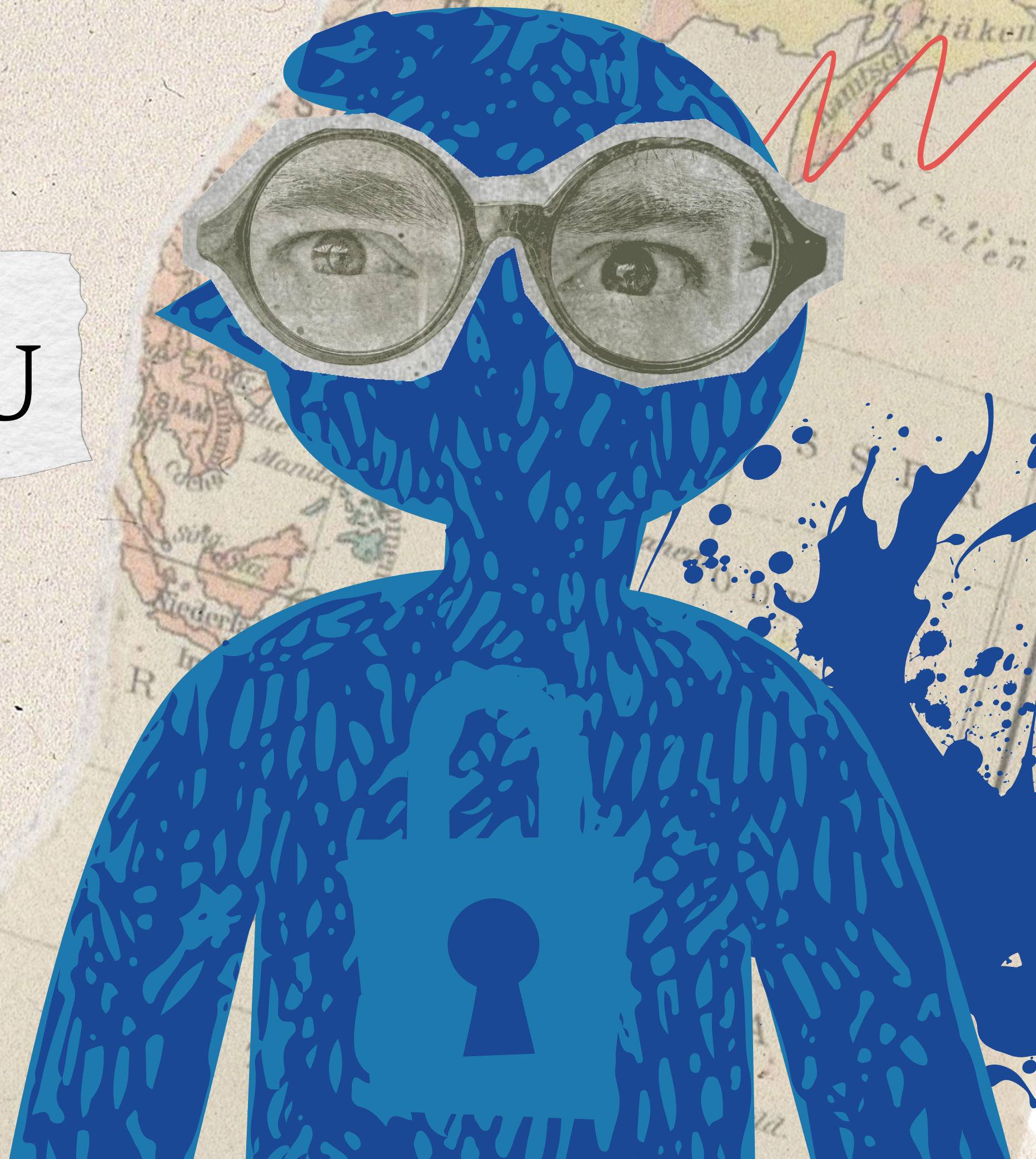


Greece and The EU

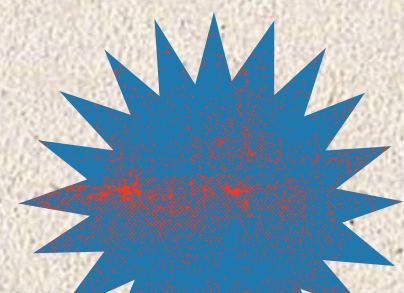




“

The Agreement that we are signing forms the basis of the economic union of Greece with your six countries, which are at the forefront of human progress in economic, social and scientific terms

“





*A Journey from
Partnership to
Integration and
Beyond*

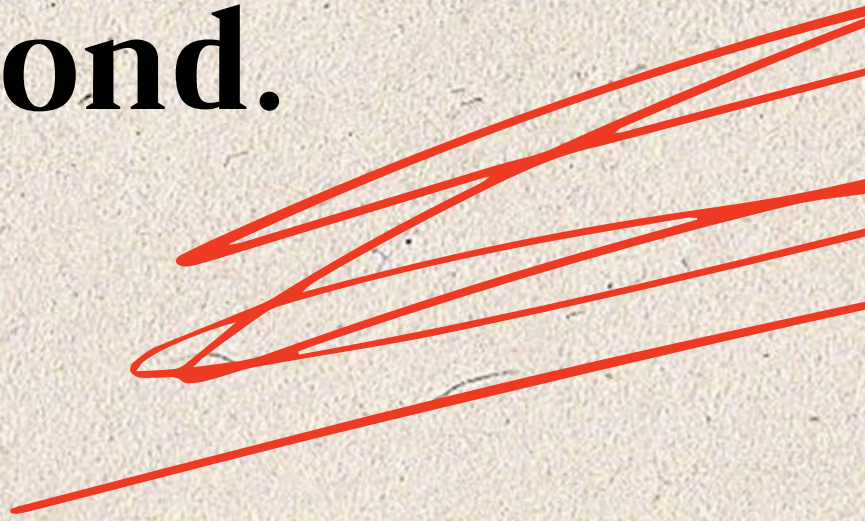


*Greece's Strategic
Role and challenges
within the EU.*



*The stakes concerning
euroscepticism and EU
foreign policy.*

I- Greece and the European Union : A Journey from Partnership to Integration and Beyond.



From Dictatorship to Democracy



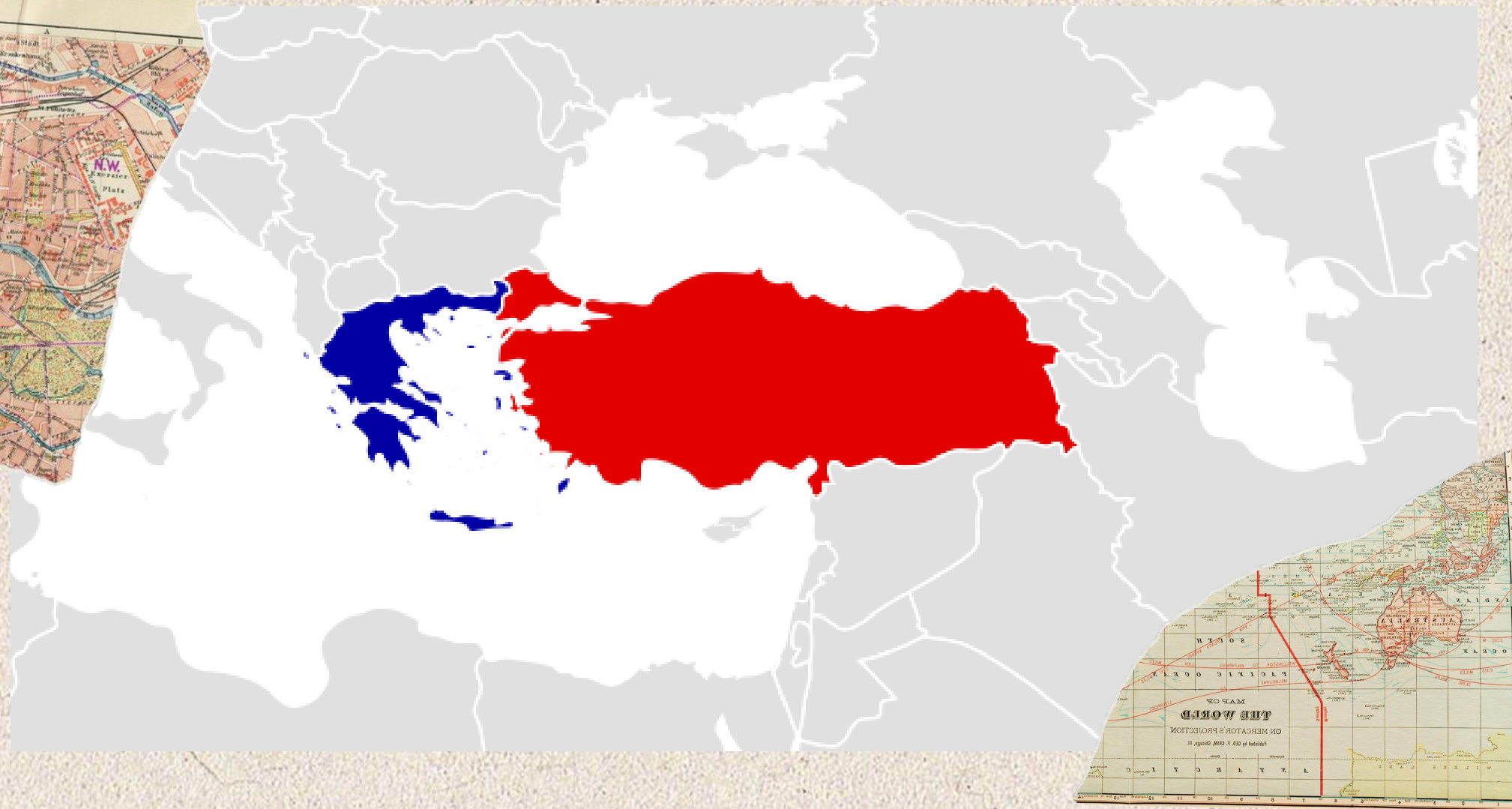
Chronological time line of Greece EU Integration.



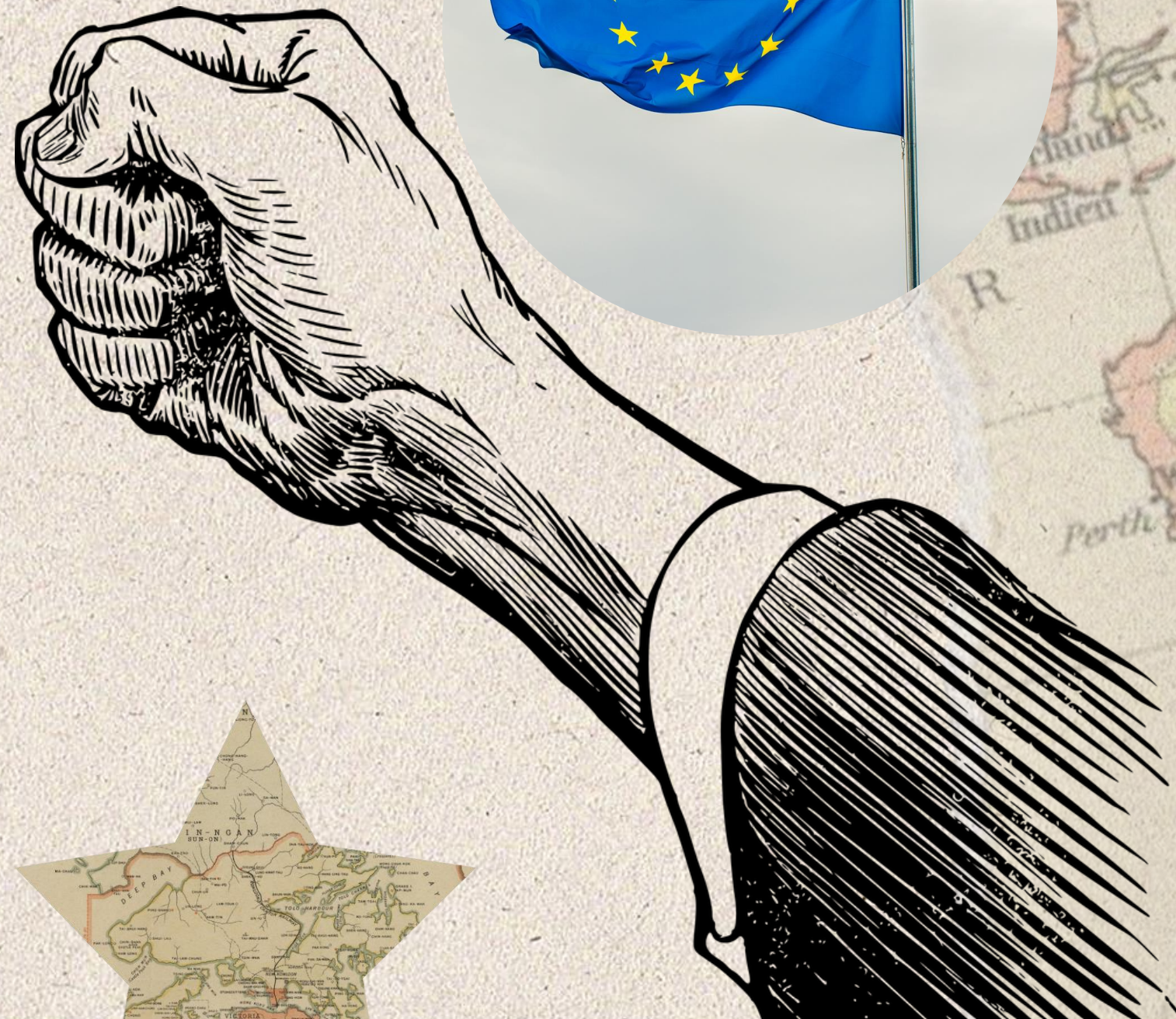
II- Greece's Strategic Role and challenges within the EU.



Greece's Objectives and Role as a Strategic EU Ally.

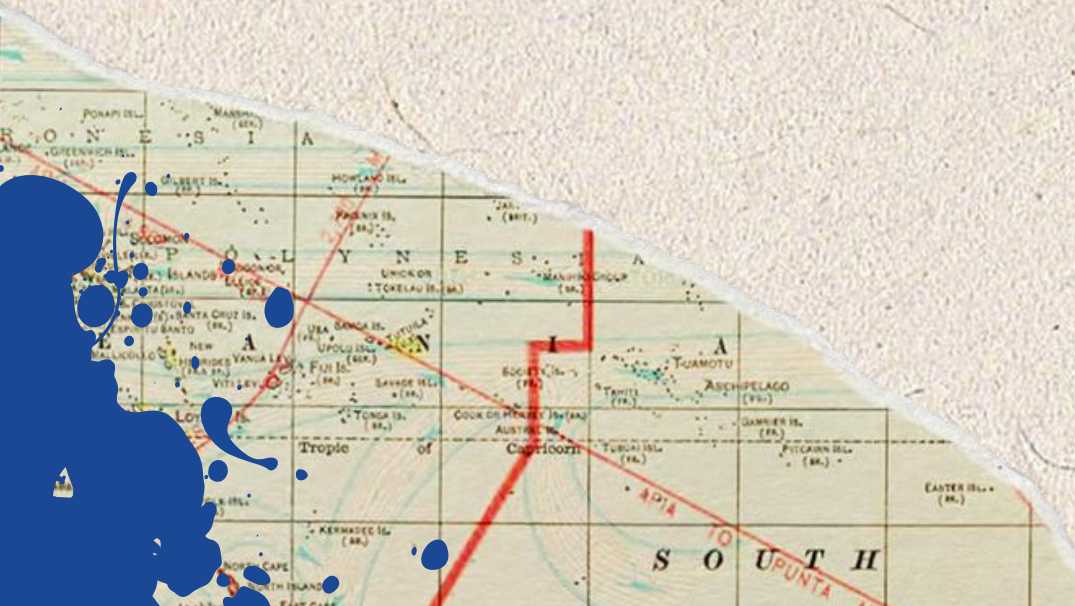


EU is a partner in managing its challenging relations with neighbouring Turkey, with the EU playing a dual role in diplomacy and regional security.



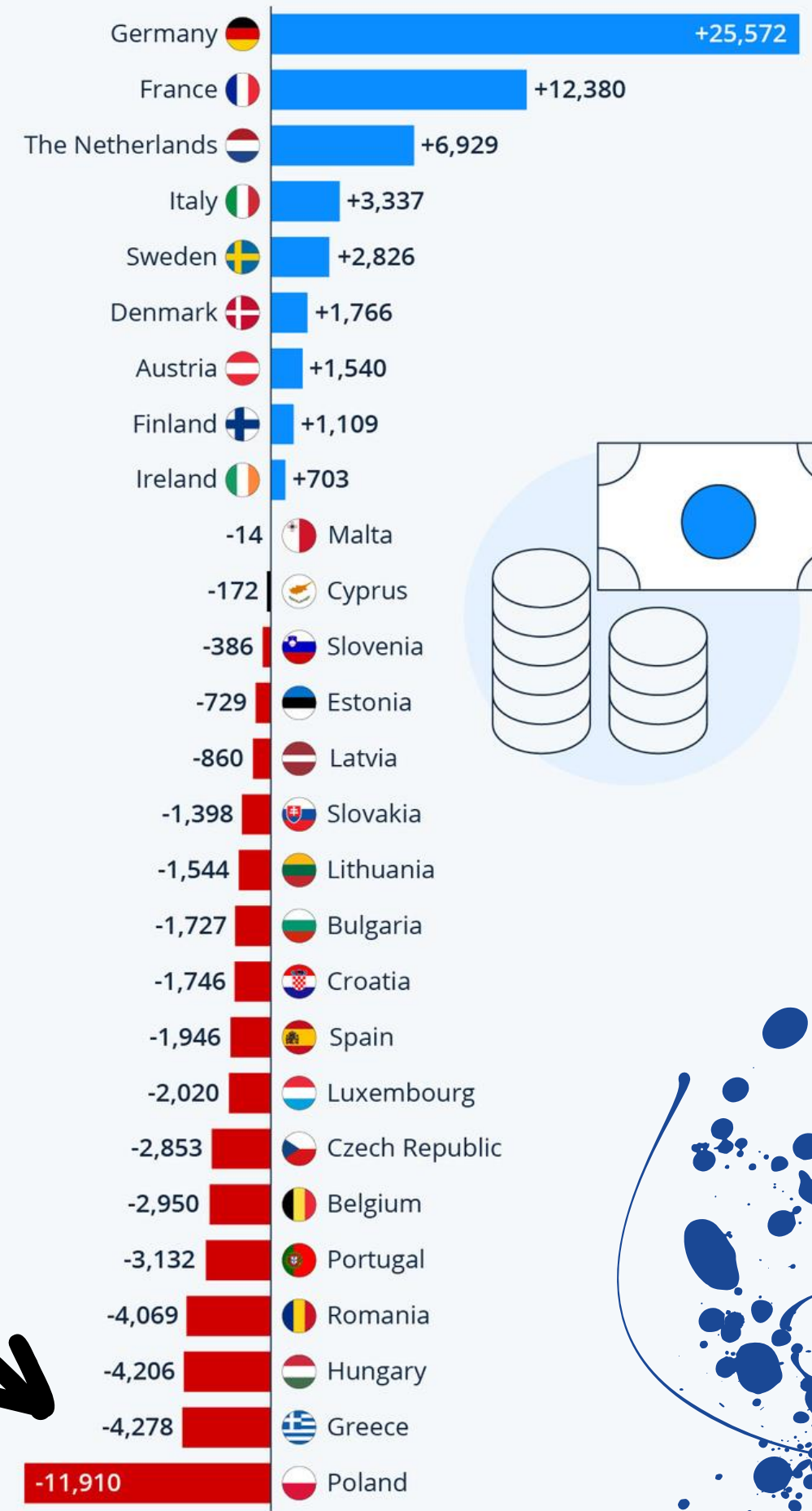


Greece became a net beneficiary of the European budget.

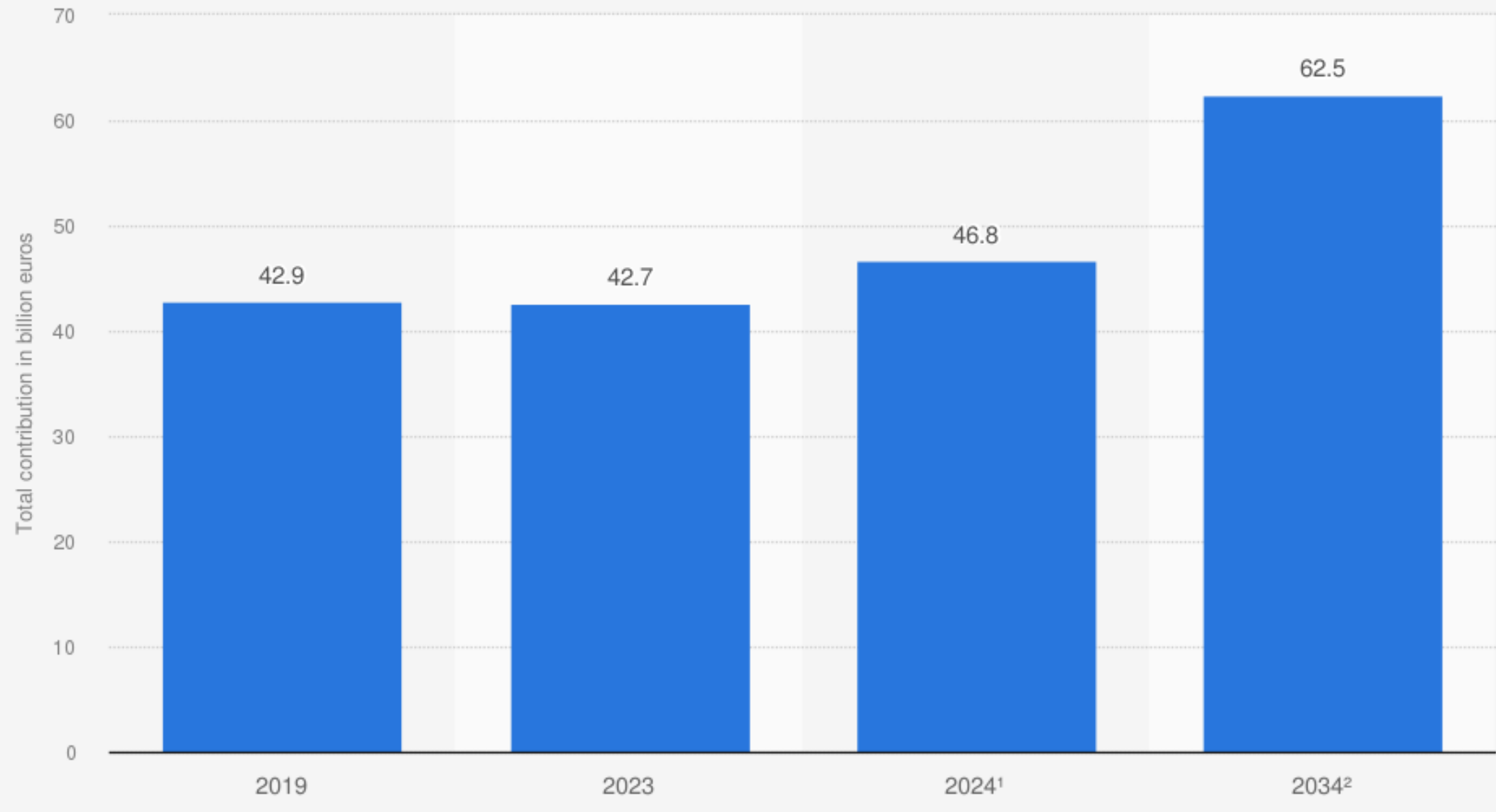


Which Countries Are EU Contributors and Beneficiaries?

Net contributions to the EU budget, by member state (2021, in million euros)*



Total contribution of travel and tourism to GDP in Greece in 2019 and 2023, with a forecast for 2024 and 2034 (in billion euros)



Sources
WTTC; Oxford Economics
© Statista 2024

Additional Information:
Greece; WTTC; Oxford Economics; 2019 and 2023; figures are in constant 2023 prices and exchange rates as of March 2024

The EUROZONE crisis

Entering the eurozone Greece got advantages that came with it such as the possibility to contract credit with favorable rates on the European capital market.

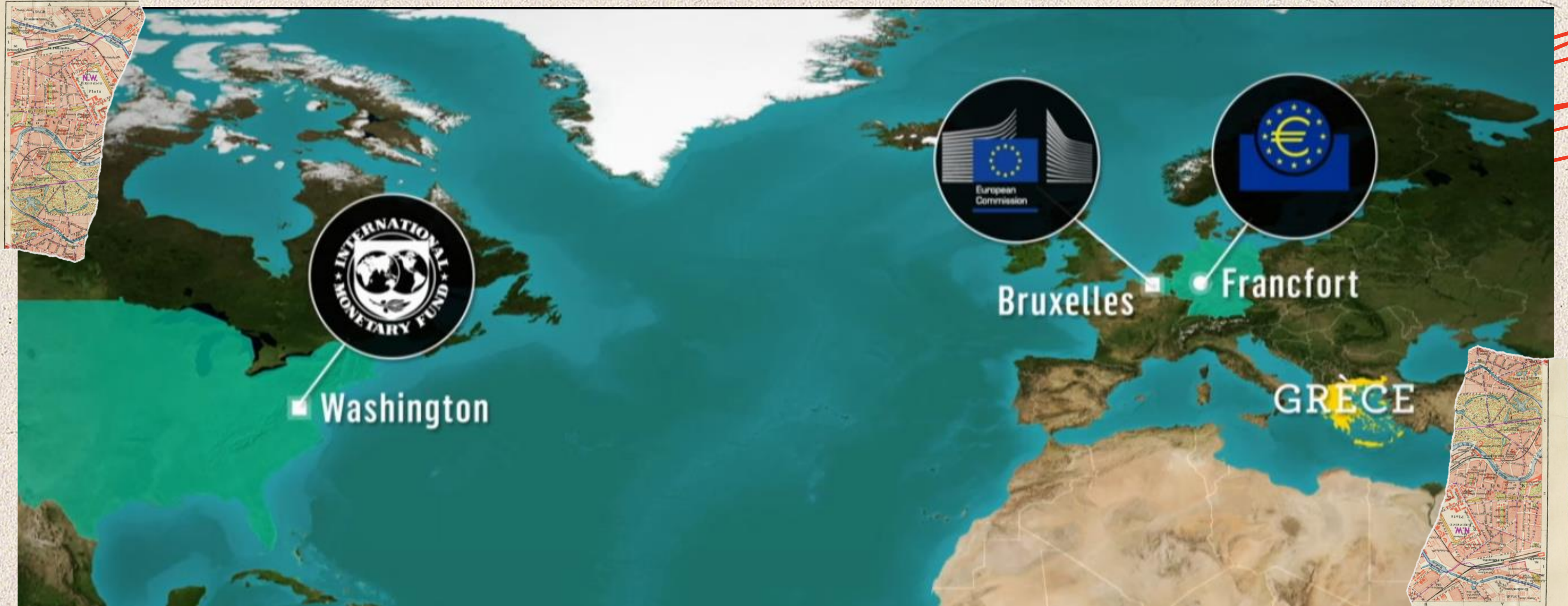
The problem :

=> Economical growth based on credit.

=> Corruption of politicians

=> Hidding the real deficit to enter the EUROZONE.



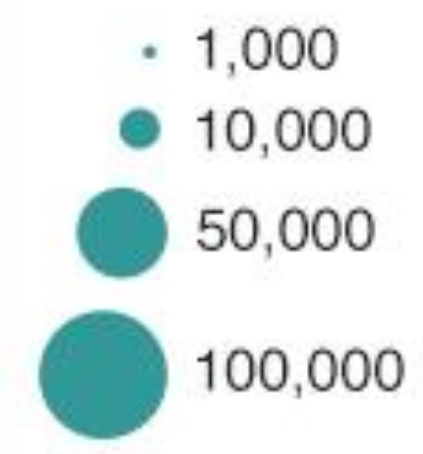


The Troika

Migrant arrivals in Greece by sea



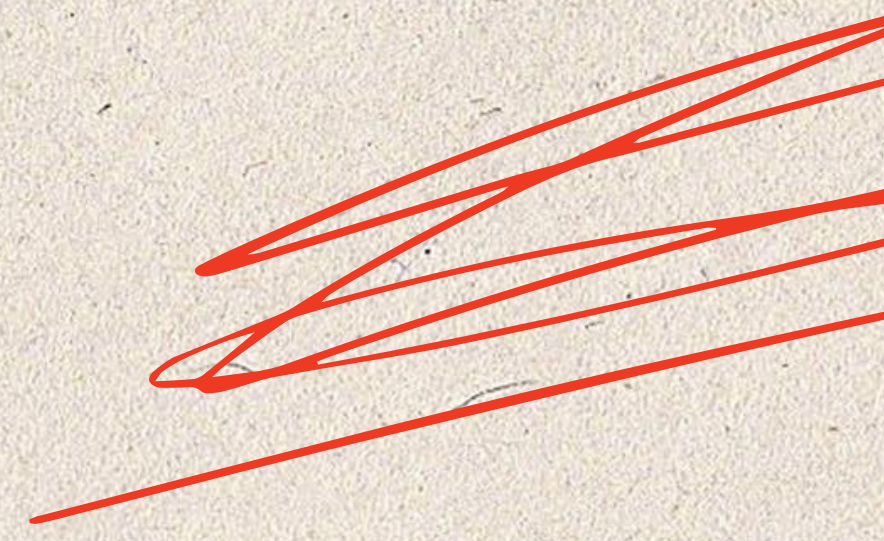
Number of people



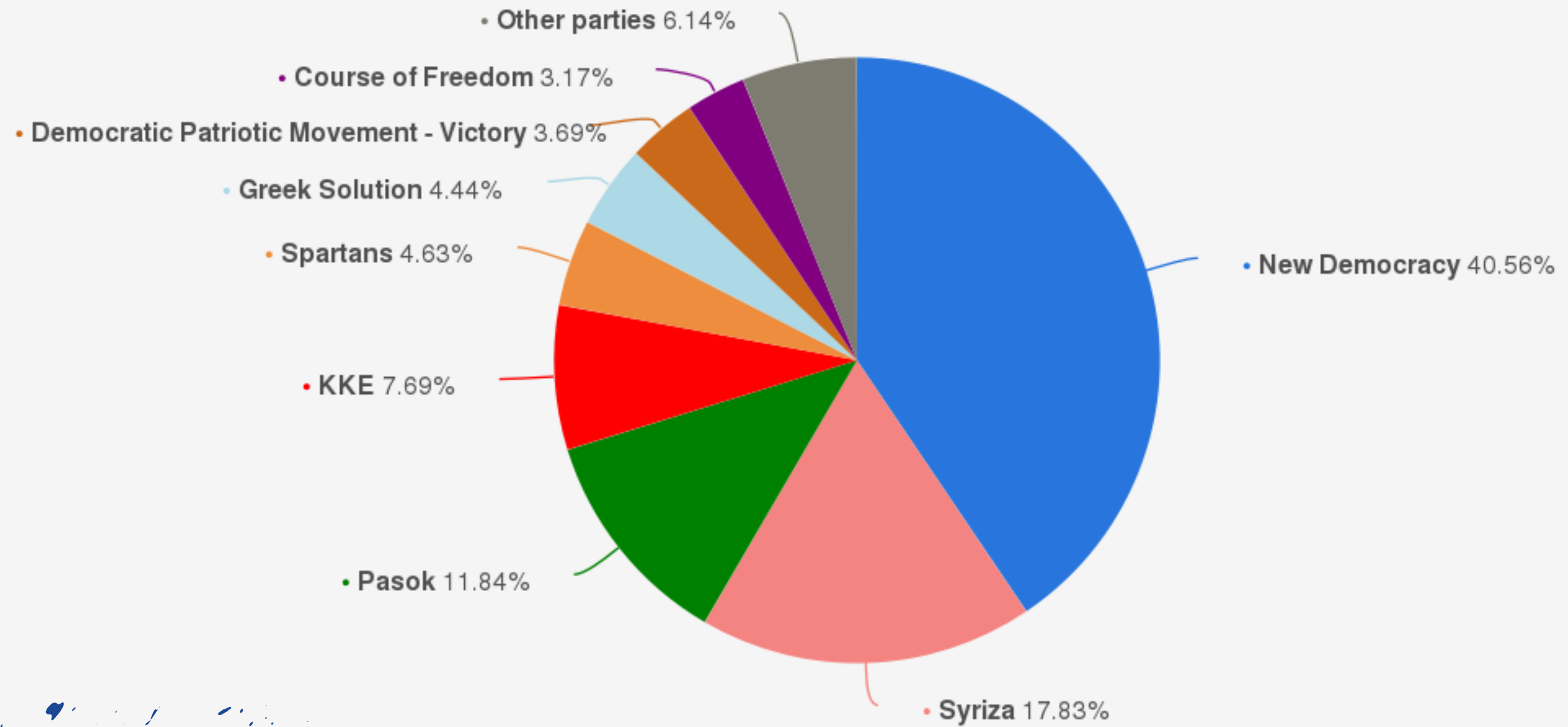
As a frontline state, Greece plays a critical role in managing the EU's external borders, providing both security measures and humanitarian assistance that serve the entire Union.

Source: UNHCR (data to 6 March 2016)

III- The stakes concerning euroscepticism and EU foreign policy.



Results of the June 2023 Greek legislative election by share of votes cast



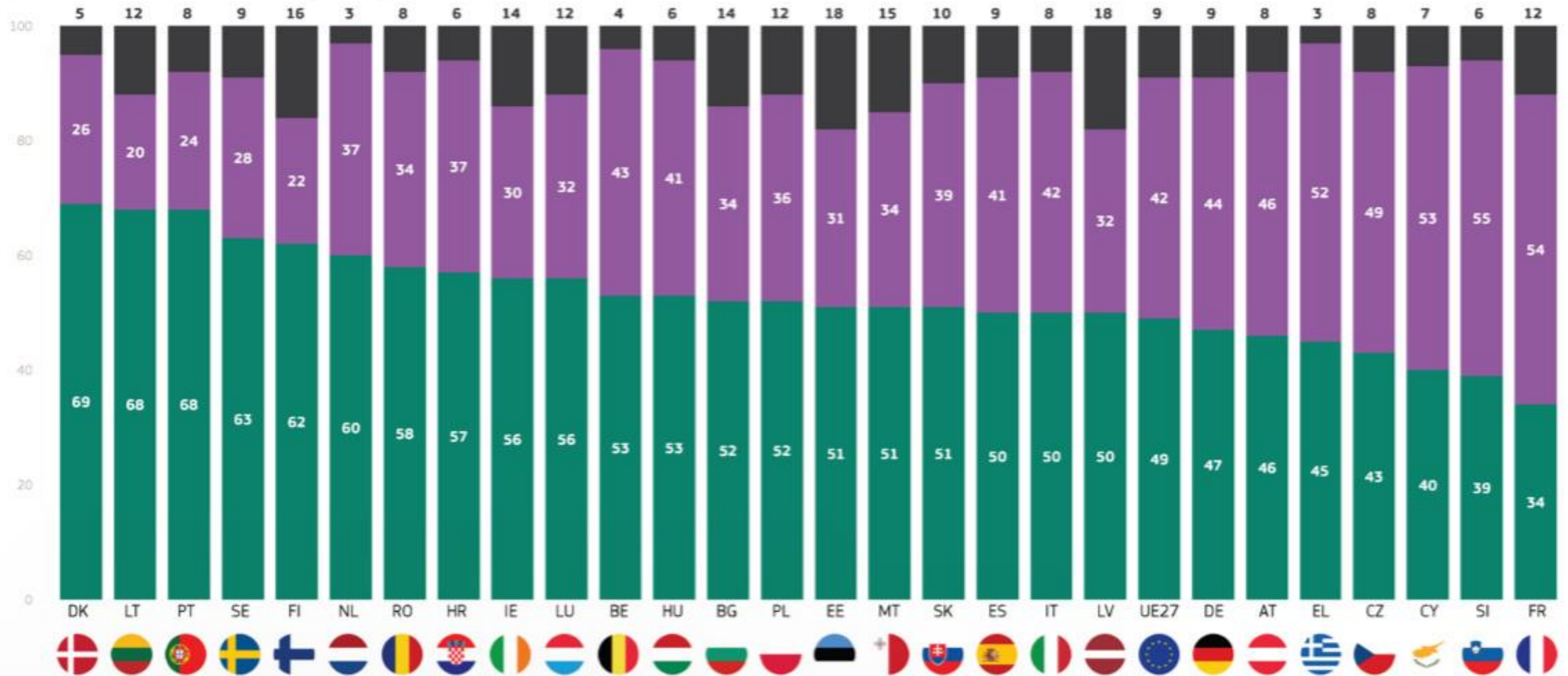
Additional Information:
Greece; June 2023

Ministry of the Interior (Greece)
Source: 2024

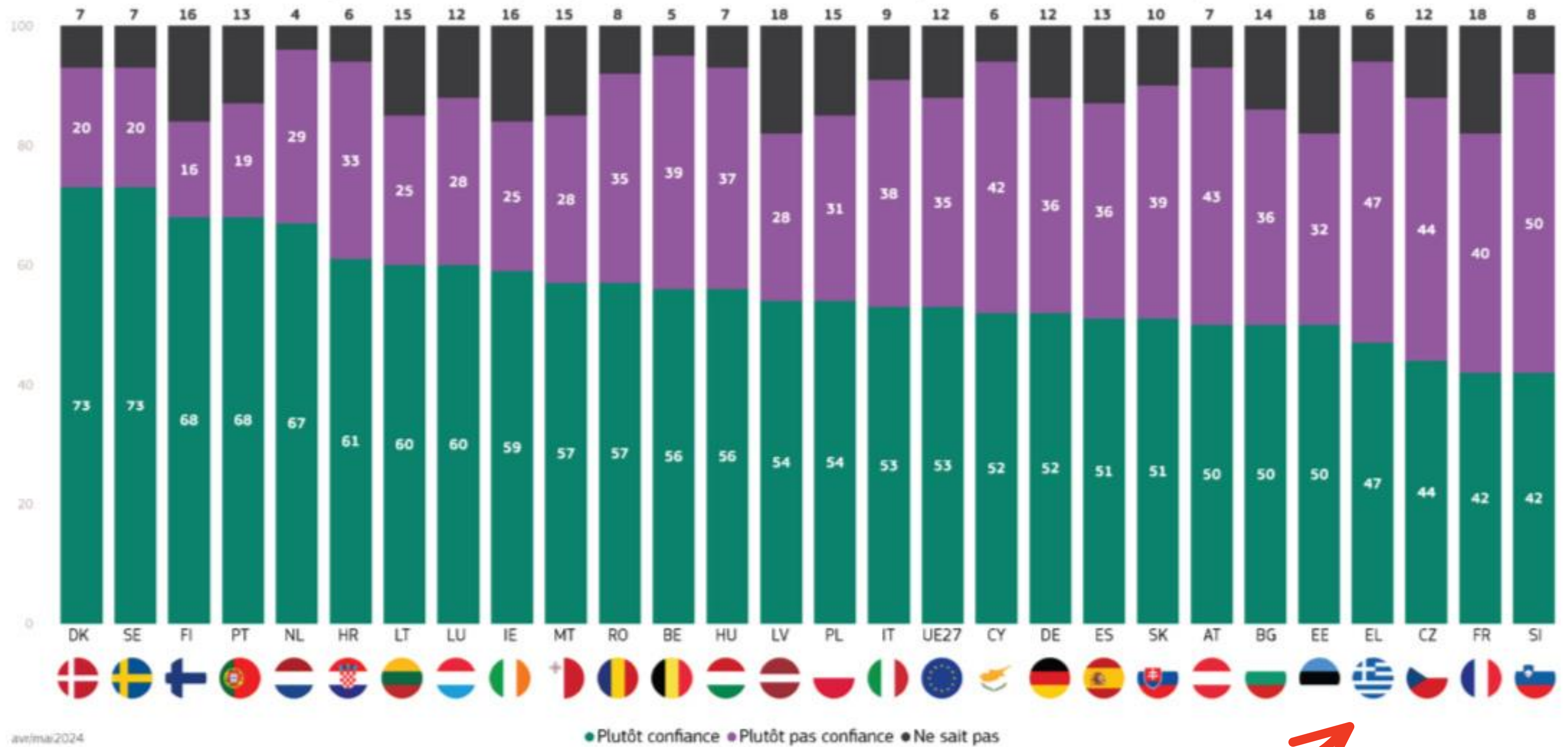


Anti-austerity strikes

QA6.10. Dans quelle mesure avez-vous confiance dans certaines institutions ? Pour chacune des institutions suivantes, avez-vous plutôt confiance ou plutôt pas confiance en elle ? L'Union européenne (%)



QA10.1. Veuillez dire si vous avez plutôt confiance ou plutôt pas confiance en ces institutions européennes ? : Le Parlement européen (%)



avima2024

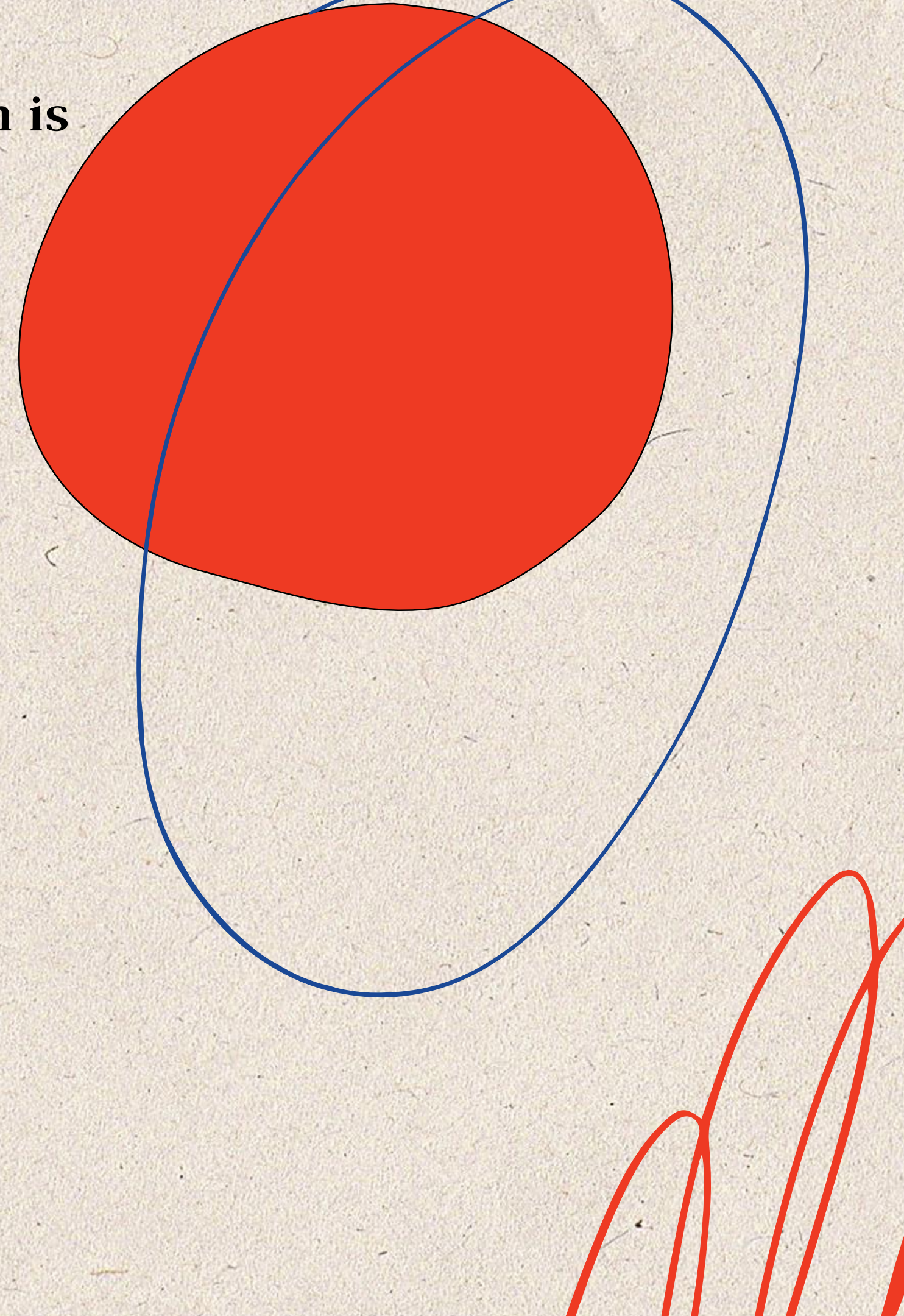


This division between Greece's politics and public opinion is illustrated through the ukrainien war.





























 **Greek public opinion on the war in Ukraine remains divided to this day.**

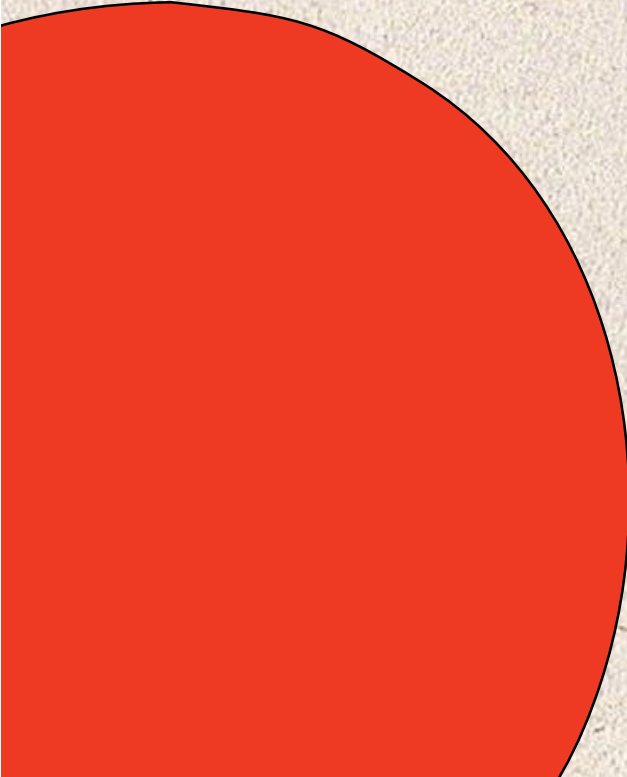
 **While the Greek government, has firmly aligned itself with the European Union in its support for Ukraine.**

 **Part of the Greek population has more mixed or critical views on how to help ukraine.**























In general, how satisfied are you with the response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine from your government?

		Avril/Mai 2024	Diff. Avril/Mai 2024 - Octobre/Novembre 2023	Avril/Mai 2024	Diff. Avril/Mai 2024 - Octobre/Novembre 2023	Avril/Mai 2024	Diff. Avril/Mai 2024 - Octobre/Novembre 2023	Avril/Mai 2024	Diff. Avril/Mai 2024 - Octobre/Novembre 2023	Avril/Mai 2024	Diff. Avril/Mai 2024 - Octobre/Novembre 2023	Avril/Mai 2024	Diff. Avril/Mai 2024 - Octobre/Novembre 2023	Avril/Mai 2024	Diff. Avril/Mai 2024 - Octobre/Novembre 2023
UE27		11	0	41	-2	31	3	13	0	4	-1	52	-2	44	3
ZONE EURO		10	1	39	-4	33	4	14	1	4	-2	49	-3	47	5
HORS ZONE EURO		17	-2	48	4	23	0	9	-1	3	-1	65	2	32	-1
BE		7	1	50	-4	29	2	12	2	2	-1	57	-3	41	4
BG		4	-2	29	3	35	-3	27	9	5	-7	33	1	62	6
CZ		18	3	32	2	26	0	22	-5	2	0	50	5	48	-5
DK		42	2	43	-1	11	2	3	-2	1	-1	85	1	14	0
DE		9	0	36	-4	38	5	15	1	2	-2	45	-4	53	6
EE		16	-1	43	4	22	2	15	-1	4	-4	59	3	37	1
IE		26	0	46	-3	17	2	5	0	6	1	72	-3	22	2
EL		5	-1	32	2	31	0	26	-2	6	1	37	1	57	-2
ES		8	0	37	-1	37	5	14	-1	4	-3	45	-1	51	4
FR		5	-1	35	-8	33	7	20	7	7	-5	40	-9	53	14
HR		11	3	49	0	28	3	9	-4	3	-2	60	3	37	-1
IT		10	4	38	-5	40	6	10	-4	2	-1	48	-1	50	2
CY		10	4	24	-2	33	1	26	2	7	-5	34	2	59	3
LV		24	4	37	1	20	0	11	-1	8	-4	61	5	31	-1
LT		28	2	47	1	15	-1	7	0	3	-2	75	3	22	-1
LU		17	1	53	0	15	2	7	1	8	-4	70	1	22	3
HU		15	1	44	1	29	-1	9	-1	3	0	59	2	38	-2
MT		12	2	43	-8	23	8	8	1	14	-3	55	-6	31	9
NL		20	-3	53	-2	19	5	7	1	1	-1	73	-5	26	6
AT		12	1	43	5	26	-1	16	-3	3	-2	55	6	42	-4
PL		16	-4	60	10	17	-4	4	-2	3	0	76	6	21	-6
PT		6	3	70	-3	15	-1	2	-1	7	2	76	0	17	-2
RO		12	-4	43	5	35	5	7	-5	3	-1	55	1	42	0
SI		4	-1	37	-2	38	1	16	0	5	2	41	-3	54	1
SK		11	1	41	3	31	2	12	-6	5	0	52	4	43	-4
FI		37	-6	52	7	8	2	1	-2	2	-1	89	1	9	0
SE		24	-4	54	4	16	1	5	1	1	-2	78	0	21	2



The EU has taken a series of measures in response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of these of these measures?

- Provide humanitarian aid to war-stricken people

		Tout à fait d'accord		Plutôt d'accord		Plutôt pas d'accord		Pas du tout d'accord		Ne sait pas	Total 'D'accord'		Total 'Pas d'accord'			
		Avril/Mai 2024	Diff. Avril/Mai 2024 - Octobre/Novembre 2023	Avril/Mai 2024	Diff. Avril/Mai 2024 - Octobre/Novembre 2023	Avril/Mai 2024	Diff. Avril/Mai 2024 - Octobre/Novembre 2023	Avril/Mai 2024	Diff. Avril/Mai 2024 - Octobre/Novembre 2023		Avril/Mai 2024	Diff. Avril/Mai 2024 - Octobre/Novembre 2023	Avril/Mai 2024	Diff. Avril/Mai 2024 - Octobre/Novembre 2023	Avril/Mai 2024	Diff. Avril/Mai 2024 - Octobre/Novembre 2023
UE27		48	-6	39	4	8	3	3	0	2	-1	87	-2	11	3	
ZONE EURO		51	-5	37	3	7	2	3	1	2	-1	88	-2	10	3	
HORS ZONE EURO		39	-10	46	8	11	4	3	-1	1	-1	85	-2	14	3	
BE		43	0	45	2	9	1	3	-1	0	-2	88	2	12	0	
BG		34	-1	46	5	11	3	6	-3	3	-4	80	4	17	0	
CZ		43	-2	41	2	10	2	4	-1	2	-1	84	0	14	1	
DK		64	-6	28	5	6	2	1	0	1	-1	92	-1	7	2	
DE		50	-6	39	4	8	3	2	1	1	-2	89	-2	10	4	
EE		47	-5	41	4	6	1	5	3	1	-3	88	-1	11	4	
IE		51	-8	42	7	2	0	1	-1	4	2	93	-1	3	-1	
EL		48	-15	44	13	5	1	2	1	1	0	92	-2	7	2	
ES		69	-1	23	-3	4	2	2	2	2	0	92	-4	6	4	
FR		49	-6	37	2	5	3	5	2	4	-1	86	-4	10	5	
HR		39	-10	50	8	8	2	2	0	1	0	89	-2	10	2	
IT		37	-3	47	5	11	1	4	0	1	-3	84	2	15	1	
CY		59	1	30	0	7	2	3	0	1	-3	89	1	10	2	
LV		60	0	30	-1	3	1	2	0	5	0	90	-1	5	1	
LT		58	-6	34	3	5	2	1	1	2	0	92	-3	6	3	
LU		57	-16	35	12	5	3	2	2	1	-1	92	-4	7	5	
HU		37	-8	48	9	11	0	3	-1	1	0	85	1	14	-1	
MT		43	-12	48	11	6	1	3	2	0	-2	91	-1	9	3	
NL		69	-12	25	8	4	3	2	1	0	0	94	-4	6	4	
AT		48	-3	37	5	7	-1	7	0	1	-1	85	2	14	-1	
PL		34	-13	53	7	9	5	3	1	1	0	87	-6	12	6	
PT		46	1	48	-3	4	2	0	0	2	0	94	-2	4	2	
RO		24	-10	50	14	20	2	4	-3	2	-3	74	4	24	-1	
SI		57	-6	36	8	4	-1	2	-1	1	0	93	2	6	-2	

